

(12) INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION PUBLISHED UNDER THE PATENT COOPERATION TREATY (PCT)

(19) World Intellectual Property
Organization
International Bureau



(43) International Publication Date
2 September 2004 (02.09.2004)

PCT

(10) International Publication Number
WO 2004/073646 A2

(51) International Patent Classification⁷: A61K (81) Designated States (unless otherwise indicated, for every kind of national protection available): AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BW, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, EG, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NA, NI, NO, NZ, OM, PG, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, SY, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW.

(21) International Application Number: PCT/US2004/004914

(22) International Filing Date: 19 February 2004 (19.02.2004)

(25) Filing Language: English

(26) Publication Language: English

(30) Priority Data: 60/448,663 19 February 2003 (19.02.2003) US

(71) Applicant (for all designated States except US): UNIVERSITY OF ROCHESTER [US/US]; 601 Elmwood Avenue, Box 706, Rochester, NY 14642 (US).

(72) Inventors; and

(75) Inventors/Applicants (for US only): KYRKANIDES, Stephanos [US/US]; 1963 Harris Road, Penfield, NY 14526 (US). TALLENTS, Ross, H. [US/US]; 1333 Lake Road, Rochester, NY 14620 (US).

(74) Agents: HUIZENGA, David, E. et al.; Neele & Rosenberg, P.C., Suite 1000, 999 Peachtree Street, Atlanta, GA 30309-3915 (US).

(84) Designated States (unless otherwise indicated, for every kind of regional protection available): ARIPO (BW, GI, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SI, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), Eurasian (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European (AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR), OAPI (BF, BJ, CE, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

Published:

— without international search report and to be republished upon receipt of that report

For two-letter codes and other abbreviations, refer to the "Guidance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations" appearing at the beginning of each regular issue of the PCT Gazette.

WO 2004/073646 A2

(54) Title: TREATMENT OF PAIN THROUGH EXPRESSION OF OPIOID RECEPTORS

(57) Abstract: Disclosed are compositions and methods related to nucleic acid constructs containing a HUMOR encoding element. These constructs can be used in the treatment of pain.

TREATMENT OF PAIN THROUGH EXPRESSION OF OPIOID RECEPTORS

[01] This application claims priority of United States Provisional Application No. 60/448,663, filed on February 19, 2003, which is herein incorporated by reference in its entirety.

I. BACKGROUND

[02] Tissue injury and nerve damage caused by trauma, infection, arthritis or iatrogenic procedures can produce inflammation, spontaneous pain and hyperalgesia (Levine JD and Taiwo YO, *Anesth Prog* 1990;37:133-35; Goelet P, et al., *Nature*. 1986;322(6078):419-22). Furthermore, patients affected by temporomandibular joint and/or masticatory muscle (orofacial) pain often suffer because dental, surgical and/or pharmacologic therapies do not consistently give adequate symptom relief. In fact, according to Public Health Services (PHS) estimates, there are more than 50 million Americans who experience chronic pain with 45% seeking medical care at some point in their lives. It is also estimated that 40% of pain patients never receive adequate relief. Lipton et al. (Lipton JA, et al., *JADA* 1993;124:115-21.) reported that 22% of the population in the United States experienced at least one episode of orofacial pain in the last six months. It is estimated that approximately \$80 billion is spent annually to treat pain and that 40% of that is to treat craniofacial pain (Bonica JJ. Preface et al., eds. *Advances in Pain Research Therapy*, Vol 3. New York: Raven Press; 1973:v-vii). To date, pharmacological approaches still dominate the clinical pain arena, with only modest efforts being directed towards the development of new innovative treatment regimes for the management of pain. Disclosed are vectors and methods for reducing pains, such as myalgic and arthralgic pains, and such as those in the orofacial region.

II. SUMMARY

[03] As embodied and broadly described herein, disclosed herein, in one aspect, are vector constructs that comprise sequence encoding a polypeptide for treating pain. Also disclosed are methods for treating pain by expressing the μ -opioid receptor protein in nerve cells.

[04] It is to be understood that both the foregoing general description and the following detailed description are exemplary and explanatory only and are not restrictive.

III. BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

[05] Figure 1 shows the human μ -opioid transient transfection in N2a cells. Figure 1A shows that immunocytochemistry reveals expression of HUMOR driven by the cytomegalovirus CMV promoter in neuronal cells using monoclonal antibody. Figure 1B shows mock transfected cells.

[05] Figure 2 shows FIV(lacZ) local administration to the temporomandibular joint (TMJ) area of the face. Figure 2A shows FIV was injected at the right TMJ with 10^8 infectious particles per mL, which receives sensory innervation from the mandibular division of the trigeminal nerve. Sagittal(B) and horizontal (C)sections of the right gasserion (trigeminal) 5 ganglion display X-gal positive neuronal cellbodies that were transduced following FIV(lacZ) injection in the TMJ.

[06] Figure 3 shows a representation of a lentiviral system containing the HUMOR gene. The 3-vector FIV(HUMOR) system. The FIV(HUMOR) lentiviral system is comprised of 3 vectors: Packaging vector providing the packaging instructions in trans,- VSV-G envelop 10 vector (VSV-G sequence in SEQ ID NO:54) providing the envelop instructions in trans, - and FIV(HUMOR) vector containing the therapeutic gene.

[07] Figure 4 shows a schematic of an exemplary LIV vector carrying a HUMOR cassette.

[08] Figure 5 shows FIV(lacZ) injection (a total of 5×10^6 infectious particles) to the 15 right TMJ resulted in widespread infection of hard as well as soft tissues of the joint. (A) Sagittal TMJ sections analyzed by β -galactosidase immunohistochemistry and counter-stained by nuclear fast red revealed expression of the reporter gene lacZ in the hypertrophic zone of the condyle, primarily comprised of cartilaginous cells, (B) as well as in the meniscus, endothelial cells and perivascular osteocytes. Panel (C) depicts TMJ sections from a saline injected animal. 20 c=condyle; d=disk; m=muscle; v=vessel.

[09] Figure 6 shows the development of the control FIV(Δ' lac) vector with inactive β -galactosidase gene. (A) The reporter gene lacZ was inactivated after deletion of a critical *placZ* 25 DNA fragment containing the β -galactosidase gene transcription initiation site by restriction enzyme-mediated excision and re-ligation of the backbone vector. (B) The structure of mutated FIV(Δ' lac) and wild type FIV(lacZ) viral vectors were confirmed by PCR following transient transfection into the murine cell line NIH 3T3. The presence of viral DNA in cells was detected by a 444 bp DNA band utilizing the "FIV" primers (as depicted in panel A). The complete structure of *lacZ* gene was confirmed by a 1.7 kb DNA band utilizing the *lacZ* primers (depicted as UP, LP in panel A). In the case of the mutated FIV(Δ' lac), there was lack of the 1.7 kb DNA 30 band as the annealing site for the lower primer LP was excised. (C) Deletion of the *lacZ* transcription initiation sequence in the FIV(Δ' lac) resulted in inactivation of the β -galactosidase

reporter gene as demonstrated by the lack of X-gal staining compared to (D) the FIV(lacZ) vector.

[10] Figure 7 shows FIV(lacZ) and FIV(Δ' lac) injections (5×10^6 infectious particles) in the right TMJ of mice resulted in successful infection of primary sensory neurons located in the ipsilateral trigeminal ganglion. The animals' left side TMJ was not treated (A) The presence of backbone FIV DNA in the right trigeminal ganglia ipsilateral to FIV injections was detected by a 444 bp DNA band in lanes 1 and 3, utilizing the "FIV" primers (as depicted in panel A), suggesting successful transduction of the trigeminal sensory neurons by FIV vectors. Lanes 2 and 4 do not display any viral DNA as they represent left side ganglia. (B) The inactive form of β -galactosidase gene in transduced neurons was detected by the absence of the 1.7 kb DNA band (lane 1) compared with the wild type gene (lane 3). Lanes 2 and 4 do not display any viral DNA as they represent left side ganglia. (C) The successful extraction of genomic DNA from left and right ganglia was confirmed by PCR utilizing primers designed for the murine housekeeping gene G3PDH (385 bp).

[11] Figure 8 shows injection of FIV(lacZ) in the right TMJ (5×10^6 infectious particles) resulted in successful transduction of primary sensory neurons with the reporter gene β -galactosidase in trigeminal ganglia ipsilateral to the treated joint. (A) β -galactosidase expression was detected by X-gal histochemistry in sagittal sections of right-side ganglion (4X), (B) primarily at its posterior and posterolateral region (20X). (C) Injection of FIV(Δ' lac) did not result in β -galactosidase expression. (D) The X-gal staining was confirmed with immunocytochemistry employing antibodies raised against bacterial β -galactosidase following FIV(lacZ) injection compared to (E) FIV(Δ' lac) treatment.

[12] Figure 9 shows The neuronal cell line N2 α was infected with HIV(HUMOR) [a Lenti virus]. Total RNA was extracted from infected and control cells. The levels of HUMOR and G3PDH transcript were assessed by RT-PCR. Minimal amounts of HUMOR were detected in naïve cells (C1, C2), as well as cells infected with the HIV(lacZ) virus (L1, L2). In contrast, HUMOR was readily detected in cells infected with HIV(HUMOR). As a control, the housekeeping gene G3PDH transcript was detected in all samples analyzed.

IV. DETAILED DESCRIPTION

[13] Before the present compounds, compositions, articles, devices, and/or methods are disclosed and described, it is to be understood that the disclosure is not limited to specific synthetic methods or specific recombinant biotechnology methods unless otherwise specified, or 5 to particular reagents unless otherwise specified, as such may, of course, vary. It is also to be understood that the terminology used herein is for the purpose of describing particular embodiments only and is not intended to be limiting.

[14] Disclosed are the components to be used to prepare the disclosed compositions as well as the compositions themselves to be used within the methods disclosed herein. These 10 and other materials are disclosed herein, and it is understood that when combinations, subsets, interactions, groups, etc. of these materials are disclosed that while specific reference of each various individual and collective combinations and permutation of these compounds may not be explicitly disclosed, each is specifically contemplated and described herein. For example, if a particular μ -opioid receptor vector is disclosed and discussed and a number of modifications 15 that can be made to a number of molecules including the μ -opioid receptor vector are discussed, specifically contemplated is each and every combination and permutation of the μ -opioid receptor vector and the modifications that are possible unless specifically indicated to the contrary. Thus, if a class of molecules A, B, and C are disclosed as well as a class of molecules D, E, and F and an example of a combination molecule, A-D is disclosed, then even if each is 20 not individually recited each is individually and collectively contemplated meaning combinations, A-E, A-F, B-D, B-E, B-F, C-D, C-E, and C-F are considered disclosed. Likewise, any subset or combination of these is also disclosed. Thus, for example, the sub-group of A-E, B-F, and C-E would be considered disclosed. This concept applies to all aspects 25 of this application including, but not limited to, steps in methods of making and using the disclosed compositions. Thus, if there are a variety of additional steps that can be performed it is understood that each of these additional steps can be performed with any specific embodiment or combination of embodiments of the disclosed methods.

A. Definitions

[15] As used in the specification and the appended claims, the singular forms "a," 30 "an" and "the" include plural referents unless the context clearly dictates otherwise. Thus, for example, reference to "a pharmaceutical carrier" includes mixtures of two or more such carriers, and the like.

[16] Ranges can be expressed herein as from "about" one particular value, and/or to "about" another particular value. When such a range is expressed, another embodiment includes from the one particular value and/or to the other particular value. Similarly, when values are expressed as approximations, by use of the antecedent "about," it will be understood that the 5 particular value forms another embodiment. It will be further understood that the endpoints of each of the ranges are significant both in relation to the other endpoint, and independently of the other endpoint. It is also understood that there are a number of values disclosed herein, and that each value is also herein disclosed as "about" that particular value in addition to the value itself. For example, if the value "10" is disclosed, then "about 10" is also disclosed. It is also 10 understood that when a value is disclosed that "less than or equal to" the value, "greater than or equal to the value" and possible ranges between values are also disclosed, as appropriately understood by the skilled artisan. For example, if the value "10" is disclosed the "less than or equal to 10" as well as "greater than or equal to 10" as well as "less than" and "greater than" 10 are also disclosed. It is also understood that the throughout the application, data is provided in a 15 number of different formats, and that this data, represents endpoints and starting points, and ranges for any combination of the data points. For example, if a particular data point "10" and a particular data point 15 are disclosed, it is understood that greater than, greater than or equal to, less than, less than or equal to, and equal to 10 and 15 are considered disclosed as well as between 10 and 15.

20 [17] In this specification and in the claims which follow, reference will be made to a number of terms which shall be defined to have the following meanings:

[18] "Optional" or "optionally" means that the subsequently described event or circumstance may or may not occur, and that the description includes instances where said event or circumstance occurs and instances where it does not.

25 [19] "Primers" are a subset of probes which are capable of supporting some type of enzymatic manipulation and which can hybridize with a target nucleic acid such that the enzymatic manipulation can occur. A primer can be made from any combination of nucleotides or nucleotide derivatives or analogs available in the art which do not interfere with the enzymatic manipulation.

30 [20] "Probes" are molecules capable of interacting with a target nucleic acid, typically in a sequence specific manner, for example through hybridization. The hybridization of nucleic

acids is well understood in the art and discussed herein. Typically a probe can be made from any combination of nucleotides or nucleotide derivatives or analogs available in the art.

[21] Throughout this application, various publications are referenced. The disclosures of these publications in their entireties are hereby incorporated by reference into this application 5 in order to more fully describe the state of the art to which this invention pertains. The references disclosed are also individually and specifically incorporated by reference herein at least for the material contained in them that is discussed in the sentence in which the reference is relied upon.

B. Compositions and methods

[22] The μ -opioid receptor (HUMOR) is a key component of the intrinsic anti-nociceptive pathway in mammals: descending bulbospinal serotonergic and noradrenergic neuronal projections exert anti-nociceptive effects via release of endogenous opioids, which in turn activate μ -opioid receptors present on the presynaptic membrane of the primary sensory neurons. Pain stimulus travels through the nerve to the brain through activation of nociceptors. 10 The activation of μ -opioid receptors through binding of opioids interrupts the transmission of the pain signal. Mammals release endogenous opioids when under pain assault and billions are spent each year in the pharmaceutical industry to treat pain through the administration of opioids and opioid like molecules that target the μ -opioid receptors. Disclosed herein are compositions 15 and methods for the treatment of pain, which do not require the administration of μ -opioid receptor targeted molecules or utilize lower effective amounts of opioid receptor targeted molecules. The disclosed methods involve the over-expression of μ -opioid receptors, which can 20 make the nerve cell more receptive to endogenous opioid molecules or to opioids or opioid like molecules administered as a pharmaceutical. Over expression of the μ -opioid receptors can occur through simulation of endogenous opioid receptor genes or through transgenic therapy 25 that delivers a construct encoding the opioid receptor.

[23] Receptor up-regulation is designed to result in circumventing the observed desensitization following prolonged opioid drug administration, which in part occurs as a decrease in receptor expression. Furthermore, the strategy can take advantage of the existing 30 intrinsic anti-nociceptive mechanism by ensuring adequate μ -opioid receptor presence at the site of the central processing of pain. This adequate receptor presence is consistent with heightened sensitivity of patients to drugs administered exogenously, which is consistent with requiring

smaller doses of opioid analgesics, such as Ultram, Fentanyl, and Darvon, which otherwise commonly result to pathologic addiction.

[24] Disclosed are compositions and methods to target the expression of opioid receptors, such as the μ -opioid receptors, such as human opioid receptors, to sensory neurons 5 innervating regions that can experience pain, such as orofacial regions that experience nociception. Disclosed are compositions and methods for targeting opioid receptors, such as the μ -opioid receptors, expression in sensory orofacial neurons. Also disclosed are compositions and methods for targeting opioid receptors, such as the μ -opioid receptors, expression in any sensory neuron. For example, the compositions and methods can be used in any sensory neuron, 10 wherein the sensory neuron processes pain or other "input" signals from peripheral tissues (e.g., joints, amputated limbs, extracted or endodontically treated teeth), as well as vital organs. For example, disclosed are vectors, such as feline immunodeficiency lentiviral vectors (FIV), rAAV vectors, HSV Amplicon, and liposomes for delivery of the opioid receptor DNA. Administration of the vectors peripherally to infect those sensory neurons, such as those 15 innervating the orofacial region, can be performed. For example, the vectors can be delivered at the point of pain, for example, an extremity, by for example, injection into the extremity. Disclosed are vectors, such as FIV, rAAV, HSV Amplicon, and liposomes, capable of stably transducing terminally differentiated cells, including neurons.

a) Nervous system

[25] The nervous system can be divided into two parts: central and peripheral. The 20 central nervous system consists of the encephalon or brain and the medulla spinalis or spinal cord. These two parts, the brain and the spinal cord are continuous with one another at the level of the upper border of the atlas vertebra. The peripheral nervous system consists of a series of nerves, which connect the central nervous system to all of the tissues in the body. Nerves also 25 are often grouped as cerebrospinal and sympathetic. However, since the two groups are intimately connected and closely intermingled these distinctions are not absolute. Nerve cells can also be classified as efferent or afferent nerves. Efferent nerve cells are nerve cells that transmit signals from the brain to the periphery and afferent nerve cells are nerve cells that transmit signals from the periphery to the brain.

[26] Neurons act as pain pathways and these pathways include peripheral, spinal, and 30 supraspinal elements. The peripheral part of the system includes the primary afferent sensory neurons. These neurons are called nociceptors, and can be found throughout the body, such as

in the skin, muscle, connective tissue, the cardiac system, and abdominal and thoracic viscera. Nociceptors are unencapsulated nerve endings that detect thermal, mechanical, or chemical stimuli, and are thus, not small molecule receptors. Nociceptors can be thinly myelinated or unmyelinated nerve fibers. The thinly myelinated variety are termed A-delta fibers and the 5 unmyelinated variety are termed C-polymodal fibers. The primary functional difference between A and C delta fibers is that A-delta fibers are rapidly conducting and C delta fibers are slowly conducting. This means that A delta fibers transmit sensations perceived as fast, sharp, well-localized pricking pain, and C-polymodal fibers transmit feeling via thermal, mechanical, and chemical stimuli transmitting sensations perceived as dull, aching, burning, poorly localized 10 pain.

[27] Most A-delta and the C-polymodal afferent fibers enter the dorsal horn of the spinal cord by way of the dorsal nerve roots and their ganglia. Wide dynamic range neurons receive nociceptive and non-nociceptive input from the skin, muscle, and viscera. This convergence can account for visceral referred pain. Impulses are then transmitted to the brain 15 by the spinal thalamic tract (STT). Near the thalamus, the STT bifurcates into the neospinothalamic tract and the paleospinothalamic tract, projecting to the thalamus, hypothalamus, periaqueductal gray matter (PAG) in the brain stem. The thalamus processes sensory input is projected to the cerebral cortex, basal ganglia, and limbic system. Descending pathways conduct transmission from the brain to the spinal cord control and modify afferent 20 sensory input.

[28] Nociception can be thought of as the detection of tissue damage by nociceptors. Modulation of nociception occurs peripherally, spinally, and supraspinally. Tissue damage is associated with the release of chemical mediators, such as serotonin, histamine, bradykinin, cytokines, prostaglandins, and leukotrienes, which produce inflammation, and occurs in the 25 peripheral system. The pain transmission is modulated by these events and this lowers excitability threshold of the nociceptor threshold so that stimuli normally non-painful stimuli become painful. This is called nociceptor sensitization. Two other substances that sensitize nociceptors are substance P and glutamate, which can be released from nerve terminals.

[29] The signals from the nociceptors are processed in the dorsal horn of the spine. 30 Repetitive, convergent input from A-delta and C polymodal fibers at the dorsal horn can result in a state where less stimulation is required for the generation of a pain response. This is known

as the wind-up phenomenon, and is thought to be initiated by the release of substance P and the excitatory amino acids glutamate and aspartate.

[30] The brain also signals the spinal cord to modulate the pain response. The PAG region of the brainstem contains high concentrations of opioid receptors, and sends projections 5 to the rostral medulla and eventually to the dorsal root inhibiting ascending pain impulses. Thus, the activation of the opioid receptors interrupts the transmission of the pain signal. Descending pathways can also stimulate spinal nociceptive transmission as well.

b) Pain

[31] Pain is typically classified into two categories: nociceptive pain (somatic pain) 10 and neuropathic pain. Nociceptive pain is pain that is sensed after some type of trauma. The nociceptive pain is sensed by the "nociceptor" sensory fibers which are connected to the nervous system. After an injury to a muscle, soft tissue (ligaments, tendons), bones, joints, or skin (or other organs), these sensory fibers are stimulated which causes a transmission of a signal through an afferent neuron to the brain. Nociceptive pain is often characterized as a deep 15 aching, throbbing, gnawing, or sore sensation. Common examples of nociceptive pain include: pain after trauma (e.g. a car accident or a fall), postoperative pain, and arthritis pain. Nociceptive pain is usually localized and gets better with healing.

[32] Neuropathic pain is pain caused by damage to nerve tissue. Neuropathic pain is often characterized as burning, severe shooting pains, and/or persistent numbness or tingling. 20 Common examples of neuropathic pain related to back pain include sciatica, pain that travels from the spine down the arm, and pain that persists after back surgery.

[33] It is thought that in some cases prolonged nociceptive pain may progress to neuropathic pain, and a patient may have both nociceptive and neuropathic pain at the same time. Pain is also often classified as acute pain or chronic pain. Acute pain is characterized as 25 pain where the amount of pain directly correlates with the level and duration of tissue damage. Acute pain therefore, provides a protective reflex, such as the reflex to move your hand immediately if you touch a sharp object. This type of pain is a symptom of injured or diseased tissue, so that when the underlying problem is cured the pain goes away. Acute pain is a form of nociceptive pain. Chronic pain on the other hand, does not correlate with the severity of the 30 insult, and therefore, typically will not serve a protective function. Prolonged damage to tissues, i.e. knee pain or tooth ache, will eventually result in plastic (non reversible) changes in the neurons that process pain from that area, which now facilitate either allodynia and/or

hyperalgesia. Chronic pain is born following these plastic neuronal changes, whereby the neurons are now "sick" and pain will occur even in the absence of peripheral stimulus (e.g., amputated limbs, extracted teeth). In fact, its basis is neuropathic now, and neurons continuously send pain messages to the brain even though there is no continuing tissue damage.

5 Neuropathic pain is a form of chronic pain.

(1) Anatomy of orofacial pain

[34] The mandibular division of the trigeminal nerve provides sensory innervation to the TMJ and masticatory muscles. The cell bodies of these primary sensory neurons are located in the inferior portion of the trigeminal ganglion extending their unmyelinated (C-fibers) or 10 thinly myelinated (A δ -fibers) peripheral projections to structures of the face and jaws. More specifically, nociceptive innervation to the temporomandibular joint (TMJ) is primarily provided by the auriculotemporal nerve of the mandibular division of the trigeminal nerve (Sessle BJ, Hu JW (1991). *Can J Physiol Pharmacol* 69: 617-626). A δ and C nerve fibers, 15 whose cell bodies are located in the posterolateral part of the trigeminal ganglion (Yoshino K, et al. (1998). *Arc Oral Biol*; 43: 679-686), project distally and terminate as non-encapsulated free nerve endings dispersed throughout the posterolateral part of the TMJ capsule (Bernick S 1962). *Oral Surg* 15:488-492; Thilander B (1964). *Acta Odont Scand* 22:151-156; Frommer J, Monroe CW (1966). *J Dent Res* 45:1762-1766; Klineberg I (1971). *Ann Royal Coll Surg Engl* 49:268-288), the posterior band of the meniscus and the posterior attachment (Dressen D, et al. 20 (1990). *Acta Anat* 139:154-160; Kido MA, et al. (1991). *Arch Oral Biol* 36:397-400, Kido MA, et al. (1993). *J Dent Res* 72:592-598; Wink CS, et al. (1992). *J Oral Maxillofac Surg* 50:334-337). Inflammation, injury or other agents may cause excitation of the free and unspecialized nerve endings of the unmyelinated C-fibers, which are predominately involved in the transmission of nociception from the TMJ, muscles of mastication as well as the pulp of 25 teeth. The central projections enter the brain stem via the ventrolateral pons, descend caudally as the dorsolateral trigeminal tract and synapse with second order sensory neurons at the substantia gelatinosa of the subnucleus caudalis of the descending trigeminal nucleus (medullary dorsal horn). Second order sensory neurons extend projections to the nucleus proprius, followed by subsequent projections to the intermedial gray, and then to the reticular formation 30 of the brain stem, and through the intralaminar nuclei of the thalamus project wide spread connections into the cortex. The ascending sensory neural architecture is also susceptible to an intrinsic opioid-releasing anti-nociceptive descending system, the inhibitory effects of which

are mediated by opioid receptors expressed in the presynaptic membrane of the primary sensory neurons. Although pain is initially elicited at a peripheral site, it is further centrally modulated, i.e. in the brain, enhanced or attenuated, therefore making this aforementioned central processing of pain a major component in sensory orofacial nociception.

5 [35] In the quest for developing new therapies for orofacial pain, gene therapy appears to be an emerging treatment method (Kuboki T, et al. (1999). *Arc Oral Biol* 44: 701-709; Pohl M, Braz J (2001). *Eur J Pharmacol* 429: 39-48; Baum BJ, et al. (2002). *JADA* 133: 35-44). For example, it has been previously suggested that delivery of antisense oligonucleotides developed against nociceptive genes to appropriate tissues may offer alternatives in designing novel 10 treatments for pain management (Wu CL, et al. (2001). *Anesthesiology* 95: 216-240).

[36] Disclosed herein, transfer of anti-nociceptive genes to sensory trigeminal neurons innervating the orofacial region can be achieved after injection of lentiviral vectors at the 15 painful site, such as the TMJ, resulting in their uptake by free nerve endings and retrograde transport to the sensory cells' nuclei. Previous studies demonstrated axonal retrograde transport of horseradish peroxidase from the TMJ to the central nervous system (Romfh JH, et al. (1979). *Exp Neurol* 65: 99-106; Capra NF (1987). *Somatosensory Res* 4: 201-213) including the 20 trigeminal ganglia (Yoshino K, et al. (1998). *Arc Oral Biol*; 43: 679-686). In evaluating the employment of lentiviral vectors as the basis for TMJ gene therapy, as an example, VSV-G pseudotyped feline immunodeficiency viral vectors (FIV) were used. These vectors are capable 25 of stably transducing dividing, growth arrested as well as post-mitotic cells, as it is capable of transgene integration into the host's genome (Poeschla EM, et al. (1998). *Nature Med* 4: 354-357). VSV-G pseudotyping of viral vectors confers a broad range of host specificity, including human and murine cells, as infection is mediated by the interaction of the viral envelope protein and a phospholipid component of the cell membrane leading to membrane-fusion mediated 30 entry (Burns JC, et al. (1993). *Proc Natl Acad Sci USA* 90: 8033-8037; Carneiro FA, et al. (2002). *J Virol* 76: 3756-3764). Therefore, FIV vectors can mediate sustained gene expression in non-dividing terminally differentiated trigeminal sensory neurons, a property unique to lentiviral vectors.

c) Current pharmacologic agents in the management of pain

30 [37] Non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs (NSAID's) are often utilized as the first line of agents for the management of pain. NSAID's primarily exert their pain-killing effects by inhibiting the production of prostanoids and attenuating peripheral inflammatory conditions that

may be responsible for pain elicitation. Alternatively, corticosteroids may be utilized with peripheral routes of action. In contrast, exogenously administered opioid drugs (morphine) mimic the effects of the endogenous opioids by crossing the blood brain barrier (BBB). Similarly, tricyclic antidepressants that cross the BBB have been also employed in cases of 5 chronic pain by inhibiting the reuptake of serotonin and norepinephrine. However, each of these four classes of drugs is characterized by significant side effects that prohibit their long term use as well as often show unfavorable treatment outcomes.

d) Opioid receptors and mechanism of action

[38] Opioid analgesics have been used for pain management for hundreds of years. 10 Opium itself consists of the dried latex from the unripe fruit of the opium poppy *Papaver somniferum*. Morphine is isolated from opium. Opioid receptors exist in the spinal and supraspinal regions of the nervous systems. Opioids can modulate neuronal transmission by binding to opioid receptors in the dorsal-root ganglia, the central terminals of primary afferent neurons (LaMotte C, et al., *Brain Res* 1976;112:407-12; Fields HL, et al., *Nature* 15 1980;284:351-3) and peripheral sensory-nerve fibers and their terminals (Stein C, et al., *Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A* 1990;87:5935-9; Hassan AHS, et al., *Neuroscience* 1993;55:185-95.. The dorsal-root ganglia and trigeminal ganglion (Xie GX, et al., *Life Sciences* 1999; 64:2029-37; Li JL, et al., *Brain Res* 1998; 794:347-52.) contain messenger RNA (mRNA) for opioid receptors (Schafer M, et al., *Eur J Pharmacol* 1995;279:165-9; Mansour A, et al., *Brain Res* 20 1994;643:245-65) and primary afferent nerves mediate the peripheral antinociceptive effects of morphine (Bartho L, et al., *Naunyn Schmiedebergs Arch Pharmacol* 1990;342:666-70). The presence of endogenous opioids and their receptors are able to produce a potent anti-nociception. Opioids increase potassium currents and decrease calcium currents in the cell bodies of sensory neurons (Werz MA, Macdonald RL., *Neurosci Lett* 1983;42:173-8; Schroeder 25 JE, et al., *Neuron* 1991;6:13-20), both of which can lead to the inhibition of neuronal firing and transmitter release. A similar process occurring throughout the neuron, can explain why opioids attenuate both the excitability of the peripheral nociceptive terminals and the propagation of action potentials (Andreev N, et al., *Neuroscience* 1994;58:793-8; Russell NJW, et al., *Neurosci Lett* 1987;76:107-12). At central nerve terminals, (Yaksh TL, et al., *Nature* 1980;286:155-7) 30 opioids inhibit the calcium-dependent release of excitatory, pro-inflammatory compounds (e.g., substance P) from peripheral sensory-nerve endings, (Yaksh TL., *Brain Res* 1988 458:319-24)

which contribute to the anti-inflammatory actions of opioids (Barber A, Gottschlich R. et al., Med Res Rev 1992;12:525-62).

[39] There are three known opioid receptors, μ , κ , and δ -opioid receptors. μ -Receptors are further subdivided into at least two subclasses, $\mu 1$ and $\mu 2$ -receptors. The body 5 produces opioid like molecules, called endogenous opioids, such as endorphins, enkephalins, and dynorphins. μ -receptors are known to mediate analgesia, respiratory depression, bradycardia, nausea/vomiting, and decreased gastrointestinal tone.

[40] δ -receptors mediate supraspinal analgesia, and κ -receptors mediate dysphoria and tachycardia. As pain impulses ascend through the spinal and supraspinal nervous system, 10 activation of the opioid receptors inhibits these impulses and inhibits the transmission of pain from the dorsal horn. In addition, opioid analgesics prevent the presynaptic release of pain mediators such as Substance P into the spinal cord region.

[41] All animals, such as mammals, such as human, contain opioid receptors. It is understood that there are homologs for the various opioid receptors across animal species. A 15 number of different opioid receptor sequences are set forth in the SEQ IDS, including μ -opioid receptors. The human μ -opioid receptor is referred to herein as HUMOR. It is understood that if a particular statement or reference is made regarding HUMOR that this statement is equally applicable to homologous receptors, unless specifically indicated otherwise.

[42] Opioid analgesics are typically grouped into three classes: naturally occurring 20 (morphine, codeine); semi-synthetic morphine derivatives (hydromorphone, oxycodone, hydrocodone); and synthetic. Synthetic opioid analgesics include morphinan derivatives (levorphanol); methadone derivatives (methadone, propoxyphene); benzomorphan derivatives (pentazocine); and phenylpiperidine derivatives (meperidine, fentanyl, sufentanil, alfentanil, remifentanil). Tramadol is an opioid analgesic that also inhibits the reabsorption of 25 norepinephrine and serotonin.

[43] Another way to classify opioid analgesics is as agonists, partial agonists, mixed 30 agonists/antagonists, and antagonists based on their interactions at the opioid receptors. μ , and κ opioid-receptors are stimulated by agonists. Partial agonists have reduced μ -opioid receptor activity, and mixed agonists/antagonists only stimulate certain μ and κ -opioid receptors. Antagonists bind μ and κ -opioid receptors but do not stimulate the receptor activity.

[44] Some agonists are Morphine, Hydromorphone, Oxymorphone, Codeine, Oxycodone, Hydrocodone, Dihydrocodeine, Methadone, Meperidine, Fentanyl, Sufentanil, Alfentanil, and Remifentanil. An example of a partial agonist is Buprenorphine. Pentazocine, Nalbuphine, and Butorphanol are examples of mixed agonists/antagonists. Examples of 5 antagonists are Naloxone and Nalmefene. It is understood that one way to classify opioid receptors is by which molecules act as antagonists and which act as agonists, for example. Thus, a receptor can be defined as "a receptor for which morphine is an agonist."

[45] There are a number of adverse side effects that can occur when taking opioid analgesics, such as CNS effects, such as sedation, confusion, and respiratory depression.

10 Gastrointestinal adverse effects include nausea, vomiting, and constipation. Involuntary muscular contractions (twitching) known as myoclonus, bradycardia, and hypotension, can also occur. Lastly, physical and psychological dependence can also occur upon use or prolonged use of opioid analgesics. Thus there is a significant need for the disclosed compositions and methods, which reduce or eliminate the need for opioid analgesics in many indications.

e) μ -opioid receptor therapy

[46] The disclosed approach for the management of pain involves the targeted expression of opioid receptor(s) such as the μ -opioid receptor in the primary neurons innervating the areas, such as orofacial areas, experiencing pain, resulting in these same neurons becoming more susceptible to the intrinsic opioid anti-nociceptive mechanisms. Disclosed are compositions and methods for treating pain. The compositions comprise an opioid receptor that is expressed from a vector. Typically these compositions will be delivered to at the point of pain. It is thought that their expression, increases the efficiency of the body's own opioid like molecules and decreases pain.

[47] Disclosed herein, the cDNA for a human μ -opioid receptor (HUMOR) is set forth in SEQ ID NO:2. The μ -opioid receptor (Raynor K, et al., J Pharmacol Exp Ther. 1995; 272:423-8) has been placed into a vector herein and expressed in primary fibroblasts as well as cells of the N2a neuronal cell line (Figure 1). Transduction and stable expression of μ -opioid receptor in neurons can be accomplished by employing VSV-G pseudotyped immunodeficiency viral vectors (FIV).

[48] The expression of the μ -opioid receptor in the neurons at the point of pain in certain embodiments requires transduction in a non-dividing cell such as a neuron. This can be

accomplished using a transduction mechanism, such as lipofection or encapsulation methods, or via viral vector systems that function with cell division, such as lentiviruses, such as the FIV virus, or adeno-associated viruses, rAAV vectors, HSV Amplicon, and liposomes.

[49] It has been previously shown that this FIV system is capable, due to its lentiviral properties, of infecting terminally differentiated cells, including neurons. Disclosed are methods for administering vectors, such as the FIV(μ -opioid receptor) vector, peripherally at the site of pain. The neurons innervating that specific site and mediating the nociceptive signals are infected and stably transduced. These vectors, including vectors expressing lacZ and the μ -opioid receptor, can transduce nerve cells *in vivo*, in mice, through injection at the periphery.

[50] Disclosed herein is the stable expression of a reporter gene, the lacZ gene, in neurons located in the appropriate region of the trigeminal ganglion following peripheral injection of FIV(lacZ) in the area of the TMJ (Figure 2), as well as a variety of expression vectors containing the μ -opioid receptor, such as the human μ -opioid receptor.

[51] Disclosed are vectors wherein the vector includes sequence encoding the μ -opioid receptor gene. Also disclosed are vectors, wherein a μ -opioid receptor gene has been cloned in an FIV vector. Disclosed are methods comprising administering the disclosed vectors to cells, including cells involved in transmitting pain signals, such as nerve cells in the orofacial regions, related to for example, pain from TMJ and the masseter muscle.

[52] Also disclosed are transgenic mice that have been stably transfected with the disclosed vectors. These mice can be used, for example, as models of pain and the testing of therapeutics.

f) Mouse model of experimental nociception

[53] The majority of models evaluate reflex increases in jaw muscle activity, activating putative nociceptive pathways by the injection of algesic substances. Broton and Sessle (Boton JG, Sessle BJ, et al., *Arch Oral Biol* 1988;33:741-47.) placed hypertonic saline, potassium chloride and histamine into the TMJ of cats and found increase in electromyographic (EMG) activity in the temporal, digastric and genioglossus muscles. This suggests that the products of tissue injury and or inflammation are capable of producing pain within the TMJ, causing excitation of sensory afferents and reflex muscle activity. Tambeli et al. (Tambeli CH, et al., *J Dent Res* 1997; 76: (Special Issue) abstr# 1263.) injected mustard oil unilaterally into the TMJ and the results were similar to Broton and Sessle (Boton JG, Sessle BJ, et al., *Arch Oral*

Biol 1988;33:741-47.). Increases in masticatory muscle activity have been also demonstrated by injection of excitatory amino acids into the TMJ area. Cairns et al. (Cairns BE, et al., J Neurosci 18;1998:8056-64. Cairns BE, et al., J Neurophysiol 1999; 81: 1966-69.) injected glutamate into the TMJ area of rats and in a dose dependent manner induced a prolonged 5 increase in EMG activity by the excitation of nociceptors (A delta and C fibers) (Cairns BE, et al., J Neurophysiol 2001; 86: 782-90). Cairns et al. (Cairns BE, et al., J Neurophysiol 85;2001:2446-54.) placed glutamate into the masseter muscle of the rat and human and evoked higher masseter muscle activity in female than males of both species. These results indicate that peripheral insult can produce pain behavior and changes in resting muscle activity when 10 algogenic substances are injected into the TMJ and masticatory muscles. Disclosed are behavioral models to assess orofacial pain from the TMJ and masseter muscle via application of glutamate into the TMJ and masticatory muscles. These models can include mice, disclosed herein, which have had vectors encoding μ -opioid receptor stably transduced. Resistance to jaw opening and EMG activity can serve as behavioral measures of pain.

15 C. Compositions

1. opioid receptors

[54] There are typically considered three classes of opioid receptor μ , δ and κ . Genes encoding for these receptors have been cloned (Evans et al (1992) Science 258 1952; Kieffer et al (1992) Proc.Natl.Acad.Sci.USA 89 12048; Chen et al (1993) Mol.Pharmacol. 44 8; and 20 Minami et al (1993) FEBS Lett. 329 291 all of which are herein incorporated by reference for material related to opioid receptors and there sequence). In addition, an orphan receptor was identified which has a high degree of homology to the known opioid receptors and based on structural grounds it is considered a receptor called ORL1 (opioid receptor-like) (Mollereau et al (1994) FEBS Lett. 341 33, herein incorporated by reference for material related to opioid 25 receptors and there sequence). Since the cloned receptors function as opioid receptors, by for example interacting with pertussis toxin-sensitive G-proteins, all of the cloned opioid receptors possess the same general structure which includes an extracellular N-terminal region, seven transmembrane domains and intracellular C-terminal tail structure. Evidence obtained from pharmacokinetic and activity data indicate there are subtypes of each receptor and other types, 30 such as less well-characterized opioid receptors, such as ϵ , λ , ι , ζ , which are known. One way of characterizing the different receptor subtypes for μ -, δ - and κ -receptors is through different post-translational modifications of the gene product (glycosylation, palmitoylation,

phosphorylation, etc). Also receptor dimerization to form homomeric and heteromeric complexes or from interaction of the gene product with associated proteins such as RAMPs can effect function, and thus represent another way to characterize the receptors. Different opioids have different affinity for the different opioid receptors. For example, μ -morphine, δ -leukenkephalin metenkephalin, κ -dynorphin, β -endorphin, have different affinities for the various opioid receptors.

a) μ -Receptor subtypes

[55] The MOR-1 gene, encoding for one form of the μ -receptor, shows approximately 50-70% homology to the genes encoding for the δ -(DOR-1), κ -(KOR-1) and orphan (ORL1) receptors. Two different splice variants of the MOR-1 gene have been cloned, and they differ by 8 amino acids in the C-terminal tail which are either present or not. The splice variants exhibit differences in their rate of onset and recovery from agonist-induced internalization but their pharmacology does not appear to differ in ligand binding assays. A MOR-1 knockout mouse has been made and the mouse does not respond to morphine, by failing to alleviate pain, and by failing to exhibit positive reinforcing properties or an ability to induce physical dependence in the absence of the MOR-1 gene. This indicates that at least in this species, morphine's analgesia is not mediated through δ - or κ -receptors. (Matthes et al (1996) Nature 383 818).

[56] The μ receptor is divided into the $\mu 1$ and $\mu 2$ groups. The division occurs because of binding and pharmacological activity studies which indicate, for example, that naloxazone and naloxonazine abolish the binding of radioligands to the $\mu 1$ -site, and in vivo studies showed that naloxazone selectively blocked morphine-induced antinociception but did not block morphine-induced respiratory depression or the induction of morphine dependence, indicating different types of μ -receptor (Ling et al (1984) *Science* 226 462 and Ling et al (1985) *J.Pharmacol.Exp.Ther.* 232 149). Subsequent work in other laboratories has failed to confirm this classification.

[57] Peptide sequences of the human and mouse μ receptor are set forth in SEQ ID Nos 1 and 3 respectively.

[58] There is also data consistent with a third form of μ receptor where analogues of morphine with substitutions at the 6 position (e.g. morphine-6 β -glucuronide, heroin and 6-acetyl morphine) are agonists, but with which morphine itself does not interact (Rossi et al

(1996) *Neuroscience Letters* 216 1, herein incorporated by reference for material at least related to opioid receptors and their function and structure). Antinociception tests on mice show that morphine does not exhibit cross tolerance with morphine-6b-glucuronide, heroin or 6-acetyl morphine. Furthermore, in mice of the CXBX strain morphine is a poor antinociceptive agent 5 whereas morphine-6b-glucuronide, heroin and 6-acetyl morphine are all potently antinociceptive. Heroin and morphine-6-glucuronide, but not morphine, still produce antinociception in MOR-1 knockout mice in which the disruption in the MOR-1 gene was engineered in exon-1 (Schuller et al (1999) *Nature Neuroscience* 2 151). Furthermore, all three agonists were ineffective as antinociceptive agents, in MOR-1 knockout mice in which exon-2, 10 not exon-1, had been disrupted. This indicates that the antinociceptive actions of heroin and morphine-6-glucuronide in the exon-1 MOR-1 mutant mice are mediated through a receptor produced from an alternative transcript of the MOR-1 gene differing from the MOR-1 gene product, the μ -opioid receptor, in the exon-1 region.

b) δ -Receptor subtypes

15 [59] Only one δ -receptor gene has been cloned (DOR-1), but overlapping subdivisions of δ -receptor have been proposed (δ 1/ δ 2 and δ cx/ δ ncx) on the basis of in vivo and in vitro pharmacological experiments.

[60] The δ receptor subclasses arise from pharmacological studies. Results from in vivo rodent studies are shown in Table 1.

20 [61] Table 1.

	Agonist	Competitive antagonist	Non-competitive antagonist
δ 1	DPDPE / DADLE	BNTX (7-benzylidenenaltrexone)	DALCE ([D-Ala ₂ , D-Leu ₅]enkephalyl-Cys)
δ 2	Deltorphin II / DSLET	Naltriben	5'-NTII (naltrindole 5'-isothiocyanate)

[62] There are a number of different ligands for the opioid receptors which differentially bind one or more receptors. Examples of these ligands are shown in Table 2.

Receptor type	μ -Receptor	δ -Receptor	κ -Receptor	ORL ₁
---------------	-----------------	--------------------	--------------------	------------------

Selective agonists	endomorphin-1 endomorphin-2 DAMGO	[D-Ala ²]-deltorphin I [D-Ala ²]-deltorphin II DPDPE SNC 80	enadoline U-50488 U-69593	nociceptin / OFQAc- RYYRWK- NH ₂ *
Selective antagonists CTAP naltrindole TIPP	yICl 174864 nor	binaltorphimine	Selective antagonists CTAP naltrindole TIPP	None as yet**
Radioligands	[³ H]	DAMGO [³ H]	[³ H]-enadoline [³ H]-U69593	[³ H]-nociceptin

[63] Table 2

[64] The pharmacological properties of the cloned DOR-1 receptor are somewhere between those predicted for either the $\delta 1$ or $\delta 2$ subtypes. Mouse and human recombinant receptors both bind DPDPE and deltorphin II, which can displace of [³H]-diprenorphine. This is different than either a $\delta 1$ or $\delta 2$ classification (Law et al (1994) J.Pharmacol.Exp.Ther. 271 1686). [³H]-diprenorphine binding to the mouse recombinant receptor, however, is more highly displaced by naltriben than BNTX, consistent with it being $\delta 2$ like.

[65] Opioid receptors have also been indicated to be in complex μ -receptors and κ -receptors. For example, one type of δ receptor subtypes complexes, δ cx, and another appears not to complex, δ ncx (Rothman et al (1993) In: Handbook Exp.Pharmacol. Ed. A. Herz 104/1 p217).

c) κ -Receptor

[66] The cloned κ -Receptor has the sequence set forth in SEQ ID NO: 5, which represents an example of a κ -receptor.

15 d) The orphan opioid receptor

[67] The orphan receptor has been identified in three species: rat, mouse and man, all having a greater than 90% identity with each other. This receptor is typically referred to as ORL-1 for orphan receptor like 1. The endogenous peptide agonist for ORL1 is known as nociceptin or orphanin FQ. While the ORL1 receptor has structural homology to orphan receptors it does not have pharmacological homology. Non-selective ligands that exhibit high affinity for all μ -, κ - and δ -receptors, have very low affinity for the ORL1 receptor. Comparison

of the deduced amino-acid sequences of the four receptors highlights structural differences consistent with the lack of coligand binding. The trans-membrane regions are conserved near their top in the μ -, κ - and δ -receptors, but are altered in ORL1. Site-directed mutants of ORL1 towards the traditional receptors (rat) are able to bind the traditional receptor's ligands. For 5 example, benzomorphan bremazocine binds ORL1 by changing Ala213 in TM5 to the conserved Lys of μ , κ and δ , or by changing the Val-Gln-Val276-278 sequence of TM6 to the conserved Ile-His-Ile motif (Meng et al (1996) J.Biol.Chem. 271 32016). There are also a 10 number of splice variants of the ORL1 receptor, XOR (Wang et al (1994) FEBS Lett. 348 75) with a long form (XOR1L) containing an additional 28 amino acids in the third extracellular loop and in the homologous receptor from mouse, KOR-3, five splice variants have been reported to date (Pan et al (1998) FEBS Lett. 435 65).

e) Endogenous Ligands

[68] In mammals the endogenous opioid peptides are mainly derived from four precursors: pro-opiomelanocortin, pro-enkephalin, pro-dynorphin and pro-nociceptin/orphanin FQ. Nociceptin/orphanin FQ is processed from pro-nociceptin/orphanin FQ and is the 15 endogenous ligand for the ORL1-receptor; it has little affinity for the μ -, δ - and κ -receptors. Table 3 sets forth endogenous ligands for the opioid receptors. These peptides bind μ , δ - and κ -receptors with different affinity, and have negligible affinity for ORL1-receptors, but none binds exclusively to one opioid receptor type. β -endorphin is equiactive at μ -and δ -receptors with 20 much lower affinity for κ -receptors; the post-translational product, N-acetyl- β -endorphin, has very low affinity for any of the opioid receptors. [Met]- and [Leu]enkephalin have high affinities for δ -receptors, ten-fold lower affinities for μ -receptors and negligible affinity for κ -receptors. Other products of processing of pro-enkephalin, which are N-terminal extensions of [Met]enkephalin, have a decreased preference for the δ -receptor with some products, e.g. 25 metorphamide displaying highest affinity for the μ -receptor. The opioid fragments of pro-dynorphin, particularly dynorphin A and dynorphin B, have high affinity for κ -receptors but also have significant affinity for μ - and δ -receptors.

[69] Endomorphin-1 and endomorphin-2 are putative products of an as yet 30 unidentified precursor, that have been proposed to be the endogenous ligands for the μ -receptor where they are highly selective. The endomorphins are amidated tetrapeptides and are structurally unrelated to the other endogenous opioid peptides (Table 3). Although the study of the cellular localization of these peptides is at an early stage, endomorphin-2 is found in discrete

regions of rat brain, some of which are known to contain high concentrations of μ -receptors. Endomorphin-2 is also present in primary sensory neurones and the dorsal horn of the spinal cord where it could function to modulate nociceptive input.

[70] In comparison to the mainly non-selective mammalian opioid peptides (the exceptions being the endorphins), amphibian skin contains two families of D-amino acid containing peptides that are selective for μ - or δ -receptors. Dermorphin is a μ -selective heptapeptide Tyr-D-Ala-Phe-Gly-Tyr-Pro-Ser-NH₂ without significant affinity at d- and k-receptors. In contrast, the deltorphins - deltorphin (dermenkephalin; Tyr-D-Met-Phe-His-Leu-Met-Asp-NH₂), [D-Ala2]-deltorphin I and [D-Ala2]-deltorphin II (Tyr-D-Ala-Phe-Xaa-Val-10 Val-Gly-NH₂, where Xaa is Asp or Glu respectively) - are highly selective for δ -opioid receptors. Table 3 shows a variety of endogenous opioid receptor molecules.

[71] Table 3.

Precursor	Endogenous peptide	Amino acid sequence
Pro-opiomelanocortin	β -Endorphin	YGGFMTSEKSQTPVTL-FKNAIHKNAYKKGE
Pro-enkephalin	[Met]enkephalin [Leu]enkephalin Metorphamide	YGGFM YGGFL YGGFMRF YGGFMRLG YGGFMRRV-NH ₂
Pro-dynorphin	Dynorphin A Dynorphin A(1-8) Dynorphin B α -neoendorphin β -neoendorphin	YGGFLRRIRPKLKWDNQ YGGFLRRI YGGFLRRQFKVVT YGGFLRKYPK YGGFLRKYP
Pro-nociceptin / OFQ	Nociceptin	FGGFTGARKSARKLANQ
Pro-endomorphin*	Endomorphin-1 Endomorphin-2	YPWF-NH ₂ YPFF-NH ₂

[72] Opioid receptor activation produces a wide array of cellular responses (Table 4). For example, there are Direct G-protein bg or a subunit-mediated effects, such as activation of 15 an inwardly rectifying potassium channel, inhibition of voltage operated calcium channels (N, P, Q and R type), inhibition of adenylyl cyclase, Responses of unknown intermediate mechanism, activation of PLA2, activation of PLC b (possibly direct G protein bg subunit activation), activation of MAPKinase, activation of large conductance calcium-activated potassium channels, activation of L type voltage operated calcium channels, inhibition of T type voltage 20 operated calcium channels, and direct inhibition of transmitter exocytosis. There are also

responses in other effector pathways, such as activation of voltage-sensitive potassium channels (activation of PLA2), inhibition of M channels (activation of PLA2), inhibition of the hyperpolarisation-activated cation channel (Ih) (reduction in cAMP levels following inhibition of adenylyl cyclase), elevation of intracellular free calcium levels (activation of PLCb, 5 activation of L type voltage operated calcium conductance), potentiation of NMDA currents (activation of protein kinase C), inhibition of transmitter release (inhibition of adenylyl cyclase, activation of potassium channels and inhibition of voltage operated calcium channels), decreases in neuronal excitability (activation of potassium channels), increases in neuronal 10 firing rate (inhibition of inhibitory transmitter release - disinhibition), and changes in gene expression (long-term changes in adenylyl cyclase activity, elevation of intracellular calcium levels, activation of cAMP response element binding protein (CREB)).

2. Compositions for treating pain

[73] Disclosed are constructs and vectors for expressing one or more opioid receptors in a cell, such as a nerve cell, such as a peripheral nerve cell. As discussed herein, opioid 15 receptors are typically expressed in the spinal or supraspinal nerve cells, and the periphery typically do not express these receptors. The disclosed compositions and methods are designed to express the opioid receptors in nerve cells which are damaged or transmitting because of trauma, but which do not have endogenous opioid receptors or insufficient numbers of endogenous receptors to react to the endogenous opioid like molecules, typically in the 20 periphery of the nerve cell. Thus, the expression of the opioid receptors in the nerve cell near the point of pain, will typically increase the amount of opioid receptors in this area and thus, increase the responsiveness to endogenous opioid like molecules. By expression of the opioid receptors, the sensation of pain can be reduced, not by administration of opioid analgesics, but rather by more efficient use of endogenous opioid like compounds. It is understood, however, 25 that opioids, opioid like molecules, and/or other pain alleviating molecules can be added in addition to the disclosed opioid receptors.

[74] Disclosed are methods wherein administration occurs in the intra-articular region of the jaw. The results shown herein demonstrated that intra-articular injection of FIV(lacZ) resulted in successful gene transfer to articular TMJ surfaces as well as the joint meniscus. 30 Thus, disclosed are methods, wherein the administration of the disclosed vectors, results in delivery to the articular TMJ surfaces and the joint meniscus.

[75] Nociceptive innervation to the temporomandibular joint (TMJ) is primarily provided by the auriculotemporal nerve of the mandibular division of the trigeminal nerve (Sessle & Wu, 1991). A δ and C nerve fibers, whose cell bodies are located in the posterolateral part of the trigeminal ganglion (Yoshino et al., 1998), project distally and terminate as non-5 encapsulated free nerve endings dispersed throughout the posterolateral part of the TMJ capsule (Bernick, 1962; Thilander, 1964; Frommer & Monroe, 1966; Klineberg, 1971), the posterior band of the meniscus and the posterior attachment (Dressen et al., 1990; Kido et al., 1991, 1993; Wink et al., 1992). Transfer of anti-nociceptive genes to sensory trigeminal neurons innervating the orofacial region can be achieved after injection of lentiviral vectors at the painful site, such 10 as the TMJ, resulting in their uptake by free nerve endings and retrograde transport to the sensory cells' nuclei. Previous studies demonstrated axonal retrograde transport of horseradish peroxidase from the TMJ to the central nervous system (Romfh et al., 1979; Carpa, 1987) including the trigeminal ganglia (Yoshino et al., 1998).

[76] Disclosed are constructs capable of expressing any of the opioid receptor gene 15 products.

[77] Disclosed are constructs capable of expressing opioid receptors, such as the μ -opioid receptor gene product. The μ -opioid receptor construct allows for synthesis of μ -opioid receptor protein.

[78] The μ -opioid receptor construct typically comprises three parts: 1) a promoter, 2) 20 the μ -opioid receptor coding sequence, and 3) polyA tail. The poly A tail can be from the bovine growth hormone or any polyA tail including synthetic poly A tails. The Bovine growth hormone poly A tail carries elements that not only increase expression, but also increase stability of any gene construct. These three parts can be integrated into any vector delivery system, which is capable of transducing terminally differentiated cells, such as nerve cells.

[79] The promoter can be any promoter, such as those discussed herein. It is 25 understood as discussed herein that there are functional variants of opioid receptors, such as the μ -opioid receptor protein which can be made. In certain embodiments the promoter is going to be a cell specific promoter, such as a nerve cell specific promoter, such as the neuron specific enolase promoter. Other promoters are disclosed herein.

[80] The promoter can be any promoter, such as those discussed herein. It is 30 understood as discussed herein that there are functional variants of opioid receptors, such as the

μ-opioid receptor protein which can be made. In certain embodiments the promoter is going to be a cell specific promoter, such as a nerve cell specific promoter, such as the neuron specific enolase promoter.

[81] μ-opioid receptor cDNA can be obtained from the American Tissue Culture Collection. (American Tissue Culture Collection, Manassas, VA 20110-2209; μ-opioid receptor ATCC#. Raynor K, et al., Characterization of the cloned human mu opioid receptor. *J Pharmacol Exp Ther.* 1995; 272:423-8.)

[82] Also disclosed are constructs encoding for the human or mouse μ-opioid receptor, as well as the β-galactosidase reporter gene (*lacZ*).

[83] Disclosed are nucleic acids comprising sequence encoding μ-opioid receptor. Also disclosed are nucleic acids, wherein the nucleic acid further comprises a promoter sequence, wherein the μ-opioid receptor has at least 80% identity to the sequence set forth in SEQ ID NO:2 or 4, wherein the μ-opioid receptor has at least 85% identity to the sequence set forth in SEQ ID NO:1 or 3, wherein the μ-opioid receptor has at least 90% identity to the sequence set forth in SEQ ID NO:1 or 3, wherein the μ-opioid receptor has at least 95% identity to the sequence set forth in SEQ ID NO:1 or 3, and/or wherein the μ-opioid receptor has the sequence set forth in SEQ ID NO: 1 or 3.

[84] Also disclosed are vectors comprising the disclosed nucleic acids. Also disclosed are cells comprising the disclosed nucleic acids and vectors. Any cell can be targeted with the disclosed constructs. However, nerve cells, for example, are terminally differentiated. This means that they are no longer dividing. The state of a mature non-dividing nerve cell can define terminally differentiated cells. In terms of differentiated/stable transduction, nerve cells thus represent attractive targets because once DNA is integrated, there is a very low probability that it will not remain in the cell.

[85] Also disclosed are non-human mammals comprising the disclosed nucleic acids, vectors, and cells disclosed herein.

[86] Also disclosed are methods of providing μ-opioid receptor in a cell comprising transfecting the cell with the nucleic acids.

[87] Also disclosed are method of delivering the disclosed compositions, wherein the transfection occurs in vitro or in vivo.

[88] Disclosed are methods of making a transgenic organism comprising administering the disclosed nucleic acids, vectors and/or cells.

[89] Disclosed are methods of making a transgenic organism comprising transfecting a lentiviral vector to the organism at during a perinatal stage of the organism's development.

5 Strategies of producing genetically engineered pluripotent, such as embryonic, stem cells, can be performed with the disclosed compositions to produce engineered cells and organisms as discussed herein. Furthermore by cloning strategies can be used to produce desired organisms, which carry one or more of the disclosed compositions.

[90] Also disclosed are methods of treating a subject having pain comprising 10 administering any of the disclosed compounds and compositions.

[91] Delivery of the disclosed constructs to terminally differentiated cells is also disclosed. Disclosed is a pseudotyped feline immunodeficiency virus (FIV) for μ -opioid receptor delivery to terminally differentiated cells. Stable expression of the therapeutic gene aids prolonged expression, enhancing treatment efficacy and contributing to long-term 15 therapeutic outcomes. The backbone FIV system has been shown to effectively incorporate, due to its lentiviral properties, the transgene of interest into the host's genome, allowing for stable gene expression (Poeschla et al., 1998). Disclosed herein is stable expression of the reporter gene *lacZ* in N2a cells, following perinatal systemic FIV(*lacZ*) administration.

[92] In certain embodiments the constructs become an integrated product with the 20 genome of the host. For example, lentiviruses, such as HIV and LIV, have the characteristic of transfecting the therapeutic gene into the host chromosome, thus forming an integrated product. In certain embodiments, the requirement is that the vectors allow for expression in the periphery of the cell, such as the nerve cell, and/or at or near the point of pain. The contrast to integrated products is episomal products which can also be produced using, for example, HSV 25 and AV vectors. Thus, transient expression can be beneficial. The optimal time of expression is correlated with the amount of product produced and amount that is needed. For example, in certain embodiments, expression for at least 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 15, 20, 30, 45, 60, 90, 120, 150, or 180 days is desirable.

[93] A model system for the study of these vectors is a mouse that is knockout mouse 30 deficient in μ -opioid receptor.

[94] Stable transduced are cells where a nucleic acid has been integrated into the cell genome.

3. Delivery of the compositions to cells

[95] Delivery can be applied, in general, via local or systemic routes of administration. Local administration includes virus injection directly into the region or organ of interest, versus intravenous (*IV*) or intraperitoneal (*IP*) injections (systemic) aiming at viral delivery to multiple sites and organs via the blood circulation. Previous research on the effects of local administration demonstrated gene expression limited to the site/organ of the injection, which did not extend to the rest of the body (Daly et al., 1999a; Kordower et al., 1999).
10 Furthermore, previous studies have demonstrated successful global gene transfer to multiple tissues and organs in rodents and primates following viral *IV* and *IP* injections (Daly et al., 1999b; Tarnat et al., 2001; McCormack et al., 2001; Lipschutz et al., 2001). Disclosed herein *IP* injection of FIV(lacZ) in mice of adult (3 months old) as well as of perinatal age (P4) resulted in global transfer and expression of the reporter gene lacZ in brain, liver, spleen and kidney. Also disclosed, the levels of expression achieved via *IP* injections were superior to those acquired following local administration directly into the liver.
15

[96] There are a number of compositions and methods which can be used to deliver nucleic acids to cells, either *in vitro* or *in vivo*. These methods and compositions can largely be broken down into two classes: viral based delivery systems and non-viral based delivery systems. For example, the nucleic acids can be delivered through a number of direct delivery systems such as, electroporation, lipofection, calcium phosphate precipitation, plasmids, viral vectors, viral nucleic acids, phage nucleic acids, phages, cosmids, or via transfer of genetic material in cells or carriers such as cationic liposomes. Appropriate means for transfection, including viral vectors, chemical transfectants, or physico-mechanical methods such as 20 electroporation and direct diffusion of DNA, are described by, for example, Wolff, J. A., et al., Science, 247, 1465-1468, (1990); and Wolff, J. A. Nature, 352, 815-818, (1991). Such methods are well known in the art and readily adaptable for use with the compositions and methods described herein. In certain cases, the methods will be modified to specifically function with large DNA molecules. Further, these methods can be used to target certain 25 diseases and cell populations by using the targeting characteristics of the carrier.
30

a) Nucleic acid based delivery systems

[97] Transfer vectors can be any nucleotide construction used to deliver genes into cells (e.g., a plasmid), or as part of a general strategy to deliver genes, e.g., as part of recombinant retrovirus or adenovirus (Ram et al. *Cancer Res.* 53:83-88, (1993)).

5 [98] As used herein, plasmid or viral vectors are agents that transport the disclosed nucleic acids, such as the μ -opioid receptor construct into the cell without degradation and include a promoter yielding expression of the μ -opioid receptor encoding sequences in the cells into which it is delivered. In some embodiments the vectors for the μ -opioid receptor constructs are derived from either a virus, retrovirus, or lentivirus. Viral vectors can be, for example, 10 Adenovirus, Adeno-associated virus, Herpes virus, Vaccinia virus, Polio virus, AIDS virus, neuronal trophic virus, Sindbis and other RNA viruses, including these viruses with the HIV backbone, and lentiviruses. Also preferred are any viral families which share the properties of these viruses which make them suitable for use as vectors. Retroviruses include Murine 15 Maloney Leukemia virus, MMLV, and retroviruses that express the desirable properties of MMLV as a vector. Retroviral vectors are able to carry a larger genetic payload, i.e., a transgene, such as, the disclosed μ -opioid receptor constructs or marker gene, than other viral vectors, and for this reason are a commonly used vector. However, they are not as useful in non-proliferating cells. Adenovirus vectors are relatively stable and easy to work with, have high titers, and can be delivered in aerosol formulation, and can transfect non-dividing cells. 20 Pox viral vectors are large and have several sites for inserting genes, they are thermostable and can be stored at room temperature. A preferred embodiment is a viral vector, which has been engineered so as to suppress the immune response of the host organism, elicited by the viral antigens. Preferred vectors of this type will carry coding regions for Interleukin 8 or 10.

25 [99] Viral vectors can have higher transaction (ability to introduce genes) abilities than chemical or physical methods to introduce genes into cells. Typically, viral vectors contain, nonstructural early genes, structural late genes, an RNA polymerase III transcript, inverted terminal repeats necessary for replication and encapsidation, and promoters to control the transcription and replication of the viral genome. When engineered as vectors, viruses 30 typically have one or more of the early genes removed and a gene or gene/promotor cassette is inserted into the viral genome in place of the removed viral DNA. Constructs of this type can carry up to about 8 kb of foreign genetic material. The necessary functions of the removed early

genes are typically supplied by cell lines which have been engineered to express the gene products of the early genes in trans.

(1) Retroviral Vectors

[100] A retrovirus is an animal virus belonging to the virus family of Retroviridae, 5 including any types, subfamilies, genus, or tropisms. Retroviral vectors, in general, are described by Verma, I.M., *Retroviral vectors for gene transfer*. In *Microbiology-1985*, American Society for Microbiology, pp. 229-232, Washington, (1985), which is incorporated by reference herein. Examples of methods for using retroviral vectors for gene therapy are described in U.S. Patent Nos. 4,868,116 and 4,980,286; PCT applications WO 90/02806 and 10 WO 89/07136; and Mulligan, (Science 260:926-932 (1993)); the teachings of which are incorporated herein by reference.

[101] A retrovirus is essentially a package which has packed into it nucleic acid cargo. The nucleic acid cargo carries with it a packaging signal, which ensures that the replicated 15 daughter molecules will be efficiently packaged within the package coat. In addition to the package signal, there are a number of molecules which are needed in cis, for the replication, and packaging of the replicated virus. Typically a retroviral genome, contains the gag, pol, and env genes which are involved in the making of the protein coat. It is the gag, pol, and env genes which are typically replaced by the foreign DNA that it is to be transferred to the target cell. Retrovirus vectors typically contain a packaging signal for incorporation into the package coat, a 20 sequence which signals the start of the gag transcription unit, elements necessary for reverse transcription, including a primer binding site to bind the tRNA primer of reverse transcription, terminal repeat sequences that guide the switch of RNA strands during DNA synthesis, a purine rich sequence 5' to the 3' LTR that serve as the priming site for the synthesis of the second strand of DNA synthesis, and specific sequences near the ends of the LTRs that enable the 25 insertion of the DNA state of the retrovirus to insert into the host genome. The removal of the gag, pol, and env genes allows for about 8 kb of foreign sequence to be inserted into the viral genome, become reverse transcribed, and upon replication be packaged into a new retroviral particle. This amount of nucleic acid is sufficient for the delivery of a one to many genes depending on the size of each transcript. It is preferable to include either positive or negative 30 selectable markers along with other genes in the insert.

[102] Since the replication machinery and packaging proteins in most retroviral vectors have been removed (gag, pol, and env), the vectors are typically generated by placing them into

a packaging cell line. A packaging cell line is a cell line which has been transfected or transformed with a retrovirus that contains the replication and packaging machinery, but lacks any packaging signal. When the vector carrying the DNA of choice is transfected into these cell lines, the vector containing the gene of interest is replicated and packaged into new retroviral 5 particles, by the machinery provided in *cis* by the helper cell. The genomes for the machinery are not packaged because they lack the necessary signals.

(2) Adenoviral Vectors

[103] The construction of replication-defective adenoviruses has been described (Berkner et al., *J. Virology* 61:1213-1220 (1987); Massie et al., *Mol. Cell. Biol.* 6:2872-10 2883 (1986); Haj-Ahmad et al., *J. Virology* 57:267-274 (1986); Davidson et al., *J. Virology* 61:1226-1239 (1987); Zhang "Generation and identification of recombinant adenovirus by liposome-mediated transfection and PCR analysis" *BioTechniques* 15:868-872 (1993)). The benefit of the use of these viruses as vectors is that they are limited in the extent to which they can spread to other cell types, since they can replicate within an initial infected cell, but are 15 unable to form new infectious viral particles. Recombinant adenoviruses have been shown to achieve high efficiency gene transfer after direct, *in vivo* delivery to airway epithelium, hepatocytes, vascular endothelium, CNS parenchyma and a number of other tissue sites (Morsy, *J. Clin. Invest.* 92:1580-1586 (1993); Kirshenbaum, *J. Clin. Invest.* 92:381-387 (1993); Roessler, *J. Clin. Invest.* 92:1085-1092 (1993); Moullier, *Nature Genetics* 4:154-159 (1993); 20 La Salle, *Science* 259:988-990 (1993); Gomez-Foix, *J. Biol. Chem.* 267:25129-25134 (1992); Rich, *Human Gene Therapy* 4:461-476 (1993); Zabner, *Nature Genetics* 6:75-83 (1994); Guzman, *Circulation Research* 73:1201-1207 (1993); Bout, *Human Gene Therapy* 5:3-10 (1994); Zabner, *Cell* 75:207-216 (1993); Caillaud, *Eur. J. Neuroscience* 5:1287-1291 (1993); and Ragot, *J. Gen. Virology* 74:501-507 (1993)). Recombinant adenoviruses achieve 25 gene transduction by binding to specific cell surface receptors, after which the virus is internalized by receptor-mediated endocytosis, in the same manner as wild type or replication-defective adenovirus (Chardonnet and Dales, *Virology* 40:462-477 (1970); Brown and Burlingham, *J. Virology* 12:386-396 (1973); Svensson and Persson, *J. Virology* 55:442-449 (1985); Seth, et al., *J. Virol.* 51:650-655 (1984); Seth, et al., *Mol. Cell. Biol.* 4:1528-1533 (1984); Varga et al., *J. Virology* 65:6061-6070 (1991); Wickham et al., *Cell* 73:309-319 (1993)).

[104] A viral vector can be one based on an adenovirus which has had the E1 gene removed and these virions are generated in a cell line such as the human 293 cell line. In another preferred embodiment both the E1 and E3 genes are removed from the adenovirus genome.

5

(3) Adeno-associated viral vectors

[105] Another type of viral vector is based on an adeno-associated virus (AAV). This defective parvovirus is a preferred vector because it can infect many cell types and is nonpathogenic to humans. AAV type vectors can transport about 4 to 5 kb and wild type AAV is known to stably insert into chromosome 19. Vectors which contain this site specific 10 integration property are preferred. An especially preferred embodiment of this type of vector is the P4.1 C vector produced by Avigen, San Francisco, CA, which can contain the herpes simplex virus thymidine kinase gene, HSV-tk, and/or a marker gene, such as the gene encoding the green fluorescent protein, GFP.

[106] In another type of AAV virus, the AAV contains a pair of inverted terminal 15 repeats (ITRs) which flank at least one cassette containing a promoter which directs cell-specific expression operably linked to a heterologous gene. Heterologous in this context refers to any nucleotide sequence or gene which is not native to the AAV or B19 parvovirus.

[107] Typically the AAV and B19 coding regions have been deleted, resulting in a safe, noncytotoxic vector. The AAV ITRs, or modifications thereof, confer infectivity and site- 20 specific integration, but not cytotoxicity, and the promoter directs cell-specific expression. United states Patent No. 6,261,834 is herein incorporated by reference for material related to the AAV vector.

[108] The vectors of the present invention thus provide DNA molecules which are capable of integration into a mammalian chromosome without substantial toxicity.

25

[109] The inserted genes in viral and retroviral usually contain promoters, and/or enhancers to help control the expression of the desired gene product. A promoter is generally a sequence or sequences of DNA that function when in a relatively fixed location in regard to the transcription start site. A promoter contains core elements required for basic interaction of RNA polymerase and transcription factors, and can contain upstream elements and response 30 elements.

(4) Lentiviral vectors

[01] The vectors can be lentiviral vectors, including but not limited to, SIV vectors, HIV vectors or a hybrid construct of these vectors, including viruses with the HIV backbone. These vectors also include first, second and third generation lentiviruses. Third generation lentiviruses have lentiviral packaging genes split into at least 3 independent plasmids or 5 constructs. Also vectors can be any viral family that shares the properties of these viruses which make them suitable for use as vectors. Lentiviral vectors are a special type of retroviral vector which are typically characterized by having a long incubation period for infection. Furthermore, lentiviral vectors can infect non-dividing cells. Lentiviral vectors are based on the nucleic acid backbone of a virus from the lentiviral family of viruses. Typically, a lentiviral vector contains 10 the 5' and 3' LTR regions of a lentivirus, such as SIV and HIV. Lentiviral vectors also typically contain the Rev Responsive Element (RRE) of a lentivirus, such as SIV and HIV.

(a) Feline immunodeficiency viral vectors

[110] One type of vector that the disclosed constructs can be delivered in is the VSV-G pseudotyped Feline Immunodeficiency Virus system developed by Poeschla *et al.* (1998). This 15 lentivirus has been shown to efficiently infect dividing, growth arrested as well as post-mitotic cells. Furthermore, due to its lentiviral properties, it allows for incorporation of the transgene into the host's genome, leading to stable gene expression. This is a 3-vector system, whereby each confers distinct instructions: the FIV vector carries the transgene of interest and lentiviral apparatus with mutated packaging and envelope genes. A vesicular stomatitis virus G- 20 glycoprotein vector (VSV-G; Burns *et al.*, 1993) contributes to the formation of the viral envelope *in trans*. The third vector confers packaging instructions *in trans* (Poeschla *et al.*, 1998). FIV production is accomplished *in vitro* following co-transfection of the aforementioned 25 vectors into 293-T cells. The FIV-rich supernatant is then collected, filtered and can be used directly or following concentration by centrifugation. Titers routinely range between 10^4 – 10^7 bfu/ml..

(5) Packaging vectors

[111] As discussed above, retroviral vectors are based on retroviruses which contain a number of different sequence elements that control things as diverse as integration of the virus, replication of the integrated virus, replication of un-integrated virus, cellular invasion, and 30 packaging of the virus into infectious particles. While the vectors in theory could contain all of their necessary elements, as well as an exogenous gene element (if the exogenous gene element is small enough) typically many of the necessary elements are removed. Since all of the

packaging and replication components have been removed from the typical retroviral, including lentiviral, vectors which will be used within a subject, the vectors need to be packaged into the initial infectious particle through the use of packaging vectors and packaging cell lines.

Typically retroviral vectors have been engineered so that the myriad functions of the retrovirus
5 are separated onto at least two vectors, a packaging vector and a delivery vector. This type of system then requires the presence of all of the vectors providing all of the elements in the same cell before an infectious particle can be produced. The packaging vector typically carries the structural and replication genes derived from the retrovirus, and the delivery vector is the vector that carries the exogenous gene element that is preferably expressed in the target cell. These
10 types of systems can split the packaging functions of the packaging vector into multiple vectors, e.g., third-generation lentivirus systems. Dull, T. et al., "A Third-generation lentivirus vector with a conditional packaging system" J. Virol 72(11):8463-71 (1998)

[112] Retroviruses typically contain an envelope protein (env). The Env protein is in essence the protein which surrounds the nucleic acid cargo. Furthermore cellular infection
15 specificity is based on the particular Env protein associated with a typical retrovirus. In typical packaging vector/delivery vector systems, the Env protein is expressed from a separate vector than for example the protease (pro) or integrase (in) proteins.

(6) Packaging cell lines

[113] The vectors are typically generated by placing them into a packaging cell line. A
20 packaging cell line is a cell line which has been transfected or transformed with a retrovirus that contains the replication and packaging machinery, but lacks any packaging signal. When the vector carrying the DNA of choice is transfected into these cell lines, the vector containing the gene of interest is replicated and packaged into new retroviral particles, by the machinery provided in *cis* by the helper cell. The genomes for the machinery are not packaged because
25 they lack the necessary signals. One type of packaging cell line is a 293 cell line.

(7) Large payload viral vectors

[114] Molecular genetic experiments with large human herpesviruses have provided a means whereby large heterologous DNA fragments can be cloned, propagated and established in cells permissive for infection with herpesviruses (Sun et al., Nature genetics 8: 33-41, 1994;
30 Cotter and Robertson. Curr Opin Mol Ther 5: 633-644, 1999). These large DNA viruses (herpes simplex virus (HSV) and Epstein-Barr virus (EBV), have the potential to deliver fragments of human heterologous DNA > 150 kb to specific cells. EBV recombinants can

maintain large pieces of DNA in the infected B-cells as episomal DNA. Individual clones carried human genomic inserts up to 330 kb appeared genetically stable. The maintenance of these episomes requires a specific EBV nuclear protein, EBNA1, constitutively expressed during infection with EBV. Additionally, these vectors can be used for transfection, where large amounts of protein can be generated transiently *in vitro*. Herpesvirus amplicon systems are also being used to package pieces of DNA > 220 kb and to infect cells that can stably maintain DNA as episomes.

[115] Other useful systems include, for example, replicating and host-restricted non-replicating vaccinia virus vectors.

10 b) Non-nucleic acid based systems

[116] The disclosed compositions can be delivered to the target cells in a variety of ways. For example, the compositions can be delivered through electroporation, or through lipofection, or through calcium phosphate precipitation. The delivery mechanism chosen will depend in part on the type of cell targeted and whether the delivery is occurring for example in vivo or in vitro.

[117] Thus, the compositions can comprise, in addition to the disclosed constructs or vectors for example, lipids such as liposomes, such as cationic liposomes (e.g., DOTMA, DOPE, DC-cholesterol) or anionic liposomes. Liposomes can further comprise proteins to facilitate targeting a particular cell, if desired. Administration of a composition comprising a compound and a cationic liposome can be administered to the blood afferent to a target organ or inhaled into the respiratory tract to target cells of the respiratory tract. Regarding liposomes, see, e.g., Brigham et al. *Am. J. Resp. Cell. Mol. Biol.* 1:95-100 (1989); Felgner et al. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci USA* 84:7413-7417 (1987); U.S. Pat. No.4,897,355. Furthermore, the compound can be administered as a component of a microcapsule that can be targeted to specific cell types, such as macrophages, or where the diffusion of the compound or delivery of the compound from the microcapsule is designed for a specific rate or dosage.

[118] In the methods described above which include the administration and uptake of exogenous DNA into the cells of a subject (i.e., gene transduction or transfection), delivery of the compositions to cells can be via a variety of mechanisms. As one example, delivery can be via a liposome, using commercially available liposome preparations such as LIPOFECTIN, LIPOFECTAMINE (GIBCO-BRL, Inc., Gaithersburg, MD), SUPERFECT (Qiagen, Inc. Hilden, Germany) and TRANSFECTAM (Promega Biotec, Inc., Madison, WI), as well as other

liposomes developed according to procedures standard in the art. In addition, the nucleic acid or vector of this invention can be delivered *in vivo* by electroporation, the technology for which is available from Genetronics, Inc. (San Diego, CA) as well as by means of a SONOPORATION machine (ImaRx Pharmaceutical Corp., Tucson, AZ).

5 [119] The materials can be in solution, suspension (for example, incorporated into microparticles, liposomes, or cells). These can be targeted to a particular cell type via antibodies, receptors, or receptor ligands. The following references are examples of the use of this technology to target specific proteins to tumor tissue (Senter, et al., Bioconjugate Chem., 2:447-451, (1991); Bagshawe, K.D., Br. J. Cancer, 60:275-281, (1989); Bagshawe, et al., Br.
10 J. Cancer, 58:700-703, (1988); Senter, et al., Bioconjugate Chem., 4:3-9, (1993); Battelli, et al., Cancer Immunol. Immunother., 35:421-425, (1992); Pietersz and McKenzie, Immunol. Reviews, 129:57-80, (1992); and Roffler, et al., Biochem. Pharmacol., 42:2062-2065, (1991)). These techniques can be used for a variety of other specific cell types. Vehicles such as "stealth" and other antibody conjugated liposomes (including lipid mediated drug targeting to
15 colonic carcinoma), receptor mediated targeting of DNA through cell specific ligands, lymphocyte directed tumor targeting, and highly specific therapeutic retroviral targeting of murine glioma cells *in vivo*. The following references are examples of the use of this technology to target specific proteins to tumor tissue (Hughes et al., Cancer Research, 49:6214-6220, (1989); and Litzinger and Huang, Biochimica et Biophysica Acta, 1104:179-187, (1992)). In general, receptors are involved in pathways of endocytosis, either constitutive or
20 ligand induced. These receptors cluster in clathrin-coated pits, enter the cell via clathrin-coated vesicles, pass through an acidified endosome in which the receptors are sorted, and then either recycle to the cell surface, become stored intracellularly, or are degraded in lysosomes. The internalization pathways serve a variety of functions, such as nutrient uptake, removal of
25 activated proteins, clearance of macromolecules, opportunistic entry of viruses and toxins, dissociation and degradation of ligand, and receptor-level regulation. Many receptors follow more than one intracellular pathway, depending on the cell type, receptor concentration, type of ligand, ligand valency, and ligand concentration. Molecular and cellular mechanisms of receptor-mediated endocytosis has been reviewed (Brown and Greene, DNA and Cell Biology
30 10:6, 399-409 (1991)).

[120] Nucleic acids that are delivered to cells which are to be integrated into the host cell genome, typically contain integration sequences. These sequences are often viral related

sequences, particularly when viral based systems are used. These viral integration systems can also be incorporated into nucleic acids which are to be delivered using a non-nucleic acid based system of delivery, such as a liposome, so that the nucleic acid contained in the delivery system can be come integrated into the host genome.

5 [121] Other general techniques for integration into the host genome include, for example, systems designed to promote homologous recombination with the host genome. These systems typically rely on sequence flanking the nucleic acid to be expressed that has enough homology with a target sequence within the host cell genome that recombination between the vector nucleic acid and the target nucleic acid takes place, causing the delivered nucleic acid to be integrated into the host genome. These systems and the methods necessary to promote homologous recombination are known to those of skill in the art.

10

c) ***In vivo/ex vivo***

15 [122] As described herein, the compositions can be administered in a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier and can be delivered to the subject's cells *in vivo* and/or *ex vivo* by a variety of mechanisms well known in the art (e.g., uptake of naked DNA, liposome fusion, intramuscular injection of DNA via a gene gun, endocytosis and the like).

20 [123] If *ex vivo* methods are employed, cells or tissues can be removed and maintained outside the body according to standard protocols well known in the art. The compositions can be introduced into the cells via any gene transfer mechanism, such as, for example, calcium phosphate mediated gene delivery, electroporation, microinjection or proteoliposomes. The transduced cells can then be infused (e.g., in a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier) or homotopically transplanted back into the subject per standard methods for the cell or tissue type. Standard methods are known for transplantation or infusion of various cells into a subject.

25 [124] If *in vivo* delivery methods are performed the methods can be designed to deliver the nucleic acid constructs directly to a particular cell type, via any delivery mechanism, such as intra-peritoneal injection of a vector construct. In this type of delivery situation, the nucleic acid constructs can be delivered to any type of tissue, for example, brain or neural or muscle. The nucleic acid constructs can also be delivered such that they generally deliver the nucleic acid constructs to more than one type of cell. This type of delivery can be accomplished, by for 30 example, injecting the constructs intraperitoneally into the flank of the organism. (See Example 2 and figures 8-10). In certain delivery methods, the timing of the delivery is monitored. For

example, the nucleic acid constructs can be delivered at the perinatal stage of the recipient's life or at the adult stage.

[125] The various vectors delivering the opioid receptors, such as the m-opioid receptor can be delivered to differentiated cells. For example, cells that are quiescent can be targeted with the disclosed vectors in certain embodiments. For example, nerve cells, which are no longer dividing, or are dividing very slowly, can be transfected with the disclosed compositions in certain embodiments. The nucleic acids can be delivered peripherally in certain embodiments and can be delivered by injection at a site distal to the body of the cell. For example, pain may be initiated at a point in the foot of an organism, but the body of the nerve transmitting the pain signal will be located at or near the spinal cord. In certain embodiments, the compositions can be delivered at the foot, transfecting the distal part of the nerve, including the most distal part of the nerve. Transfection, can take place along the full length of the cell, however. In certain embodiments, the vectors are delivered by injection at a site distal to a nerve body, or, for example, at the point of the pain with regard to where the body of the nerve is located.

4. Expression systems

[126] The nucleic acids that are delivered to cells typically contain expression controlling systems. For example, the inserted genes in viral and retroviral systems usually contain promoters, and/or enhancers to help control the expression of the desired gene product. A promoter is generally a sequence or sequences of DNA that function when in a relatively fixed location in regard to the transcription start site. A promoter contains core elements required for basic interaction of RNA polymerase and transcription factors, and can contain upstream elements and response elements.

a) Promoters and Enhancers

[127] Preferred promoters controlling transcription from vectors in mammalian host cells can be obtained from various sources, for example, the genomes of viruses such as: polyoma, Simian Virus 40 (SV40), adenovirus, retroviruses, hepatitis-B virus and most preferably cytomegalovirus, or from heterologous mammalian promoters, e.g. beta actin promoter. The early and late promoters of the SV40 virus are conveniently obtained as an SV40 restriction fragment which also contains the SV40 viral origin of replication (Fiers et al., Nature, 273: 113 (1978)). The immediate early promoter of the human cytomegalovirus is conveniently

obtained as a HindIII E restriction fragment (Greenway, P.J. et al., Gene 18: 355-360 (1982)). Of course, promoters from the host cell or related species also are useful herein.

[128] Enhancer generally refers to a sequence of DNA that functions at no fixed distance from the transcription start site and can be either 5' (Laimins, L. et al., Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. 78: 993 (1981)) or 3' (Lusky, M.L., et al., Mol. Cell Bio. 3: 1108 (1983)) to the transcription unit. Furthermore, enhancers can be within an intron (Banerji, J.L. et al., Cell 33: 729 (1983)) as well as within the coding sequence itself (Osborne, T.F., et al., Mol. Cell Bio. 4: 1293 (1984)). They are usually between 10 and 300 bp in length, and they function in *cis*. Enhancers function to increase transcription from nearby promoters. Enhancers also often 10 contain response elements that mediate the regulation of transcription. Promoters can also contain response elements that mediate the regulation of transcription. Enhancers often determine the regulation of expression of a gene. While many enhancer sequences are now known from mammalian genes (globin, elastase, albumin, -fetoprotein and insulin), typically one will use an enhancer from a eukaryotic cell virus for general expression. Preferred 15 examples are the SV40 enhancer on the late side of the replication origin (bp 100-270), the cytomegalovirus early promoter enhancer, the polyoma enhancer on the late side of the replication origin, and adenovirus enhancers.

[129] The promoter and/or enhancer can be specifically activated either by light or specific chemical events which trigger their function. Systems can be regulated by reagents 20 such as tetracycline and dexamethasone. There are also ways to enhance viral vector gene expression by exposure to irradiation, such as gamma irradiation, or alkylating chemotherapy drugs.

[130] In certain embodiments the promoter and/or enhancer region can act as a 25 constitutive promoter and/or enhancer to maximize expression of the region of the transcription unit to be transcribed. In certain constructs the promoter and/or enhancer region be active in all eukaryotic cell types, even if it is only expressed in a particular type of cell at a particular time. A preferred promoter of this type is the CMV promoter (650 bases). Other preferred promoters are SV40 promoters, cytomegalovirus (full length promoter), and retroviral vector LTF.

[131] It has been shown that all specific regulatory elements can be cloned and used to 30 construct expression vectors that are selectively expressed in specific cell types such as melanoma cells. The glial fibrillary acetic protein (GFAP) promoter has been used to selectively express genes in cells of glial origin.

[132] Expression vectors used in eukaryotic host cells (yeast, fungi, insect, plant, animal, human or nucleated cells) can also contain sequences necessary for the termination of transcription which can affect mRNA expression. These regions are transcribed as polyadenylated segments in the untranslated portion of the mRNA encoding tissue factor

5 protein. The 3' untranslated regions also include transcription termination sites. It is preferred that the transcription unit also contains a polyadenylation region. One benefit of this region is that it increases the likelihood that the transcribed unit will be processed and transported like mRNA. The identification and use of polyadenylation signals in expression constructs is well established. It is preferred that homologous polyadenylation signals be used in the transgene

10 constructs. In certain transcription units, the polyadenylation region is derived from the SV40 early polyadenylation signal and consists of about 400 bases. It is also preferred that the transcribed units contain other standard sequences alone or in combination with the above sequences improve expression from, or stability of, the construct.

b) Constitutive promoters

[133] In certain embodiments the promoters are constitutive promoters. This can be any promoter that causes transcription regulation in the absence of the addition of other factors. Examples of this type of promoter are the CMV promoter and the beta actin promoter, as well as others discussed herein. In certain embodiments the promoter can consist of fusions of one or more different types of promoters. For example, the regulatory regions of the CMV promoter

20 and the beta actin promoter are well known and understood, examples, of which are disclosed herein. Parts of these promoters can be fused together to, for example, produce a CMV-beta actin fusion promoter. It is understood that this type of promoter has a CMV component and a beta actin component. These components can function independently as promoters, and thus, are themselves considered beta actin promoters and CMV promoters. A promoter can be any

25 portion of a known promoter that causes promoter activity. It is well understood that many promoters, including the CMV and Beta Actin promoters have functional domains which are understood and that these can be used as a beta actin promoter or CMV promoter. Furthermore, these domains can be determined. There are many CMV promoter variations that exist, as well as beta actin promoters, and fusion promoters. These promoters can be compared, and for

30 example, functional regions delineated, as described herein. Furthermore, each of these sequences can function independently or together in any combination to provide a promoter region for the disclosed nucleic acids.

c) Non-constitutive promoters

[134] The promoters can also be non-constitutive promoters, such as cell specific promoters. These are promoters that are turned on at specific time in development or stage or a particular type of cell, such as a cardiac cell, or neural cell, or a bone cell. Some examples of 5 cell specific promoters are, the neural enolase specific promoter, (NSE) the COL1A1 procollagen promoter, and the CD11b promoter (PBMC-microglia/macrophage/monocyte specific promoter.

[02] It is understood that the recombinant systems can be expressed in a tissue-specific manner. It is understood that tissue specific expression can occur due to the presence of 10 a tissue-specific promoter. Typically, proteins under control of a tissue-specific promoter are transcribed when the promoter becomes active by virtue of being present in the tissue for which it is specific. Therefore, all cells can encode for a particular gene without global expression. As such, labeled proteins can be shown to be present in certain tissues without expression in other nearby tissues that may complicate results or expression of proteins in tissues where expression 15 may be detrimental to the host. Disclosed are methods wherein the cre recombinase is under the control of the EIIA promoter, a promoter specific for breast tissue, such as the WAP promoter, a promoter specific for ovarian tissue, such as the ACTB promoter, or a promoter specific for bone tissue, such as osteocalcin. Any tissues specific promoter can be used. Promoters specific for prostate, testis, and neural are also disclosed. Examples of some tissue-specific promoters 20 include but are not limited to MUC1, EIIA, ACTB, WAP, bHLH-EC2, HOXA-1, Alpha-fetoprotein (AFP), opsin, CR1/2, Fc- γ -Receptor 1 (Fc- γ -R1), MMTVD-LTR, the human insulin promoter, Pdha-2, rat neuron-specific enolase. For example, use of the AFP promoter creates specificity for the liver. Another example, HOXA-1 is a neuronal tissue specific promoter, and as such, proteins expressed under the control of HOXA-1 are only expressed in neuronal tissue. 25 (All of which are herein incorporated by reference at least for the sequence of the promoters and related sequences.)

[135] Other cell specific promoters can be found in (Sutcliffe, J.G. (1988), *Ann. Rev. Neuroscience* 11, 157-198). For example, when transfecting nerve cells, there are a variety of nerve specific promoters, such as the neuron specific enolase promoter. Other examples of 30 neuron specific promoters would be the Tau promoter, Synapsin I (Hoesche, C., Sauerwald, A., et al., (1993) *J. Biol. Chem.* 268, 26494-26502 and II (Chin, L.-S et al., (1994), *J. Biol. Chem.* 269, 18507-18513) promoters, the amino acid decarboxylase (AADC) (Albert, V., et al., (1992),

Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. 89, 12053-12057) and FE65 (Faraonio, R., et al., (1994), *Nucl. Acids Res.* 22, 4876-4883) promoters. Other nerve specific promoters include, the promoter for the WT1 gene (Fraizer, G, et al., (1994), *J. Biol. Chem.* 269, 8892-8900), neurofilament light chain promoter (Yazdanbakhsh, K., et al., (1993) *Nucl. Acids Res.* 21, 455-461), and the glial fibrillary acidic protein, (Kaneko, R. & Sueoka, N. (1993) *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci.* 90, 4698-4702). (All of which are herein incorporated by reference at least for the sequence of the promoters and related sequences.)

[136] Expression of the transgene can be targeted selectively to neurons by cloning a neuron specific promoter, such as the NSE promoter as disclosed herein (Liu H. et al., *Journal of Neuroscience*. 23(18):7143-54, 2003); tyrosine hydroxylase promoter (Kessler MA. et al., *Brain Research. Molecular Brain Research.* 112(1-2):8-23, 2003); myelin basic protein promoter (Kessler MA. et al *Biochemical & Biophysical Research Communications.* 288(4):809-18, 2001); glial fibrillary acidic protein promoter (Nolte C. et al., *GLIA.* 33(1):72-86, 2001); neurofilaments gene (heavy, medium, light) promoters (Yaworsky PJ. et al., *Journal of Biological Chemistry.* 272(40):25112-20, 1997) (All of which are herein incorporated by reference at least for the sequence of the promoters and related sequences.) The NSE promoter is disclosed in Peel AL. et al., *Gene Therapy.* 4(1):16-24, 1997 (SEQ ID NO:69) (pTR-NT3myc; Powell Gene Therapy Center, University of Florida, Gainesville FL).

d) Markers

[137] The viral vectors can include nucleic acid sequence encoding a marker product. This marker product is used to determine if the gene has been delivered to the cell and once delivered is being expressed. Preferred marker genes are the *E. Coli* lacZ gene, which encodes β -galactosidase, and green fluorescent protein.

[138] In some embodiments the marker can be a selectable marker. Examples of suitable selectable markers for mammalian cells are dihydrofolate reductase (DHFR), thymidine kinase, neomycin, neomycin analog G418, hydromycin, and puromycin. When such selectable markers are successfully transferred into a mammalian host cell, the transformed mammalian host cell can survive if placed under selective pressure. There are two widely used distinct categories of selective regimes. The first category is based on a cell's metabolism and the use of a mutant cell line which lacks the ability to grow independent of a supplemented media. Two examples are: CHO DHFR- cells and mouse LTK- cells. These cells lack the ability to grow without the addition of such nutrients as thymidine or hypoxanthine. Because these cells lack

certain genes necessary for a complete nucleotide synthesis pathway, they cannot survive unless the missing nucleotides are provided in a supplemented media. An alternative to supplementing the media is to introduce an intact DHFR or TK gene into cells lacking the respective genes, thus altering their growth requirements. Individual cells which were not transformed with the 5 DHFR or TK gene will not be capable of survival in non-supplemented media.

[139] The second category is dominant selection which refers to a selection scheme used in any cell type and does not require the use of a mutant cell line. These schemes typically use a drug to arrest growth of a host cell. Those cells which have a novel gene would express a protein conveying drug resistance and would survive the selection. Examples of such dominant 10 selection use the drugs neomycin, (Southern P. and Berg, P., *J. Molec. Appl. Genet.* 1: 327 (1982)), mycophenolic acid, (Mulligan, R.C. and Berg, P. *Science* 209: 1422 (1980)) or hygromycin, (Sugden, B. et al., *Mol. Cell. Biol.* 5: 410-413 (1985)). The three examples 15 employ bacterial genes under eukaryotic control to convey resistance to the appropriate drug G418 or neomycin (geneticin), xgpt (mycophenolic acid) or hygromycin, respectively. Others include the neomycin analog G418 and puramycin.

e) Post transcriptional regulatory elements

[140] The disclosed vectors can also contain post-transcriptional regulatory elements. Post-transcriptional regulatory elements can enhance mRNA stability or enhance translation of the transcribed mRNA. An exemplary post-transcriptional regulatory sequence is the WPRE 20 sequence isolated from the woodchuck hepatitis virus. (Zufferey R, et al., "Woodchuck hepatitis virus post-transcriptional regulatory element enhances expression of transgenes delivered by retroviral vectors," *J Virol*; 73:2886-92 (1999)). Post-transcriptional regulatory elements can be positioned both 3' and 5' to the exogenous gene, but it is preferred that they are positioned 3' to the exogenous gene.

25 **f) Transduction efficiency elements**

[141] Transduction efficiency elements are sequences that enhance the packaging and transduction of the vector. These elements typically contain polypurine sequences. An example of a transduction efficiency element is the ppt-cts sequence that contains the central polypurine tract (ppt) and central terminal site (cts) from the FIV. These sequences are in the disclosed FIV 30 sequences herein. Each retrovirus and lentivirus can have there own ppt-cts.

g) 3' untranslated regions

[142] Expression vectors used in eukaryotic host cells (yeast, fungi, insect, plant, animal, human or nucleated cells) can also contain sequences necessary for the termination of transcription which can affect mRNA expression. These 3' untranslated regions are transcribed as polyadenylated segments in the untranslated portion of the mRNA encoding the exogenous gene. The 3' untranslated regions also include transcription termination sites. The transcription unit also can contain a polyadenylation region. One benefit of this region is that it increases the likelihood that the transcribed unit will be processed and transported like mRNA. The identification and use of polyadenylation signals in expression constructs is well established. Homologous polyadenylation signals can be used in the transgene constructs. In an embodiment 10 of the transcription unit, the polyadenylation region is derived from the SV40 early polyadenylation signal and consists of about 400 bases. Transcribed units can contain other standard sequences alone or in combination with the above sequences improve expression from, or stability of, the construct.

5. Sequence similarities

[143] It is understood that as discussed herein the use of the terms homology and identity mean the same thing as similarity. Thus, for example, if the use of the word homology is used between two non-natural sequences it is understood that this is not necessarily indicating an evolutionary relationship between these two sequences, but rather is looking at the similarity or relatedness between their nucleic acid sequences. Many of the methods for determining 20 homology between two evolutionarily related molecules are routinely applied to any two or more nucleic acids or proteins for the purpose of measuring sequence similarity regardless of whether they are evolutionarily related or not.

[144] In general, it is understood that one way to define any known variants and derivatives or those that might arise, of the disclosed genes and proteins herein, is through 25 defining the variants and derivatives in terms of homology to specific known sequences. This identity of particular sequences disclosed herein is also discussed elsewhere herein. In general, variants of genes and proteins herein disclosed typically have at least, about 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, or 99 percent homology to the stated sequence or the native sequence. Those of skill in the art readily 30 understand how to determine the homology of two proteins or nucleic acids, such as genes. For example, the homology can be calculated after aligning the two sequences so that the homology is at its highest level.

[145] Another way of calculating homology can be performed by published algorithms. Optimal alignment of sequences for comparison can be conducted by the local homology algorithm of Smith and Waterman *Adv. Appl. Math.* 2: 482 (1981), by the homology alignment algorithm of Needleman and Wunsch, *J. MoL Biol.* 48: 443 (1970), by the search for similarity 5 method of Pearson and Lipman, *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A.* 85: 2444 (1988), by computerized implementations of these algorithms (GAP, BESTFIT, FASTA, and TFASTA in the Wisconsin Genetics Software Package, Genetics Computer Group, 575 Science Dr., Madison, WI), or by inspection.

[146] The same types of homology can be obtained for nucleic acids by for example 10 the algorithms disclosed in Zuker, M. *Science* 244:48-52, 1989, Jaeger et al. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* 86:7706-7710, 1989, Jaeger et al. *Methods Enzymol.* 183:281-306, 1989 which are herein incorporated by reference for at least material related to nucleic acid alignment. It is understood that any of the methods typically can be used and that in certain instances the results of these various methods can differ, but the skilled artisan understands if identity is found with 15 at least one of these methods, the sequences would be said to have the stated identity, and be disclosed herein.

[147] For example, as used herein, a sequence recited as having a particular percent homology to another sequence refers to sequences that have the recited homology as calculated by any one or more of the calculation methods described above. For example, a first sequence 20 has 80 percent homology, as defined herein, to a second sequence if the first sequence is calculated to have 80 percent homology to the second sequence using the Zuker calculation method even if the first sequence does not have 80 percent homology to the second sequence as calculated by any of the other calculation methods. As another example, a first sequence has 80 percent homology, as defined herein, to a second sequence if the first sequence is calculated to 25 have 80 percent homology to the second sequence using both the Zuker calculation method and the Pearson and Lipman calculation method even if the first sequence does not have 80 percent homology to the second sequence as calculated by the Smith and Waterman calculation method, the Needleman and Wunsch calculation method, the Jaeger calculation methods, or any of the other calculation methods. As yet another example, a first sequence has 80 percent homology, 30 as defined herein, to a second sequence if the first sequence is calculated to have 80 percent homology to the second sequence using each of calculation methods (although, in practice, the different calculation methods will often result in different calculated homology percentages).

6. Hybridization/selective hybridization

[148] The term hybridization typically means a sequence driven interaction between at least two nucleic acid molecules, such as a primer or a probe and a gene. Sequence driven interaction means an interaction that occurs between two nucleotides or nucleotide analogs or 5 nucleotide derivatives in a nucleotide specific manner. For example, G interacting with C or A interacting with T are sequence driven interactions. Typically sequence driven interactions occur on the Watson-Crick face or Hoogsteen face of the nucleotide. The hybridization of two nucleic acids is affected by a number of conditions and parameters known to those of skill in the art. For example, the salt concentrations, pH, and temperature of the reaction all affect whether 10 two nucleic acid molecules will hybridize.

[149] Parameters for selective hybridization between two nucleic acid molecules are well known to those of skill in the art. For example, in some embodiments selective hybridization conditions can be defined as stringent hybridization conditions. For example, stringency of hybridization is controlled by both temperature and salt concentration of either or 15 both of the hybridization and washing steps. For example, the conditions of hybridization to achieve selective hybridization can involve hybridization in high ionic strength solution (6X SSC or 6X SSPE) at a temperature that is about 12-25°C below the Tm (the melting temperature at which half of the molecules dissociate from their hybridization partners) followed by washing at a combination of temperature and salt concentration chosen so that the washing temperature 20 is about 5°C to 20°C below the Tm. The temperature and salt conditions are readily determined empirically in preliminary experiments in which samples of reference DNA immobilized on filters are hybridized to a labeled nucleic acid of interest and then washed under conditions of different stringencies. Hybridization temperatures are typically higher for DNA-RNA and RNA-RNA hybridizations. The conditions can be used as described above to achieve 25 stringency, or as is known in the art. (Sambrook et al., Molecular Cloning: A Laboratory Manual, 2nd Ed., Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory, Cold Spring Harbor, New York, 1989; Kunkel et al. Methods Enzymol. 1987:154:367, 1987 which is herein incorporated by reference for material at least related to hybridization of nucleic acids). A preferable stringent hybridization condition for a DNA:DNA hybridization can be at about 68°C (in aqueous 30 solution) in 6X SSC or 6X SSPE followed by washing at 68°C. Stringency of hybridization and washing, if desired, can be reduced accordingly as the degree of complementarity desired is decreased, and further, depending upon the G-C or A-T richness of any area wherein variability

is searched for. Likewise, stringency of hybridization and washing, if desired, can be increased accordingly as homology desired is increased, and further, depending upon the G-C or A-T richness of any area wherein high homology is desired, all as known in the art.

[150] Another way to define selective hybridization is by looking at the amount 5 (percentage) of one of the nucleic acids bound to the other nucleic acid. For example, in some embodiments selective hybridization conditions would be when at least about, 60, 65, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100 percent of the limiting nucleic acid is bound to the non-limiting nucleic acid. Typically, the non-limiting primer is in for example, 10 or 100 or 1000 fold excess. This type of 10 assay can be performed at under conditions where both the limiting and non-limiting primer are for example, 10 fold or 100 fold or 1000 fold below their k_d , or where only one of the nucleic acid molecules is 10 fold or 100 fold or 1000 fold or where one or both nucleic acid molecules are above their k_d .

[151] Another way to define selective hybridization is by looking at the percentage of 15 primer that gets enzymatically manipulated under conditions where hybridization is required to promote the desired enzymatic manipulation. For example, in some embodiments selective hybridization conditions would be when at least about, 60, 65, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100 percent of the primer is enzymatically manipulated under conditions which promote the enzymatic 20 manipulation, for example if the enzymatic manipulation is DNA extension, then selective hybridization conditions would be when at least about 60, 65, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100 percent of the primer molecules are extended. Preferred conditions also include those suggested by the 25 manufacturer or indicated in the art as being appropriate for the enzyme performing the manipulation.

[152] Just as with homology, it is understood that there are a variety of methods herein disclosed for determining the level of hybridization between two nucleic acid molecules. It is understood that these methods and conditions can provide different percentages of hybridization between two nucleic acid molecules, but unless otherwise indicated meeting the parameters of 30 any of the methods would be sufficient. For example if 80% hybridization was required and as long as hybridization occurs within the required parameters in any one of these methods it is considered disclosed herein.

[153] It is understood that those of skill in the art understand that if a composition or method meets any one of these criteria for determining hybridization either collectively or singly it is a composition or method that is disclosed herein.

7. Nucleic acids

5 [154] There are a variety of molecules disclosed herein that are nucleic acid based, including for example the nucleic acids that encode, for example μ -opioid receptor, or functional nucleic acids. The disclosed nucleic acids can be made up of for example, nucleotides, nucleotide analogs, or nucleotide substitutes. Non-limiting examples of these and other molecules are discussed herein. It is understood that for example, when a vector is 10 expressed in a cell, that the expressed mRNA will typically be made up of A, C, G, and U. Likewise, it is understood that if, for example, an antisense molecule is introduced into a cell or cell environment through for example exogenous delivery, it is advantagous that the antisense molecule be made up of nucleotide analogs that reduce the degradation of the antisense molecule in the cellular environment.

15 [155] A nucleotide is a molecule that contains a base moiety, a sugar moiety and a phosphate moiety. Nucleotides can be linked together through their phosphate moieties and sugar moieties creating an internucleoside linkage. The base moiety of a nucleotide can be adenin-9-yl (A), cytosin-1-yl (C), guanin-9-yl (G), uracil-1-yl (U), and thymin-1-yl (T). The sugar moiety of a nucleotide is a ribose or a deoxyribose. The phosphate moiety of a nucleotide 20 is pentavalent phosphate. A non-limiting example of a nucleotide would be 3'-AMP (3'-adenosine monophosphate) or 5'-GMP (5'-guanosine monophosphate).

[156] A nucleotide analog is a nucleotide which contains some type of modification to either the base, sugar, or phosphate moieties. Modifications to nucleotides are well known in the art and would include for example, 5-methylcytosine (5-me-C), 5-hydroxymethyl cytosine, 25 xanthine, hypoxanthine, and 2-aminoadenine as well as modifications at the sugar or phosphate moieties.

[157] Nucleotide substitutes are molecules having similar functional properties to nucleotides, but which do not contain a phosphate moiety, such as peptide nucleic acid (PNA). Nucleotide substitutes are molecules that will recognize nucleic acids in a Watson-Crick or 30 Hoogsteen manner, but which are linked together through a moiety other than a phosphate

moiety. Nucleotide substitutes are able to conform to a double helix type structure when interacting with the appropriate target nucleic acid.

[158] It is also possible to link other types of molecules (conjugates) to nucleotides or nucleotide analogs to enhance for example, cellular uptake. Conjugates can be chemically linked to the nucleotide or nucleotide analogs. Such conjugates include but are not limited to lipid moieties such as a cholesterol moiety. (Letsinger et al., *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA*, 1989, 86, 6553-6556),

[159] A Watson-Crick interaction is at least one interaction with the Watson-Crick face of a nucleotide, nucleotide analog, or nucleotide substitute. The Watson-Crick face of a nucleotide, nucleotide analog, or nucleotide substitute includes the C2, N1, and C6 positions of a purine based nucleotide, nucleotide analog, or nucleotide substitute and the C2, N3, C4 positions of a pyrimidine based nucleotide, nucleotide analog, or nucleotide substitute.

[160] A Hoogsteen interaction is the interaction that takes place on the Hoogsteen face of a nucleotide or nucleotide analog, which is exposed in the major groove of duplex DNA. The Hoogsteen face includes the N7 position and reactive groups (NH₂ or O) at the C6 position of purine nucleotides.

a) Sequences

[161] There are a variety of sequences related to μ -opioid receptor and promoter sequences. These sequences and others are herein incorporated by reference in their entireties as well as for individual subsequences contained therein. It is understood that there are numerous Genbank accession sequences related to μ -opioid receptor, all of which are incorporated by reference herein.

[162] One particular sequence set forth in SEQ ID NO:2, which is a sequence for human μ -opioid receptor cDNA, is used herein, as an example, to exemplify the disclosed compositions and methods. It is understood that the description related to this sequence is applicable to any sequence related to μ -opioid receptor unless specifically indicated otherwise. Those of skill in the art understand how to resolve sequence discrepancies and differences and to adjust the compositions and methods relating to a particular sequence to other related sequences. Primers and/or probes can be designed for any of the sequences disclosed herein given the information disclosed herein and that known in the art.

[163] It is also understood for example that there are numerous vectors that can be used to create the μ -opioid receptor construct nucleic acids.

b) Primers and probes

[164] Disclosed are compositions including primers and probes, which are capable of interacting with, for example, the μ -opioid receptor construct nucleic acids, as disclosed herein. In certain embodiments the primers are used to support DNA amplification reactions. Typically the primers will be capable of being extended in a sequence specific manner. Extension of a primer in a sequence specific manner includes any methods wherein the sequence and/or composition of the nucleic acid molecule to which the primer is hybridized or otherwise associated directs or influences the composition or sequence of the product produced by the extension of the primer. Extension of the primer in a sequence specific manner therefore includes, but is not limited to, PCR, DNA sequencing, DNA extension, DNA polymerization, RNA transcription, or reverse transcription. Techniques and conditions that amplify the primer in a sequence specific manner are preferred. In certain embodiments the primers are used for the DNA amplification reactions, such as PCR or direct sequencing. It is understood that in certain embodiments the primers can also be extended using non-enzymatic techniques, where for example, the nucleotides or oligonucleotides used to extend the primer are modified such that they will chemically react to extend the primer in a sequence specific manner. Typically the disclosed primers hybridize with, for example, the μ -opioid receptor construct nucleic acid, or a region of the μ -opioid receptor construct nucleic acids or they hybridize with the complement of the μ -opioid receptor construct nucleic acids or complement of a region of the μ -opioid receptor construct nucleic acids.

8. Peptides

a) Protein variants

[165] As discussed herein there are numerous variants of the μ -opioid receptor protein that are known and herein contemplated. In addition, to the known functional species and allelic variants of μ -opioid receptor there are derivatives of the μ -opioid receptor protein which also function in the disclosed methods and compositions. Protein variants and derivatives are well understood to those of skill in the art and can involve amino acid sequence modifications. For example, amino acid sequence modifications typically fall into one or more of three classes: substitutional, insertional or deletional variants. Insertions include amino

and/or carboxyl terminal fusions as well as intrasequence insertions of single or multiple amino acid residues. Insertions ordinarily will be smaller insertions than those of amino or carboxyl terminal fusions, for example, on the order of one to four residues. Immunogenic fusion protein derivatives, such as those described in the examples, are made by fusing a polypeptide

5 sufficiently large to confer immunogenicity to the target sequence by cross-linking in vitro or by recombinant cell culture transformed with DNA encoding the fusion. Deletions are characterized by the removal of one or more amino acid residues from the protein sequence. Typically, no more than about from 2 to 6 residues are deleted at any one site within the protein molecule. These variants ordinarily are prepared by site specific mutagenesis of nucleotides in

10 the DNA encoding the protein, thereby producing DNA encoding the variant, and thereafter expressing the DNA in recombinant cell culture. Techniques for making substitution mutations at predetermined sites in DNA having a known sequence are well known, for example M13 primer mutagenesis and PCR mutagenesis. Amino acid substitutions are typically of single residues, but can occur at a number of different locations at once; insertions usually will be on

15 the order of about from 1 to 10 amino acid residues; and deletions will range about from 1 to 30 residues. Deletions or insertions preferably are made in adjacent pairs, i.e. a deletion of 2 residues or insertion of 2 residues. Substitutions, deletions, insertions or any combination thereof can be combined to arrive at a final construct. The mutations must not place the sequence out of reading frame and preferably will not create complementary regions that could

20 produce secondary mRNA structure. Substitutional variants are those in which at least one residue has been removed and a different residue inserted in its place. Such substitutions generally are made in accordance with the following Tables 4 and 5 and are referred to as conservative substitutions.

[166] TABLE 4:Amino Acid Abbreviations

Amino Acid	Abbreviations
alanine	AlaA
allosoleucine	Aile
arginine	ArgR
asparagine	AsnN
aspartic acid	AspD
cysteine	CysC
glutamic acid	GluE
glutamine	GlnK
glycine	GlyG
histidine	HisH
isoleucine	IleI
leucine	LeuL

Amino Acid	Abbreviations
lysine	LysK
phenylalanine	PheF
proline	ProP
pyroglutamic acidp	Glu
serine	SerS
threonine	ThrT
tyrosine	TyrY
tryptophan	TrpW
valine	ValV

TABLE 5:Amino Acid Substitutions	
Original Residue Exemplary Conservative Substitutions, others are known in the art.	
Ala	ser
Arg	lys, gln
Asn	gln; his
Asp	glu
Cys	ser
Gln	asn, lys
Glu	asp
Gly	pro
His	asn;gln
Ile	leu; val
Leu	ile; val
Lys	arg; gln;
Met	Leu; ile
Phe	met; leu; tyr
Ser	thr
Thr	ser
Trp	tyr
Tyr	trp; phe
Val	ile; leu

[167] Substantial changes in function or immunological identity are made by selecting substitutions that are less conservative than those in Table 2, i.e., selecting residues that differ more significantly in their effect on maintaining (a) the structure of the polypeptide backbone in 5 the area of the substitution, for example as a sheet or helical conformation, (b) the charge or hydrophobicity of the molecule at the target site or (c) the bulk of the side chain. The substitutions which in general are expected to produce the greatest changes in the protein properties will be those in which (a) a hydrophilic residue, e.g. seryl or threonyl, is substituted for (or by) a hydrophobic residue, e.g. leucyl, isoleucyl, phenylalanyl, valyl or alanyl; (b) a 10 cysteine or proline is substituted for (or by) any other residue; (c) a residue having an

electropositive side chain, e.g., lysyl, arginyl, or histidyl, is substituted for (or by) an electronegative residue, e.g., glutamyl or aspartyl; or (d) a residue having a bulky side chain, e.g., phenylalanine, is substituted for (or by) one not having a side chain, e.g., glycine, in this case, (e) by increasing the number of sites for sulfation and/or glycosylation.

5 [168] For example, the replacement of one amino acid residue with another that is biologically and/or chemically similar is known to those skilled in the art as a conservative substitution. For example, a conservative substitution would be replacing one hydrophobic residue for another, or one polar residue for another. The substitutions include combinations such as, for example, Gly, Ala; Val, Ile, Leu; Asp, Glu; Asn, Gln; Ser, Thr; Lys, Arg; and Phe, 10 Tyr. Such conservatively substituted variations of each explicitly disclosed sequence are included within the mosaic polypeptides provided herein.

15 [169] Substitutional or deletional mutagenesis can be employed to insert sites for N-glycosylation (Asn-X-Thr/Ser) or O-glycosylation (Ser or Thr). Deletions of cysteine or other labile residues also may be desirable. Deletions or substitutions of potential proteolysis sites, e.g. Arg, is accomplished for example by deleting one of the basic residues or substituting one by glutaminyl or histidyl residues.

20 [170] Certain post-translational derivatizations are the result of the action of recombinant host cells on the expressed polypeptide. Glutaminyl and asparaginyl residues are frequently post-translationally deamidated to the corresponding glutamyl and asparyl residues. Alternatively, these residues are deamidated under mildly acidic conditions. Other post-translational modifications include hydroxylation of proline and lysine, phosphorylation of hydroxyl groups of seryl or threonyl residues, methylation of the o-amino groups of lysine, arginine, and histidine side chains (T.E. Creighton, *Proteins: Structure and Molecular Properties*, W. H. Freeman & Co., San Francisco pp 79-86 (1983)), acetylation of the N-terminal amine and, in some instances, amidation of the C-terminal carboxyl.

25 [171] It is understood that one way to define the variants and derivatives of the disclosed proteins herein is through defining the variants and derivatives in terms of homology/identity to specific known sequences. For example, SEQ ID NO:1 sets forth a particular sequence of μ -opioid receptor. Specifically disclosed are variants of these and other proteins herein disclosed which have at least, 70% or 75% or 80% or 85% or 90% or 95% homology to the stated sequence. Those of skill in the art readily understand how to determine

the homology of two proteins. For example, the homology can be calculated after aligning the two sequences so that the homology is at its highest level.

[172] Another way of calculating homology can be performed by published algorithms. Optimal alignment of sequences for comparison can be conducted by the local homology 5 algorithm of Smith and Waterman *Adv. Appl. Math.* 2: 482 (1981), by the homology alignment algorithm of Needleman and Wunsch, *J. MoL Biol.* 48: 443 (1970), by the search for similarity method of Pearson and Lipman, *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A.* 85: 2444 (1988), by computerized implementations of these algorithms (GAP, BESTFIT, FASTA, and TFASTA in the Wisconsin Genetics Software Package, Genetics Computer Group, 575 Science Dr., 10 Madison, WI), or by inspection.

[173] The same types of homology can be obtained for nucleic acids by for example the algorithms disclosed in Zuker, M. *Science* 244:48-52, 1989, Jaeger et al. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* 86:7706-7710, 1989, Jaeger et al. *Methods Enzymol.* 183:281-306, 1989 which are herein incorporated by reference for at least material related to nucleic acid alignment.

15 [174] It is understood that the description of conservative mutations and homology can be combined together in any combination, such as embodiments that have at least 70% homology to a particular sequence wherein the variants are conservative mutations.

[175] As this specification discusses various proteins and protein sequences it is understood that the nucleic acids that can encode those protein sequences are also disclosed. 20 This would include all degenerate sequences related to a specific protein sequence, i.e. all nucleic acids having a sequence that encodes one particular protein sequence as well as all nucleic acids, including degenerate nucleic acids, encoding the disclosed variants and derivatives of the protein sequences. Thus, while each particular nucleic acid sequence may not be written out herein, it is understood that each and every sequence is in fact disclosed and 25 described herein through the disclosed protein sequence. For example, one of the many nucleic acid sequences that can encode the protein sequence set forth in SEQ ID NO:3 is set forth in SEQ ID NO:4. Another nucleic acid sequence that encodes the same protein sequence set forth in SEQ ID NO:3 is set forth in SEQ ID NO:8. In addition, for example, a disclosed conservative derivative of SEQ ID NO:3 is shown in SEQ ID NO: 9, where the valine (V) at 30 position 21 is changed to an isoleucine (I). It is understood that for this mutation, all of the nucleic acid sequences that encode this particular derivative of the SEQ ID NO:3 polypeptide are also disclosed. It is also understood that while no amino acid sequence indicates what

particular DNA sequence encodes that protein within an organism, where particular variants of a disclosed protein are disclosed herein, the known nucleic acid sequence that encodes that protein in the particular organism from which that protein arises is also known and herein disclosed and described.

5 [176] It is understood that there are numerous amino acid and peptide analogs which can be incorporated into the disclosed compositions. For example, there are numerous D amino acids or amino acids which have a different functional substituent than the amino acids shown in Table 1 and Table 2. The opposite stereo isomers of naturally occurring peptides are disclosed, as well as the stereo isomers of peptide analogs. These amino acids can readily be
10 incorporated into polypeptide chains by charging tRNA molecules with the amino acid of choice and engineering genetic constructs that utilize, for example, amber codons, to insert the analog amino acid into a peptide chain in a site specific way (Thorson et al., Methods in Molec. Biol. 77:43-73 (1991), Zoller, Current Opinion in Biotechnology, 3:348-354 (1992); Ibba, Biotechnology & Genetic Engineering Reviews 13:197-216 (1995), Cahill et al., TIBS, 15 14(10):400-403 (1989); Benner, TIB Tech, 12:158-163 (1994); Ibba and Hennecke, Bio/technology, 12:678-682 (1994) all of which are herein incorporated by reference at least for material related to amino acid analogs).

15 [177] Molecules can be produced that resemble peptides, but which are not connected via a natural peptide linkage. For example, linkages for amino acids or amino acid analogs can
20 include $\text{CH}_2\text{NH}-$, $-\text{CH}_2\text{S}-$, $-\text{CH}_2-\text{CH}_2-$, $-\text{CH}=\text{CH}-$ (cis and trans), $-\text{COCH}_2-$, $-\text{CH}(\text{OH})\text{CH}_2-$, and $-\text{CHH}_2\text{SO}-$ (These and others can be found in Spatola, A. F. in Chemistry and Biochemistry of Amino Acids, Peptides, and Proteins, B. Weinstein, eds., Marcel Dekker, New York, p. 267 (1983); Spatola, A. F., Vega Data (March 1983), Vol. 1, Issue 3, Peptide Backbone Modifications (general review); Morley, Trends Pharm Sci (1980) pp. 463-468;
25 Hudson, D. et al., Int J Pept Prot Res 14:177-185 (1979) ($-\text{CH}_2\text{NH}-$, CH_2CH_2-); Spatola et al. Life Sci 38:1243-1249 (1986) ($-\text{CH}_2-\text{S}-$); Hann J. Chem. Soc Perkin Trans. I 307-314 (1982) ($-\text{CH}-\text{CH}-$, cis and trans); Almquist et al. J. Med. Chem. 23:1392-1398 (1980) ($-\text{COCH}_2-$); Jennings-White et al. Tetrahedron Lett 23:2533 (1982) ($-\text{COCH}_2-$); Szelke et al. European Appln, EP 45665 CA (1982): 97:39405 (1982) ($-\text{CH}(\text{OH})\text{CH}_2-$); Holladay et al. Tetrahedron. 30 Lett 24:4401-4404 (1983) ($-\text{C}(\text{OH})\text{CH}_2-$); and Hruby Life Sci 31:189-199 (1982) ($-\text{CH}_2-\text{S}-$); each of which is incorporated herein by reference. A particularly preferred non-peptide linkage is $-\text{CH}_2\text{NH}-$. It is understood that peptide analogs can have more than one atom between the bond atoms, such as β -alanine, γ -aminobutyric acid, and the like.

[178] Amino acid analogs and analogs and peptide analogs often have enhanced or desirable properties, such as, more economical production, greater chemical stability, enhanced pharmacological properties (half-life, absorption, potency, efficacy, etc.), altered specificity (e.g., a broad-spectrum of biological activities), reduced antigenicity, and others.

5 [179] D-amino acids can be used to generate more stable peptides, because D amino acids are not recognized by peptidases and such. Systematic substitution of one or more amino acids of a consensus sequence with a D-amino acid of the same type (e.g., D-lysine in place of L-lysine) can be used to generate more stable peptides. Cysteine residues can be used to cyclize or attach two or more peptides together. This can be beneficial to constrain peptides into
10 particular conformations. (Rizo and Giersch Ann. Rev. Biochem. 61:387 (1992), incorporated herein by reference).

[180]

9. Pharmaceutical carriers/Delivery of pharmaceutical products

15 [181] As described above, the compositions can also be administered *in vivo* in a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier. By "pharmaceutically acceptable" is meant a material that is not biologically or otherwise undesirable, i.e., the material can be administered to a subject, along with the nucleic acid or vector, without causing any undesirable biological effects or interacting in a deleterious manner with any of the other components of the pharmaceutical composition in which it is contained. The carrier would naturally be selected to minimize any
20 degradation of the active ingredient and to minimize any adverse side effects in the subject, as would be well known to one of skill in the art.

25 [182] The compositions can be administered orally, parenterally (e.g., intravenously), by intramuscular injection, by intraperitoneal injection, transdermally, extracorporeally, topically or the like, including topical intranasal administration or administration by inhalant. As used herein, "topical intranasal administration" means delivery of the compositions into the nose and nasal passages through one or both of the nares and can comprise delivery by a spraying mechanism or droplet mechanism, or through aerosolization of the nucleic acid or vector. Administration of the compositions by inhalant can be through the nose or mouth via delivery by a spraying or droplet mechanism. Delivery can also be directly to any area of the
30 respiratory system (e.g., lungs) via intubation. The exact amount of the compositions required will vary from subject to subject, depending on the species, age, weight and general condition of the subject, the severity of the allergic disorder being treated, the particular nucleic acid or

vector used, its mode of administration and the like. Thus, it is not possible to specify an exact amount for every composition. However, an appropriate amount can be determined by one of ordinary skill in the art using only routine experimentation given the teachings herein.

[183] Parenteral administration of the composition, if used, is generally characterized 5 by injection. Injectables can be prepared in conventional forms, either as liquid solutions or suspensions, solid forms suitable for solution or suspension in liquid prior to injection, or as emulsions. A more recently revised approach for parenteral administration involves use of a slow release or sustained release system such that a constant dosage is maintained. See, e.g., U.S. Patent No. 3,610,795, which is incorporated by reference herein.

[184] The materials can be in solution, suspension (for example, incorporated into 10 microparticles, liposomes, or cells). These can be targeted to a particular cell type via antibodies, receptors, or receptor ligands. The following references are examples of the use of this technology to target specific proteins to tumor tissue (Senter, et al., *Bioconjugate Chem.*, 2:447-451, (1991); Bagshawe, K.D., *Br. J. Cancer*, 60:275-281, (1989); Bagshawe, et al., *Br. J. 15 Cancer*, 58:700-703, (1988); Senter, et al., *Bioconjugate Chem.*, 4:3-9, (1993); Battelli, et al., *Cancer Immunol. Immunother.*, 35:421-425, (1992); Pietersz and McKenzie, *Immunolog. Reviews*, 129:57-80, (1992); and Roffler, et al., *Biochem. Pharmacol.*, 42:2062-2065, (1991)). Vehicles such as "stealth" and other antibody conjugated liposomes (including lipid mediated 20 drug targeting to colonic carcinoma), receptor mediated targeting of DNA through cell specific ligands, lymphocyte directed tumor targeting, and highly specific therapeutic retroviral targeting of murine glioma cells *in vivo*. The following references are examples of the use of this technology to target specific proteins to tumor tissue (Hughes et al., *Cancer Research*, 49:6214-6220, (1989); and Litzinger and Huang, *Biochimica et Biophysica Acta*, 1104:179-187, (1992)). In general, receptors are involved in pathways of endocytosis, either constitutive or ligand 25 induced. These receptors cluster in clathrin-coated pits, enter the cell via clathrin-coated vesicles, pass through an acidified endosome in which the receptors are sorted, and then either recycle to the cell surface, become stored intracellularly, or are degraded in lysosomes. The internalization pathways serve a variety of functions, such as nutrient uptake, removal of activated proteins, clearance of macromolecules, opportunistic entry of viruses and toxins, 30 dissociation and degradation of ligand, and receptor-level regulation. Many receptors follow more than one intracellular pathway, depending on the cell type, receptor concentration, type of ligand, ligand valency, and ligand concentration. Molecular and cellular mechanisms of

receptor-mediated endocytosis has been reviewed (Brown and Greene, *DNA and Cell Biology* 10:6, 399-409 (1991)).

a) Pharmaceutically Acceptable Carriers

[185] The compositions, including antibodies, can be used therapeutically in 5 combination with a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.

[186] Suitable carriers and their formulations are described in *Remington: The Science and Practice of Pharmacy* (19th ed.) ed. A.R. Gennaro, Mack Publishing Company, Easton, PA 1995. Typically, an appropriate amount of a pharmaceutically-acceptable salt is used in the formulation to render the formulation isotonic. Examples of the pharmaceutically-acceptable 10 carrier include, but are not limited to, saline, Ringer's solution and dextrose solution. The pH of the solution is preferably from about 5 to about 8, and more preferably from about 7 to about 7.5. Further carriers include sustained release preparations such as semipermeable matrices of solid hydrophobic polymers containing the antibody, which matrices are in the form of shaped articles, e.g., films, liposomes or microparticles. It will be apparent to those persons skilled in 15 the art that certain carriers can be more preferable depending upon, for instance, the route of administration and concentration of composition being administered.

[187] Pharmaceutical carriers are known to those skilled in the art. These most typically would be standard carriers for administration of drugs to humans, including solutions such as sterile water, saline, and buffered solutions at physiological pH. The compositions can 20 be administered intramuscularly or subcutaneously. Other compounds will be administered according to standard procedures used by those skilled in the art.

[188] Pharmaceutical compositions can include carriers, thickeners, diluents, buffers, preservatives, surface active agents and the like in addition to the molecule of choice. Pharmaceutical compositions can also include one or more active ingredients such as antimicrobial 25 agents, antiinflammatory agents, anesthetics, and the like.

[189] The pharmaceutical composition can be administered in a number of ways depending on whether local or systemic treatment is desired, and on the area to be treated. Administration can be topically (including ophthalmically, vaginally, rectally, intranasally), orally, by inhalation, or parenterally, for example by intravenous drip, subcutaneous, intraperitoneal or 30 intramuscular injection. The disclosed antibodies can be administered intravenously, intraperitoneally, intramuscularly, subcutaneously, intracavity, or transdermally.

[190] Preparations for parenteral administration include sterile aqueous or non-aqueous solutions, suspensions, and emulsions. Examples of non-aqueous solvents are propylene glycol, polyethylene glycol, vegetable oils such as olive oil, and injectable organic esters such as ethyl oleate. Aqueous carriers include water, alcoholic/aqueous solutions, emulsions or suspensions, 5 including saline and buffered media. Parenteral vehicles include sodium chloride solution, Ringer's dextrose, dextrose and sodium chloride, lactated Ringer's, or fixed oils. Intravenous vehicles include fluid and nutrient replenishers, electrolyte replenishers (such as those based on Ringer's dextrose), and the like. Preservatives and other additives can also be present such as, for example, antimicrobials, anti-oxidants, chelating agents, and inert gases and the like.

10 [191] Formulations for topical administration can include ointments, lotions, creams, gels, drops, suppositories, sprays, liquids and powders. Conventional pharmaceutical carriers, aqueous, powder or oily bases, thickeners and the like may be necessary or desirable.

15 [192] Compositions for oral administration include powders or granules, suspensions or solutions in water or non-aqueous media, capsules, sachets, or tablets. Thickeners, flavorings, diluents, emulsifiers, dispersing aids or binders may be desirable.

[193] Some of the compositions can potentially be administered as a pharmaceutically acceptable acid- or base- addition salt, formed by reaction with inorganic acids such as hydrochloric acid, hydrobromic acid, perchloric acid, nitric acid, thiocyanic acid, sulfuric acid, and phosphoric acid, and organic acids such as formic acid, acetic acid, propionic acid, glycolic acid, lactic acid, pyruvic acid, oxalic acid, malonic acid, succinic acid, maleic acid, and fumaric acid, or by reaction with an inorganic base such as sodium hydroxide, ammonium hydroxide, potassium hydroxide, and organic bases such as mono-, di-, trialkyl and aryl amines and substituted ethanolamines.

10. Chips and micro arrays

25 [194] Disclosed are chips where at least one address is the sequences or part of the sequences set forth in any of the nucleic acid sequences disclosed herein. Also disclosed are chips where at least one address is the sequences or portion of sequences set forth in any of the peptide sequences disclosed herein.

30 [195] Also disclosed are chips where at least one address is a variant of the sequences or part of the sequences set forth in any of the nucleic acid sequences disclosed herein. Also

disclosed are chips where at least one address is a variant of the sequences or portion of sequences set forth in any of the peptide sequences disclosed herein.

11. Computer readable mediums

[196] It is understood that the disclosed nucleic acids and proteins can be represented as a sequence consisting of the nucleotides of amino acids. There are a variety of ways to display these sequences, for example the nucleotide guanosine can be represented by G or g. Likewise the amino acid valine can be represented by Val or V. Those of skill in the art understand how to display and express any nucleic acid or protein sequence in any of the variety of ways that exist, each of which is considered herein disclosed. Specifically contemplated herein is the display of these sequences on computer readable mediums, such as, commercially available floppy disks, tapes, chips, hard drives, compact disks, and video disks, or other computer readable mediums. Also disclosed are the binary code representations of the disclosed sequences. Those of skill in the art understand what computer readable mediums. Thus, computer readable mediums on which the nucleic acids or protein sequences are recorded, stored, or saved.

[197] Disclosed are computer readable mediums comprising the sequences and information regarding the sequences set forth herein.

12. Kits

[198] Disclosed herein are kits that are drawn to reagents that can be used in practicing the methods disclosed herein. The kits can include any reagent or combination of reagent discussed herein or that would be understood to be required or beneficial in the practice of the disclosed methods. For example, the kits could include primers to perform the amplification reactions discussed in certain embodiments of the methods, as well as the buffers and enzymes required to use the primers as intended.

25 D. Methods of making the compositions

[199] The compositions disclosed herein and the compositions necessary to perform the disclosed methods can be made using any method known to those of skill in the art for that particular reagent or compound unless otherwise specifically noted.

[200] The disclosed viral vectors can be made using standard recombinant molecular biology techniques. Many of these techniques are illustrated in Maniatis (Maniatis et al., "Molecular Cloning--A Laboratory Manual," (Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory, Latest edition)

and Sambrook et al., *Molecular Cloning: A Laboratory Manual*, 2nd Ed., Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory, Cold Spring Harbor, New York, 1989.

1. Nucleic acid synthesis

[201] For example, the nucleic acids, such as, the oligonucleotides to be used as primers can be made using standard chemical synthesis methods or can be produced using enzymatic methods or any other known method. Such methods can range from standard enzymatic digestion followed by nucleotide fragment isolation (see for example, Sambrook et al., *Molecular Cloning: A Laboratory Manual*, 2nd Edition (Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory Press, Cold Spring Harbor, N.Y., 1989) Chapters 5, 6) to purely synthetic methods, for example, by the cyanoethyl phosphoramidite method using a Milligen or Beckman System Plus DNA synthesizer (for example, Model 8700 automated synthesizer of Milligen-Bioscience, Burlington, MA or ABI Model 380B). Synthetic methods useful for making oligonucleotides are also described by Ikuta et al., *Ann. Rev. Biochem.* 53:323-356 (1984), (phosphotriester and phosphite-triester methods), and Narang et al., *Methods Enzymol.*, 65:610-620 (1980), (phosphotriester method). Protein nucleic acid molecules can be made using known methods such as those described by Nielsen et al., *Bioconjug. Chem.* 5:3-7 (1994).

2. Peptide synthesis

[202] One method of producing the disclosed proteins is to link two or more peptides or polypeptides together by protein chemistry techniques. For example, peptides or polypeptides can be chemically synthesized using currently available laboratory equipment using either Fmoc (9-fluorenylmethyloxycarbonyl) or Boc (*tert*-butyloxycarbonoyl) chemistry. (Applied Biosystems, Inc., Foster City, CA). One skilled in the art can readily appreciate that a peptide or polypeptide corresponding to the disclosed proteins, for example, can be synthesized by standard chemical reactions. For example, a peptide or polypeptide can be synthesized and not cleaved from its synthesis resin whereas the other fragment of a peptide or protein can be synthesized and subsequently cleaved from the resin, thereby exposing a terminal group which is functionally blocked on the other fragment. By peptide condensation reactions, these two fragments can be covalently joined via a peptide bond at their carboxyl and amino termini, respectively, to form an antibody, or fragment thereof. (Grant GA (1992) Synthetic Peptides: A User Guide. W.H. Freeman and Co., N.Y. (1992); Bodansky M and Trost B., Ed. (1993) Principles of Peptide Synthesis. Springer-Verlag Inc., NY (which is herein incorporated by reference at least for material related to peptide synthesis). Alternatively, the peptide or

polypeptide is independently synthesized *in vivo* as described herein. Once isolated, these independent peptides or polypeptides can be linked to form a peptide or fragment thereof via similar peptide condensation reactions.

[203] For example, enzymatic ligation of cloned or synthetic peptide segments allow 5 relatively short peptide fragments to be joined to produce larger peptide fragments, polypeptides or whole protein domains (Abrahmsen L et al., *Biochemistry*, 30:4151 (1991)). Alternatively, native chemical ligation of synthetic peptides can be utilized to synthetically construct large peptides or polypeptides from shorter peptide fragments. This method consists of a two step chemical reaction (Dawson et al. *Synthesis of Proteins by Native Chemical Ligation*. *Science*, 10 266:776-779 (1994)). The first step is the chemoselective reaction of an unprotected synthetic peptide-thioester with another unprotected peptide segment containing an amino-terminal Cys residue to give a thioester-linked intermediate as the initial covalent product. Without a change in the reaction conditions, this intermediate undergoes spontaneous, rapid intramolecular reaction to form a native peptide bond at the ligation site (Baggiolini M et al. (1992) *FEBS Lett.* 15 307:97-101; Clark-Lewis I et al., *J.Biol.Chem.*, 269:16075 (1994); Clark-Lewis I et al., *Biochemistry*, 30:3128 (1991); Rajarathnam K et al., *Biochemistry* 33:6623-30 (1994)).

[204] Alternatively, unprotected peptide segments are chemically linked where the bond formed between the peptide segments as a result of the chemical ligation is an unnatural (non-peptide) bond (Schnolzer, M et al. *Science*, 256:221 (1992)). This technique has been 20 used to synthesize analogs of protein domains as well as large amounts of relatively pure proteins with full biological activity (deLisle Milton RC et al., *Techniques in Protein Chemistry* IV. Academic Press, New York, pp. 257-267 (1992)).

3. Processes for making the compositions

[205] Disclosed are processes for making the compositions as well as making the 25 intermediates leading to the compositions. There are a variety of methods that can be used for making these compositions, such as synthetic chemical methods and standard molecular biology methods. It is understood that the methods of making these and the other disclosed compositions are specifically disclosed.

[206] Disclosed are nucleic acid molecules produced by the process comprising linking 30 in an operative way a promoter element and a μ -opioid receptor element.

[207] Disclosed are nucleic acid molecules produced by the process comprising linking in an operative way nucleic acid molecules comprising sequences set forth in SEQ ID NO:2 and SEQ ID NO:4.

5 [208] Also disclosed are nucleic acid molecules produced by the process comprising linking in an operative way nucleic acid molecules comprising sequences having 80% identity to sequences set forth in SEQ ID NO:2 and SEQ ID NO:4.

[209] Also disclosed are nucleic acid molecules produced by the process comprising linking in an operative way nucleic acid molecules comprising sequences that hybridizes under stringent hybridization conditions to sequences set forth in SEQ ID NO:2 and SEQ ID NO:4.

10 [210] Disclosed are nucleic acid molecules produced by the process comprising linking in an operative way a nucleic acid molecule comprising a sequence encoding a μ -opioid receptor peptide and a sequence controlling an expression of the sequence encoding the μ -opioid receptor peptide.

15 [211] Disclosed are nucleic acid molecules produced by the process comprising linking in an operative way a nucleic acid molecule comprising a sequence encoding a μ -opioid receptor peptide wherein the μ -opioid receptor peptide has 80% identity to the peptide set forth in SEQ ID NO:1 or 3 and a sequence controlling expression of the sequences encoding the peptide.

20 [212] Disclosed are nucleic acid molecules produced by the process comprising linking in an operative way a nucleic acid molecule comprising a sequence encoding a μ -opioid receptor peptide wherein the μ -opioid receptor peptide has 80% identity to the peptides set forth in SEQ ID NO:1 or 3 and, wherein any change from the sequences set forth in SEQ ID NO:1 or 3 are conservative changes and a sequence controlling expression of the sequences encoding the peptide.

25 [213] Disclosed are cells produced by the process of transforming the cell with any of the disclosed nucleic acids. Disclosed are cells produced by the process of transforming the cell with any of the non-naturally occurring disclosed nucleic acids.

[214] Disclosed are any of the disclosed peptides produced by the process of expressing any of the disclosed nucleic acids. Disclosed are any of the non-naturally occurring disclosed peptides produced by the process of expressing any of the disclosed nucleic acids.

30 Disclosed are any of the disclosed peptides produced by the process of expressing any of the non-naturally disclosed nucleic acids.

[215] Disclosed are animals produced by the process of transfecting a cell within the animal with any of the nucleic acid molecules disclosed herein. Disclosed are animals produced by the process of transfecting a cell within the animal any of the nucleic acid molecules disclosed herein, wherein the animal is a mammal. Also disclosed are animals produced by the 5 process of transfecting a cell within the animal any of the nucleic acid molecules disclosed herein, wherein the mammal is mouse, rat, rabbit, cow, sheep, pig, or primate. Also disclosed are non human primates and non-human mammals.

[216] Also disclosed are animals produced by the process of adding to the animal any of the cells disclosed herein.

10 **E. Methods of using the compositions**

1. Methods of using the compositions as research tools

[217] The disclosed compositions can be used in a variety of ways as research tools. For example, the disclosed compositions, the μ -opioid receptor constructs, and other nucleic acids, such as SEQ ID NOs:2 and 4 can be used to produce organisms, such as transgenic or 15 knockout mice, which can be used as model systems for the study of pain.

2. Methods of gene modification and gene disruption

[218] The disclosed compositions and methods can be used for targeted gene disruption and modification in any animal that can undergo these events. Gene modification and gene disruption refer to the methods, techniques, and compositions that surround the 20 selective removal or alteration of a gene or stretch of chromosome in an animal, such as a mammal, in a way that propagates the modification through the germ line of the mammal. In general, a cell is transformed with a vector which is designed to homologously recombine with a region of a particular chromosome contained within the cell, as for example, described herein. This homologous recombination event can produce a chromosome which has exogenous DNA 25 introduced, for example in frame, with the surrounding DNA. This type of protocol allows for very specific mutations, such as point mutations, to be introduced into the genome contained within the cell. Methods for performing this type of homologous recombination are disclosed herein.

[219] One of the preferred characteristics of performing homologous recombination in 30 mammalian cells is that the cells should be able to be cultured, because the desired recombination event occurs at a low frequency.

[220] Once the cell is produced through the methods described herein, an animal can be produced from this cell through either stem cell technology or cloning technology. For example, if the cell into which the nucleic acid was transfected was a stem cell for the organism, then this cell, after transfection and culturing, can be used to produce an organism which will 5 contain the gene modification or disruption in germ line cells, which can then in turn be used to produce another animal that possesses the gene modification or disruption in all of its cells. In other methods for production of an animal containing the gene modification or disruption in all of its cells, cloning technologies can be used. These technologies generally take the nucleus of the transfected cell and either through fusion or replacement fuse the transfected nucleus with an 10 oocyte which can then be manipulated to produce an animal. The advantage of procedures that use cloning instead of ES technology is that cells other than ES cells can be transfected. For example, a fibroblast cell, which is very easy to culture can be used as the cell which is transfected and has a gene modification or disruption event take place, and then cells derived from this cell can be used to clone a whole animal.

15 **3. Therapeutic Uses**

[221] Effective dosages and schedules for administering the compositions can be determined empirically, and making such determinations is within the skill in the art. The dosage ranges for the administration of the compositions are those large enough to produce the desired effect in which the symptoms disorder are effected. The dosage should not be so large 20 as to cause adverse side effects, such as unwanted cross-reactions, anaphylactic reactions, and the like. Generally, the dosage will vary with the age, condition, sex and extent of the disease in the patient, route of administration, or whether other drugs are included in the regimen, and can be determined by one of skill in the art. The dosage can be adjusted by the individual physician in the event of any counterindications. Dosage can vary, and can be administered in one or 25 more dose administrations daily, for one or several days. Guidance can be found in the literature for appropriate dosages for given classes of pharmaceutical products.

[222] Following administration of a disclosed composition, such as the disclosed constructs, for treating, inhibiting, or preventing pain, the efficacy of the therapeutic construct can be assessed in various ways well known to the skilled practitioner. For instance, one of 30 ordinary skill in the art will understand that a composition, such as the disclosed constructs, disclosed herein is efficacious in treating pain or inhibiting or reducing the effects of pain in a subject by observing that the composition reduces the onset of the conditions associated with

these diseases. Furthermore, the amount of protein or transcript produced from the constructs can be analyzed using any diagnostic method. For example, it can be measured using polymerase chain reaction assays to detect the presence of construct nucleic acid or antibody assays to detect the presence of protein produced from the construct in a sample (e.g., but not limited to, blood or other cells, such as neural cells) from a subject or patient, or it can be measured by any of the methods disclosed herein for monitoring non-human pain, and through communication for human pain.

[223]

F. Examples

10 [224] It will be apparent to those skilled in the art that various modifications and variations can be made in the present invention without departing from the scope or spirit of the invention. Other embodiments of the invention will be apparent to those skilled in the art from consideration of the specification and practice of the invention disclosed herein. It is intended that the specification and examples be considered as exemplary only, with a true scope and 15 spirit of the invention being indicated by the following claims.

[225] The following examples are put forth so as to provide those of ordinary skill in the art with a complete disclosure and description of how the compounds, compositions, articles, devices and/or methods claimed herein are made and evaluated, and are intended to be purely exemplary of the invention and are not intended to limit the scope of what the inventors 20 regard as their invention. Efforts have been made to ensure accuracy with respect to numbers (e.g., amounts, temperature, etc.), but some errors and deviations should be accounted for. Unless indicated otherwise, parts are parts by weight, temperature is in °C or is at ambient temperature, and pressure is at or near atmospheric.

1. Example 1 Orofacial pain

25 a) Methods and approaches

[226] Expression of the μ -opioid receptor in neurons involved in the central processing of orofacial pain will result in attenuation of nociception. FIV(μ -opioid receptor), a lentivirus capable of stably transducing terminally differentiated cells (neurons) with μ -opioid receptor, can be peripherally administered at orofacial sites, including the TMJ and the masseter muscle, 30 exposed to nociceptive substances. The efficacy of the therapy can be assessed by assaying changes in muscle EMG as well as resistance to jaw opening.

(1) Construct FIV(HUMOR) and confirm its ability to transduce cells of neuronal origin

[227] The opening reading frame of the HUMOR cDNA having the sequence set forth in SEQ ID NO:2 was (Raynor K, et al., *J Pharmacol Exp Ther.* 1995; 272:423-8) cloned into 5 the pFIV vector using standard molecular biology methods generating pFIV(HUMOR) SEQID NO: 7 (See Figure 4). Constructs having two different promoters were made to drive the expression of HUMOR, the neuron specific enolase (NSE) promoter as well as the cytomegalovirus (CMV) promoter. The NSE promoter limits the expression of HUMOR selectively in neurons at constitutive levels, whereas the CMV promoter results in ubiquitous 10 levels of expression independent of cell type. Clones were selected following DNA isolation and confirmation by multiple restriction digestions and direct DNA sequencing of both strands. pFIV(HUMOR) can be co-transfected with pPAK and pVSV-G vectors in 293H cells utilizing the Lipofectamine 2000® reagent (Gibco/BRL-Invitrogen) for virus production as previously described (Figure 3). Following 60 hours incubation, the supernatant will be collected, filtered 15 and titered. Titers of 10^5 ip/ml are typical using this method. If required, the titers can be increased by ultra-centrifugation of the supernatant and re-suspension in normal saline.

[228] FIV(NSE-HUMOR) as well as FIV(CMV-HUMOR) efficacy can be tested on the N2a neuronal cell line, whereby cells can be seeded on 12 well plates and infected by FIV(HUMOR), followed by a 24 hour fresh media change. DNA, RNA and protein samples 20 can be harvested using standard laboratory methods at 72 hours post infection. The presence of HUMOR gene copies in the infected samples can be assessed by Q-PCR, and the expression of HUMOR can be determined at the mRNA and protein levels by RT-PCR and western immunoblotting, respectively. In addition, other cells can be fixed by 4% paraformaldehyde for 25 HUMOR protein expression detection and visualization by immunocytochemistry. Figure 1 or 2 demonstrates the expression of HUMOR in N2a cells following transient transfection and detection of its expression by immunocytochemistry utilizing a commercially available antibody raised against HUMOR (Research & Diagnostic Antibodies, Benicia CA Cat# AS-3942S). The FIV vector can infect and stably transduce sensory trigeminal neurons following local peripheral administration as demonstrated by the data in Figure 3. At the animal behavioral level, the 30 targeted expression of HUMOR in orofacial sensory neurons can result in attenuation of nociceptive symptoms that readily can be measured as change (decrease) in EMG activity and decrease in resistance to jaw opening.

(2) Targeted expression of μ -opioid receptor in orofacial somatosensory neurons can attenuate orofacial pain following administration of algesic substance

[229] The feline immunodeficiency viral vectors FIV(NSE-HUMOR) and FIV(CMV-HUMOR) can be employed in the transduction of trigeminal sensory neurons with the μ -opioid receptor. Orofacial nociception can be quantitatively assessed by means of masticatory muscle activity, as measured by electromyography (EMG), as well as resistance to mouth opening, as measured by a digital force transducer. Table 6 summarizes the experimental conditions. In brief, FIV(NSE-HUMOR) and FIV(CMV-HUMOR) can be injected (50 μ l of 10^7 ip/ml) in the TMJ or masseter muscle of anesthetized animals, which can be returned to their cages after recovery. Five weeks post-treatment, EMG bipolar percutaneous hook electrodes can be inserted in the masseter and temporal muscles under anesthesia and an orthodontic Kobayashi hook can be bonded to the mandibular incisors for attachment to the digital force gauge. The animals can then be positioned in a custom made restraining device. Base line EMG and resistance to jaw opening measurements can be taken for every animal. Four channels of simultaneous EMG signal (right and left masseter and temporal muscles) and one channel for the digital force gauge can be recorded. An A/D conversion card (NIO16E1, National Instruments) for the EMG signal and a digital force gauge (FGF series, Kernco Instruments) can be used for signal collection. A "blinded" observer can collect 10 seconds of EMG and digital force measurements at 5, 10 and 15 mm of vertical opening five times simultaneously. Data can be stored for later analysis. The appropriate animals can then be injected in the temporomandibular joint and masseter muscle area with the algesic agent glutamate (2.5 μ mol in saline) or vehicle solution (saline), and EMG and resistance to jaw opening recordings can be taken. Data can be analyzed by two-way ANOVA with repeated measures. Student's t-test can compare the two groups. These experiments replicate conditions seen in the human condition. (Molin C., *Acta Odontol Scand* 1972; 30:485-99; Moller UM, et al., *Scand J Dent Res* 1984; 92: 64-83; Stohler CS, et al., *Helv Odontol Acta* 1985; 29:13-20; Stohler CS, et al., *Arch Oral Biol* 1988; 33: 175-82; Stohler CS. Temporomandibular disorders and related pain conditions. In: Sessle, B.J., Bryant, P.S. and Dionne, R.A. Editors, 1995. *Progress in pain research and management* Elsevier, Amsterdam, pp. 3-30; Lund JP, Stohler CS. Effect of pain on muscular activity in temporomandibular disorders and related conditions. In: Stohler, C.S., Carlson, D.S., editors. *Biological and Psychological aspects of orofacial pain, craniomandibular growth series*. Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan, 1994. pp. 75-91; Hoshio T. Senior Thesis, Division

of Orthodontics, Eastman Department of Dentistry, University of Rochester School of Medicine and Dentistry. Rochester, New York; Balkhi KM, et al., *J Orofacial Pain* 1993;7:89-97).

[230] HUMOR expression can be confirmed following the experimental recordings in deeply anesthetized animals that can be sacrificed via trans-cardial perfusion of 4% Glutamate, and the brain stem, trigeminal ganglia, masseter muscle and TMJ can be excised and collected for further analysis. Specifically, we can characterize the expression of HUMOR in the central and peripheral tissues utilizing immunocytochemistry as depicted by our preliminary data. Cell type specificity can be accomplished by double immunofluorescence, as previously demonstrated by our laboratory. Potential deleterious effects of HUMOR expression (or over-expression in the CMV driven gene) to neurons or other cells can be examined by Hoechst staining and confirmed by TUNEL (in the case of cell death) as well as by the expression of neuron specific housekeeping genes, such as neuron specific enolase as well substance P (expressed selectively by sensory neurons).

G. TABLE 6 Summary of experimental conditions

ALGESIC AGENT	SITE of NOCICEPTION	TREATMENT	N
Glutamate saline	Temporomandibular Joint Masseter muscle	FIV(NSE-HUMOR) FIV(CMV-HUMOR) morphine FIV(NSE-HUMOR)+opioid FIV(CMV-HUMOR)+opioid saline	10 each

[231] Patients presenting with orofacial pain from TMJ disorders have been characterized as having decreased bite and chewing forces and limited jaw opening. For example, reduced grip strength (Norsdenskiold UM and Grimby G., *Scand J Rheumatol* 1993; 22: 14-9.), sustained jaw closing pain (Jow RW and Clark GT., *Arch Oral Biol* 1989; 34: 857-62.) and reduced bite strength (Molin C., *Acta Odontol Scand* 1972; 30:485-99) have all been reported in patients with muscle pain. The reduction in muscle force exertion associated with myalgia has been suggested to be due to reduced activity of agonist muscles and increased activity of antagonist muscles (Molin C., *Acta Odontol Scand* 1972; 30:485-99; Stohler CS, et al., *Helv Odontol Acta* 1985; 29:13-20; Stohler CS, et al., *Arch Oral Biol* 1988; 33: 175-82; Stohler CS. Temporomandibular disorders and related pain conditions. In: Sessle, B.J., Bryant, P.S. and Dionne, R.A. Editors, 1995. *Progress in pain research and management* Elsevier, Amsterdam, pp. 3-30; and Lund JP, Stohler CS. Effect of pain on muscular activity in temporomandibular disorders and related conditions. In: Stohler, C.S., Carlson, D.S., editors.

Biological and Psychological aspects of orofacial pain, craniomandibular growth series. Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan, 1994. pp. 75-91.) Keil et al., (Keil LJ, et al., *Pain* 2000; 85:333-43) have demonstrated that forelimb grip force reduction is a behavioral index of hyperalgesia in the carrageenan model of muscle hyperalgesia. This would translate to

5 reduction of bite force and an increase in antagonist muscle activity in the orofacial region. These experiments in have been done in humans (Lund JP, Stohler CS. Effect of pain on muscular activity in temporomandibular disorders and related conditions. In: Stohler, C.S., Carlson, D.S., editors. Biological and Psychological aspects of orofacial pain, craniomandibular growth series. Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan, 1994. pp. 75-91; Hoshio T. Senior

10 Thesis, Division of Orthodontics, Eastman Department of Dentistry, University of Rochester School of Medicine and Dentistry. Rochester, New York; and Balkhi KM, et al., *J Orofacial Pain* 1993;7:89-97.). Hoshio has also demonstrated that compared to controls, patients with TMD demonstrate decreased bite (201 and 223 mV for the masseter muscles respectively in asymptomatic volunteers and 128 and 153 mV for symptomatic patients). Balkhi (Balkhi KM,

15 et al., *J Orofacial Pain* 1993;7:89-97) demonstrated that chewing force was decreased in patients with pain (113 and 102 mV for deliberate right and left side chewing of gum masseter muscles respectively in asymptomatic volunteers and 85 and 83 mV for symptomatic patients). It has been demonstrated that there was increased jaw muscle activity of antagonists during jaw opening.. These data clearly demonstrate that patients with TMD have similar characteristics

20 and that decreased bite force and chewing activity are a reflection of somatic pain.

[232] Mice (C57/B6) can be employed to make the transgenic mice.

a) **Injection of replication defective FIV(HUMOR) vectors**

[233] The animals, such as pups, can be anesthetized with ketamine (60 mg/Kg) and xylazine (5 mg/Kg) IP. To verify the induction of surgical anesthesia, a toe is pinched in order

25 to test for reflex withdrawal. One type of injection will be performed in two distinct areas. Under surgical plane of anesthesia the animals, such as mice, can be injected with 50 μ l of 10⁷ ip/ml of FIV(HUMOR) using a 1ml syringe with a 27^{1/2} gage needle directly into the temporomandibular joint and masseter muscle. The animals can be identified by ear punching. Animals can be held at the base of the tail with distal portion of tail situated on surface of

30 nestlet, for example. Using a straight edge blade, ~7mm of distal tail can be removed, and the mouse can be placed in a cage and the tail specimen stored in a vial labeled by mouse ID# and sex. The mice are euthanised with sodium pentobarbital (200 mg/kg).

[234] Fixation by intracardial transfusion can be performed. Upon exposure of the heart, the right atrium can be clipped and the left ventricle can be catheterized with a 17 gage needle through which 50ml of 4% paraformaldehyde solution in phosphate buffered saline can be transfused into the animal. The liver, spleen, kidney and brain can be dissected and post-fixed until sectioned for histology. The middle part of the cranium, including the cranial base (sphenoid, ethmoid, maxilla) can also be dissected, demineralized by immersion into an EDTA solution and section for histology.

2. Example 2: Non-Primate Lentiviral Vector Administration in the TMJ

[235] Disclosed herein are the effects lentiviral vectors on the temporomandibular joint.

10 Defective feline immunodeficiency virus capable of infecting dividing as well as terminally differentiated cells with the reporter gene lacZ, the expression of which was studied by means of PCR, X-gal histochemistry and β -galactosidase immunocytochemistry were injected into the articular joint space. The results showed successful transduction of hard and soft tissues of the temporomandibular joint. Interestingly, a subset of primary sensory neurons of the ipsilateral 15 trigeminal ganglion also stained positive for the reporter gene, presumably following uptake of the lentiviral vector by peripheral nerve fibers and retrograde transport to the nucleus. These findings indicate that transfer of anti-nociceptive genes, and disclosed herein, genes such as the opioid receptors, can be transferred into nerve cells and relieve pain. For example, lentiviral vectors can serve as the platform for the transfer of anti-nociceptive genes for the management 20 of temporomandibular joint pain.

a) Materials and Methods

(1) Vector Construction and Packaging

[236] The defective, vesicular stomatitis (VSV-G) pseudotyped, feline immunodeficiency virus, FIV(lacZ), capable of transducing dividing, growth-arrested as well as 25 post-mitotic cells (neurons) with the reporter gene lacZ driven by the ubiquitous cytomegalovirus promoter, CMV (Poeschla EM, et al. (1998). *Nature Med* 4: 354-357) was employed. The vectors were kindly donated to us by Dr. Wong-Staal, University of California at San Diego. A schematic description of the vector is depicted in Figure 6A. In addition, a 30 control FIV(Δ' lac) vector carrying an inactive β -galactosidase was constructed by deleting the first 1,000 bp of the lacZ gene (3.75 kb in total), including the transcription initiation site (Fig. 6A). Specifically, the FIV(lacZ) vector was digested *in vitro* with the SstII and Cla I restriction

enzymes overnight at 37°C, followed by agarose gel purification. The ends of the backbone DNA were blunted with the T4 DNA polymerase (Invitrogen, Carlsbad CA) and ligated with T4 ligase (Invitrogen) according to manufacturer's instructions. The FIV(lacZ) and FIV(Δ' lac) vectors were transiently co-transfected along with the packaging and VSV-G vectors into 293H 5 cells (GIBCO/BRL) cultured in DMEM (Invitrogen) plus 10% FBS (Gemini, Woodland CA) using the Lipofectamine 2000 reagent per manufacturer's instructions (Invitrogen), and followed by a fresh media change supplemented by non-essential amino acids (Invitrogen). Sixty hours post-transfection, the supernatant was collected, filtered through .45mm *Surfil®-MF* filter (Corning Separations Division, Acton MA), aliquoted and frozen until further use. Titering was 10 performed on CrfK cells (American Tissue Culture Collection; Manassas, VA) cultured in 24 well tissue culture plates, and assessed at 5×10^7 blue forming units (bfu) / mL by X-gal histochemistry.

(2) Animal Injections

[237] All methods pertinent to animal utilization were approved by the University 15 Committee on Animal Resources. Specifically, 12 male mice, C57BL/6J, under surgical plane of anesthesia (ketamine 60mg/Kg and xylazine 5 mg/Kg administered intraperitoneally) received a single injection of 5×10^6 FIV(lacZ) infectious particles (100 µl of stock solution) in the joint space of the right TMJ. Four additional mice received a single injection of 5×10^6 FIV(Δ' lac) infectious particles (100 µl of stock solution) in the joint space of the right TMJ. In 20 brief, the hair of the skin covering the right TMJ was shaved and the skin cleaned with Betadine solution. The joint was approached with an antero-posterior incision between the posterior end of the zygomatic arch and the ear cartilage, followed by a blunt dissection to expose the zygomatic arch and the posterior margin of the articular emminence. The joint space was not exposed during this procedure. The posterior margin of the emminense was identified by 25 palpation and a 1-ml tuberculin syringe with a 271/2 gage needle was employed to inject the experimental solutions in the joint. This surgically assisted intra-articular injection technique was utilized to minimize leakage or spreading of the injectable solution beyond the articular space. (Kyrkanides S, et al. (2002). *J Orofac Pain* 16: 229-235). In addition, 2 mice that received 100 µl saline injection served as controls. Forty-five days following treatment, the mice 30 were deeply anesthetized by pentobarbital (100mg/Kg IP) and euthanised by transcardial perfusion of 4% paraformaldehyde in phosphate buffered saline (PBS) (Kyrkanides S, et al. (2002a). *J Orofac Pain* 16: 229-235, Kyrkanides S, et al. (2002). *Mol Brain Res* 104: 159-169).

The trigeminal ganglia and brain stem were dissected and sectioned at 20 μm using a freezing microtome. The TMJ joints were also dissected, decalcified in an EDTA buffered solution, embedded in paraffin and cut at 8 μm sections. All tissues were stored at -20°C until further processed.

5

(3) X-Gal Histochemistry

[238] Sections of trigeminal ganglia were processed by X-gal histochemistry and evaluated under light microscopy. Specifically, the sections were washed in 0.15M phosphate buffered saline (PBS) pH 7.2 for 60 min, followed by overnight processing in a staining solution containing 5-bromo-4chloro-3-indolyl- β -D-galactopyranoside (1mg/ml), potassium ferricyanide 10 (3mM), potassium ferrocyanide (3mM), NP-40 (0.02%) in 0.1M PBS pH 7.2 (Invitrogen) and MgCl₂ (1.3mM). The tissue was then washed in PBS for 30 min, and briefly rinsed with dH₂O. Considerable attention was given so that only the bacterial form of β -galactosidase was detected. The slides were cover slipped with DPX mounting medium (Fluka, Neu-Ulm, Switzerland) and examined under a light microscope (BX51 Olympus; Tokyo, Japan). Color 15 microphotographic images were captured in TIFF 16-bit format using a *SPOT RT Color* CCD digital camera attached onto the microscope and connected to a PC computer.

(4) Cell Counting

[239] The mouse ganglia (1.5mm X 2mm X 3mm) were sectioned sagitally on a freezing cryotome along their long axis into 20 μm thick sections. A total of 42 sections were 20 approximately produced from each ganglion, which were sequentially collected onto 3 glass slides, whereby each slide contained representative ganglion sections 60 μm apart of each other. One glass slide of each ganglion was processed by X-gal histochemistry and was employed in cell counting: all X-gal positive (blue) cells were counted on each tissue section on the slides. Since the tissue sections were 60 μm apart, counting all blue cells on a single slide gave a 25 representative number of infected cells in each ganglion while avoiding overlap between sections and subsequently any "double counting".

(5) Immunocytochemistry

[240] Tissue sections from trigeminal ganglia were analyzed by immunocytochemistry employing a rabbit anti β -galactosidase polyclonal antibody (Chemicon INTL, Temecula CA). 30 In brief, sections were washed in BPS for 60 min followed by a 30 min blocking step in normal goat serum (4% in PBS) and overnight incubation in the primary antibody solution containing

rabbit anti β -galactosidase polyclonal antibody (1:2,500), 0.5% Triton-X, 4% normal goat serum (Invitrogen), 1% bovine serum albumin (Sigma; St Louis, MO) in PBS. The next morning the tissue was washed in PBS for 60 min, followed by a 30 min blocking step and incubated for 90 min in the secondary antibody solution containing a goat anti-rabbit polyclonal antibody (1:2,000), Triton-X (0.5%) and normal goat serum (0.15%) in PBS. Subsequently, the tissue was washed in PBS for 30 min and incubated in a avidin-biodin complex solution (ABC kit; Vector Laboratories, Burlingame CA), and was then washed in 0.1M sodium acetate buffered solution (pH 7.4) for 30 min. The tissue was then reacted in a DAB (3,3' diaminobenzidine) – Nickel solution in 0.1M sodium acetate buffered solution (pH 7.4) for 5 min, followed by a 15 min wash in PBS (Kyrkanides S, et al. (2002). *J Orofac Pain* 16: 229-235, Kyrkanides S, et al. (2002). *Mol Brain Res* 104: 159-169). The glass slides were then dehydrated through multiple ethanol solutions, cleared through xyaline and cover-slipped using DPX permanent mounting medium. The tissue sections were then studied under a light microscope and microphotographic images were captured as described above.

[241] Tissue sections from the temporomadibular joints were first deparafinized by immersion in a series of xylines and alcohols, followed by antigen retrieval processing (95°C heating for 15 sec in 0.1 M Tris-HCL buffer pH 8.9) and processing employing the aforementioned immunocytochemical method.

(6) Polymerase Chain Reaction (PCR)

[242] The DNA from the left and right trigeminal ganglia of 8 mice (4 control and 4 experimental) was extracted employing the Trizol reagent (Invitrogen) according to manufacturer's instructions. The concentration of the recovered DNA ranged between 17-50 ng/ μ l, and was analyzed for the presence of viral DNA by PCR employing the following primer sets. Detection of FIV viral DNA (Fig.6A): 5' TTT TTC CAG TTC CGT TTA TCC (SEQ ID NO:35) and TTT ATC GCC AAT CCA CAT CT^{3'} SEQ ID NO. 36 (T_A =58°C; 40 total cycles). Detection of active β -galactosidase gene (Fig. 6A): 5' CCC ATA GTA ACG CCA ATA GG (SEQ ID NO:37) and AAA TGT GAG CGA GTA ACA ACC^{3'} SEQ ID NO. 38 (T_A =59.6°C; 45 total cycles). Detection of genomic DNA was performed utilizing primers designed for the murine G3PDH house keeping gene: ACC ACA GTC CAT GCC ATC AC SEQ ID NO. 39 and TCC ACC ACC CTG TTG CTG TA SEQ ID NO. 40 (T_A =58°C; 30 cycles). A total of 400 ng was used as DNA template in the PCR reactions. The PCR products were analyzed by agarose

gel (1% w/v) electrophoresis and the images were captured utilizing a KODAK Image Analysis system (Rochester NY).

b) RESULTS

**(1) Intra-articular FIV injection resulted in transduction of
5 hard and soft tissues**

[243] FIV(lacZ) injection into the TMJ articular space resulted in transfer of the reporter gene lacZ via the lentiviral vector in cells located within the articular capsule. Specifically, cells of the TMJ meniscus, presumably fibroblasts, expressed bacterial β -galactosidase as it was assessed by immunocytochemistry employing appropriate polyclonal 10 antibodies. In addition, cells located in the hypertrophic zone of the condyle, primarily comprised of cartilaginous cells, as well as perivascular cells, including endothelial cells and possibly osteocytes, also stained positive for bacterial β -galactosidase (Fig. 5). There was lack 15 of β -galactosidase in the contralateral joints as well as the saline injected animals. These results indicate FIV successfully infected and stably transferred the reporter gene to cells of hard and soft TMJ tissues.

**(2) FIV injection into the TMJ resulted in transduction of
trigeminal neurons**

[244] Two FIV vectors were employed in our experiment: the wild type FIV(lacZ) and the mutated FIV(Δ' lac) (Fig. 6A). FIV(Δ' lac) is capable of transducing cells with an inactive 20 form of the reporter gene β -galactosidase compared to FIV(lacZ) which carries a full-length lacZ (Fig. 6B & 6C). Injection of either FIV vector in the right TMJ of mice resulted in transduction of neurons located in the ipsilateral trigeminal ganglia as assessed by PCR (Fig. 7A). Full length lacZ gene was detected by PCR only in the FIV(lacZ) treated animals (Fig. 7B), 25 accompanied by neuronal β -galactosidase expression as assessed by X-gal histochemistry. The X-gal staining was localized primarily in the posterolateral part of the ganglion within the cell bodies of cells that appear histologically as neurons (Fig. 8A & 8B). In fact, the cell bodies of the primary sensory neurons that innervate the TMJ are known to localize in this part of the trigeminal ganglion. In contrast, FIV(Δ' lac) injected mice did not display any X-gal positive 30 cells in the ganglia (Fig. 8C). Expression of bacterial β -galactosidase in the trigeminal ganglia was also confirmed by immunocytochemistry in the FIV(lacZ) (Fig. 8D) but not the FIV(Δ' lac) treated mice (Fig. 8E). Moreover, analysis of sections from the brain stem did not reveal any X-

gal positive staining, as it was anticipated since the vectors are defective, do not replicate and cannot infect second order neurons.

(3) Considerable number of trigeminal neurons were infected by FIV(lacZ)

5 [245] The mouse ganglia were on average of the following dimensions: 1.5mm X 2mm X 3mm. As described above, a total of 42 sections (20 μ m thick) were produced approximately from each ganglion, which were sequentially collected onto 3 glass slides, whereby each slide contained representative ganglion sections 60 μ m apart of each other. Consistently, 4 sections were identified containing X-gal (blue) cells on each glass slide, with an average of 93 (+/- 7.64
10 S.D.) blue cells per section. Therefore, we infer that there were approximately 93 cells X 4 sections X 3 glass slides = 1,116 transduced neurons in each right-sided ganglion in the FIV-injected animals. No X-gal positive cells were identified in the saline injected animals. These results suggest that from a total of 5×10^6 infectious particles injected into the articular TMJ space approximately 10^3 nerve fibers were infected resulting in lacZ expression, presumably
15 following uptake of the lentiviral vector by peripheral nerve fibers and retrograde transport to the nucleus.

20 [246] The results shown herein demonstrated that intra-articular injection of FIV(lacZ) resulted in successful gene transfer to articular TMJ surfaces as well as the joint meniscus. Interestingly, VSV-G does not require interaction between the viral envelope protein and a specific membrane receptor, but instead interacts with a phospholipid component of the cell membrane leading to membrane-fusion mediated entry. This characteristic confers broad host-cell range for VSV-G pseudotyped viruses (Burns JC, et al. (1993). *Proc Natl Acad Sci USA* 90: 8033-8037; Carneiro FA, et al. (2002). *J Virol* 76: 3756-3764). Therefore, it is possible that FIV vectors demonstrate higher infectivity for TMJ tissues than previously described viral vectors
25 (Kuboki T, et al. (1999). *Arc Oral Biol* 44: 701-709), as well as result in prolonged transgene expression secondary to stable transgene integration (Poeschla EM, et al. (1998). *Nature Med* 4: 354-357).

30 [247] The efficacy of VSV-G pseudotyped FIV vectors to transduce peripheral tissues (Kang Y, et al. (2002). *J Virol* 76: 9378-9388), as well as the brain (Bloemer U, et al. (1997). *J Virol* 71: 6641-6649) and cerebellum (Alisky JM, et al. (2002) *Mol Neurosci* 11: 2669-2673) has been previously demonstrated. The present observations of cells staining positively for X-gal in the trigeminal ganglion ipsilateral to the site of injection indicates that FIV virions were

taken up by peripheral nerve projections of trigeminal sensory neurons that lead to infection and expression of the reporter gene lacZ by these neurons. Therefore, VSV-G pseudotyped lentiviruses, such as the defective feline or human immunodeficiency virus, can serve as the platform for the transfer of anti-nociceptive genes to temporomandibular joint tissues as well as 5 the neurons that innervate these structures.

3. Example 3:

a) Vector construction

[248] The ViraPowerTM Lentiviral Expression System that can create a replication incompetent HIV-1-based lentivirus (Invitrogen, Carlsbad CA) was employed. This system can 10 deliver and express NSE/Human- μ -opioid receptor in either dividing or non-dividing mammalian cells. First the pLenti6/V5-D-TOPO vector was reconstructed by insert PCR product which was generated base on the multiple cloning site of pIRES vector (Clontech Inc, Palo Alto CA) with the PCR primers: MCS-upper primer 5'-
CACCTAATACGACTCACTATAGG-3' SEQ ID NO. 41 and MCS-lower primer 5'-
15 CATTAAACCCTCACTAAAG-3' SEQ ID NO. 42. This 707 bp PCR product was purified and cloned into plenti6/V5-D-TOPO vector directional (CACC, 4 base pair with overhang sequence will anneal to the GTGG sequence in the pLenti6/V5-D-TOPO vector). Multiple cloning sites were used as the template for PCR amplification to insert NheI site to the 5' end and a multiple enzyme digestion sequence followed by a NotI site to the 3' end of fragment. Then the CMV 20 promoter of pLenti6/V5-D-TOPO was removed with ClaI and SpeI restriction enzyme digestions, followed by isopropanol DNA purification. Both ends of the re-constructed vector were blunted with T4 DNA polymerase (Invitrogen, Carlsbad CA) and ligated with T4 DNA ligase (Invitrogen) according to manufacturer's instruction.

[249] The NSE promoter was originally from pTR-NT3myc-NSE vector (Described in 25 Peel AL. et al., Gene Therapy. 4(1):16-24, 1997). The NSE promoter sequence can be found in SEQ ID NO:52.). The NSE fragment was cut out with BglII and HindIII restriction enzyme digestions. The BglII site of this fragment was blunted. Later on, NSE fragment (2050 bp) was ligated into HindIII and blunted XhoI sites of pBluescript II KS+/- phagemid to form pBluescript II KS-NSE.

[250] Human- μ -opioid receptor (HUMOR) DNA was from pcDNA3-Human- μ -opioid receptor (Wang JB, et al., PNAS USA 90:10230-4) The sequence of this particular Human- μ -opioid receptor is found in SEQ ID NO:53.

[251] This 1.6 Kb fragment was cut out of the vector with EcoRV and XbaI, and 5 inserted into EcoRV/XbaI sites of pBluescript II KS-NSE to form pBluescript II KS-NSE-HUMOR. This structure was digested with KpnI and blunted, followed by the digestion of XbaI. The whole NSE-Human μ -opioid fragment was ligated into pIRES plasmid at XbaI and EcoRI (blunt) sites, and become pIRES- NSE-Human μ -opioid vector. To Insert the NSE-human μ -opioid receptor genes into the constructed pLenti6/V5-D-TOPO without CMV 10 promoter, pIRES-NSE-human μ -opioid was digested with NheI and SalI restriction enzymes and ligated into NheI/SalI sites of pLenti6/V5-d-TOPO at 14°C overnight and pLenti6/V5-D-TOPO-NSE-HUMOR vector was constructed.

[252] In order to increase the efficacy of virus packaging, cPPT sequence was added to 15 the front of NSE of the pLenti6/V5-D-TOPO-NSE-HUMOR. Plasmid pLP1 (SEQ ID NO:49) was used as template to PCR amplifying cPPT fragement with Clal and NheI sites at both ends (upper primer 5'-atatcgatatcgctagctttaaaagaaaaggggg-3' SEQ ID NO. 43 and lower primer 5'-taatcgatgctaagcaaaatttgaattttgtatgg-3' SEQ ID NO. 44). The PCR products were digested with NheI, and resulting fragment was ligated into the NheI site of pLenti6/V5-D-TOPO-NSE-HUMOR to generate pLenti6/V5-D-TOPO-cPPT-NSE-HUMOR plasmid at 4°C overnight. A 20 schematic description of the vector is disclosed herein.

[253] The pLenti6/v5-D-TOPO-cppt-NSE-HUMOR (SEQ ID NO:48) were transiently 25 co-transfected along with the three packaging plasmids, pLP1(SEQ ID NO:49), pLP2 (SEQ ID NO:50), and pLP/VSVG(SEQ ID NO:51), into 293FT cells (Invitrogen) cultured in DEME (Invitrogen) plus 10% FBS (Gemini, Woodland CA). After 24 hours, the medium was replaced with fresh medium supplemented with non-essential amino acid (Invitrogen). Seventy hours post-transfection, the supernatant was collected and filtered through 0.45 μ m Acrodisc 25 mm syringe filter (Pall Corporation, Gelman Laboratory). Aliquots of virus were frozen at -80°C until further use. Tittering of the virus was performed on NIH3T3 cells cultured in 6 well tissue plates and assessed at 3×10^3 colonies (bfu)/ml by blasticidin selection.

b) Infection of albino neurons cells with Lenti6/NSE-Humor virus

[254] Neuro-2 α cell was plated into 6 well plate and cultured in MEM (GIBCO/BRL) with 10% FBS. To infected Lenti6/NSE-HUMOR virus, 1ml viral solution (3×10^3 ip) with 6 μ g polybrene solution was added to N2 α cell culture. After overnight plating, the medium was 5 changed to regular MEM with 10% FBS. The cells were harvested after 96 hours infection.

c) RT Polymerase Chain Reaction (RT-PCR)

[255] The total RNA of the N2 α cells infected with Lenti6/NSE-HUMOR virus was extracted with Trizol reagent (Invitrogen) according to manufacture instruction. 5 μ g total RNA was used to syntheses first strain DNA with SuperScriptTM First-Strand Synthesis System for 10 RT-PCR (Invitrogen). Analysis of the presence of HUMOR gene was done by PCR, employing the following primer sets: 5'-GAATTACCTAATGGGAACATGG-3' (SEQ ID NO:45) and 5'-GCAGACGATGAACACAGC-3' (SEQ ID NO:46) ($T_A = 56^\circ\text{C}$, total 30 cycles). G3PDH house keeping gene was used as quantity PCR control. Detection of genomic G3PDH DNA was performed with primers 5'-ACCACAGCAATCAC-3' (SEQ ID NO:47) and 5'-TCCACCACCCCTGTTGCTGTA-3' (SEQ ID NO:40) ($T_A = 58^\circ\text{C}$, 30 cycles). The PCR products 15 were analyzed by agarose gel (1% w/v) electrophoresis and imaged were captured by a KODAK image analysis system (Rochester NY).

H. Sequences

- 1. SEQ ID NO:1 Homo sapiens HUMOR, protein Genbank Accession No:**
- 2. SEQ ID NO:2 Homo sapiens HUMOR, cDNA Genbank Accession No**
- 3 . SEQ ID NO:3 Murine HUMOR, protein Genbank Accession No**
- 4. SEQ ID NO:4 Murine HUMOR, cDNA Genbank Accession No**
- 5. SEQ ID NO:5 : human kappa opioid receptor cDNA**
- 6. SEQ ID NO:6 human delta opioid receptor cDNA sequence**
- 7. SEQ ID NO:7 FIV(Opioid receptor construct)**
- 8. SEQ ID NO:8 FIV(LacZ) (a construct can be used for nerve transduction)**
- 9. SEQ ID NO:9 HUMOR degenerate cDNA G to A change at position 94**
- 10. SEQ ID NO:10: HUMOR polypeptide conservative substitution of Val32 to I32**
- 11. SEQ ID NO:11: Neuron specific enolase promoter**
- 15 12. SEQ ID NO:12 FIV backbone**
- 13. SEQ ID NO:13: Packaging vector**
- 14. SEQ ID NO:14 FIV-NSE-HUMOR -pA**
- 15. SEQ ID NO:15: Mu-opioid RECEPTOR Bovine ACCESSION NP_776833**
- 20 16. SEQ ID NO:16: Bos taurus mu opioid receptor mRNA, complete cds. ACCESSION U89677**
- 17. SEQ ID NO:17:mu opioid receptor - mouse.**

18. SEQ ID NO:18: **Mus musculus mu opioid receptor cDNA, complete cds**
ACCESSION U19380

19. SEQ ID NO:19: **mu opioid receptor – rat ACCESSION I56504**

20. SEQ ID NO:20: **Rat mu opioid receptor mRNA, complete cds.**

5 21. SEQ ID NO:21: **mu opioid receptor [Sus scrofa] porcine ACCESSION**
AAB53770

22. SEQ ID NO:22: **Sus scrofa porcine mu opioid receptor mRNA, complete**
cds ACCESSION AF521309

23. SEQ ID NO:23: **DELTA-opioid RECEPTOR ACCESSION AAA18789**

10 24. SEQ ID NO:24: **Human delta opioid receptor mRNA, complete cds**
ACCESSION U07882

25. SEQ ID NO:25: **delta opioid receptor [Sus scrofa] ACCESSION**
AAB39694

15 26. SEQ ID NO:26: **delta opioid receptor [Rattus norvegicus] ACCESSION**
AAA19939

27. SEQ ID NO:27: **delta-opioid receptor [Mus musculus] ACCESSION**
AAA37522

28. SEQ ID NO:28: **Mus musculus delta-opioid receptor mRNA, cpl cds**
Acc No. L06322

20 29. SEQ ID NO: 29: **Homo sapiens (human) kappa opioid receptor**
ACCESSION AAA63906

30. SEQ ID NO: 30: **Human kappa opioid receptor (hKOR) mRNA,**
complete cds Acc No. U17298

31. SEQ ID NO: 31: **kappa opioid receptor [Mus musculus] ACCESSION**
AAA39363

25 32. SEQ ID NO: 32: **Mouse kappa opioid receptor mRNA, complete cds**
ACCESSION L11065

33. SEQ ID NO: 33: **kappa opioid receptor [Rattus norvegicus]**
ACCESSION AAA41496

**34. SEQ ID NO: 34: *Rattus norvegicus* mRNA for kappa opioid receptor,
complete cds ACCESSION D16829**

I. References

Alisky JM, Hughes SM, Sauter SL, Joly D, Dubensky Jr. TW, Staber, PD, et al. (2002) Transduction of murine cerebellar neurons with recombinant FIV and AAV5 vectors. *Mol Neurosci* 11: 2669-2673.

5 Baum BJ, Kok M, Tran SD, Yamano S (2002). The impact of gene therapy on dentistry: a revisiting after six years. *JADA* 133: 35-44.

Bernick S (1962). The vascular and nerve supply to the temporomandibular joint of the rat. *Oral Surg* 15:488-492.

10 Bloemer U, Naldini L, Kafri T, Trono D, Verma IM, Gage FH (1997). Highly efficient and sustained gene transfer in adult neurons with a lentivirus vector. *J Virol* 71: 6641-6649.

Burns JC, Fiedmann T, Driever W, Burrascanno M, Yee J-K (1993). Vesicular stomatitis virus G glycoprotein pseudotyped retroviral vectors: Concentration to very high titer and efficient gene transfer into mammalian and nonmammalian cells. *Proc Natl Acad Sci USA* 90: 8033-8037.

15 Capra NF (1987). Localization and central projections of primary afferent neurons that innervate the temporomandibular joint in cats. *Somatosensory Res* 4: 201-213.

Carneiro FA, Bianconi L, Weissmueller G, Stauffer F, Da Poian AT (2002). Membrane recognition by vesicular stomatitis virus involves enthalpy-driven protein-lipid interactions. *J Virol* 76: 3756-3764.

20 Cox BM, Ginsburg M, Osman OH (1968). Acute tolerance to narcotic drugs in rats. *Br J Pharmacol* 245-256.

Dreessen D, Halata Z, Strasmann T (1990). Sensory innervation of the temporomandibular joint in the mouse. *Acta Anat* 139:154-160.

25 Frommer J, Monroe CW (1966). The morphology and distribution of nerve fibers and endings associated with the mandibular joint of the mouse. *J Dent Res* 45:1762-1766.

Kang Y, Stein CS, Heth PA, Sinn PL, Penisten AK, Staber PD, et al.(2002). In vivo gene transfer using a nonprimate lentiviral vector pseudotyped with ross river virus glycoproteins. *J Virol* 76: 9378-9388.

30 Kido MA, Kiyoshima T, Kondo T, Ayasaka N, Moroi R, Terada Y, Tanaka T (1993). Distribution of substance P and CGRP-like immunoreactive nerve fibers in the rat temporomandibular joint. *J Dent Res* 72:592-598.

Kido MA, Kondo T, Ayasaka N, Terada Y, Tanaka T (1991). The peripheral distribution of trigeminal nerve fibers in the rat temporomandibular joint studied by an anterograde axonal transport method with wheat germ agglutinin-horseradish peroxidase. *Arch Oral Biol* 36:397-400.

35 Klineberg I (1971). Structure and function of temporomandibular joint innervation. *Ann Royal Coll Surg Engl* 49:268-288

Kuboki T, Nakanishi T, Kanyama M, Sonoyama W, Fujisawa T, Kobayashi K, et al. (1999). Direct adenovirus-mediated gene delivery to the temporomandibular joint in guinea-pigs. *Arc Oral Biol* 44: 701-709.

5 Kyrianides S, Moore AH, Olschowka JA, Daeschner JC, Williams JP, Hansen JT, O'Banion MK (2002). Cyclooxygenase-2 modulates brain inflammation-related gene expression in central nervous system radiation injury. *Mol Brain Res* 104: 159-169.

Kyrianides S, Tallents RH, Macher DJ, Olschowka JO, Stevens SY (2002). Temporomandibular joint nociception: Effects of capsaicin on substance P-like immunoreactivity in the rabbit brain stem. *J Orofac Pain* 16: 229-235.

10 Martin WR, Eades CG (1961). Demonstration of tolerance and physical dependence in the dog following a short-term infusion of morphine. *J Pharmacol Exp Ther* 133: 262-270.

Peel AL, Zolotukhin S, Schrimsher GW, Muzyczka N, Reier PJ. Efficient transduction of green fluorescent protein in spinal cord neurons using adeno-associated virus vectors containing cell type-specific promoters. [Journal Article] *Gene Therapy*. 4(1):16-24, 1997

15 Poeschla EM, Wong-Stall F, Looney D (1998). Efficient transduction of nondividing human cells by feline immunodeficiency virus lentiviral vectors. *Nature Med* 4: 354-357.

Pohl M, Braz J (2001). Gene therapy of pain: emerging strategies and future directions. *Eur J Pharmacol* 429: 39-48.

20 Romfh JH, Capra NF, Gatipon GB (1979). Trigeminal nerve and temporomandibular joint of the cat: A horseradish peroxidase study. *Exp Neurol* 65: 99-106.

Sessle BJ, Hu JW (1991). Mechanisms of pain arising from articular tissues. *Can J Physiol Pharmacol* 69: 617-626.

Thilander B (1964). Innervation of the temporomandibular disc in Man. *Acta Odont Scand* 22:151-156.

25 Wang JB, Imai Y, Eppeler CM, Gregor P, Spivak CE, Uhl GR. (1993). mu opiate receptor: cDNA cloning and expression. *PNAS USA* 90:10230-4

Wink CS, St'Onge M, Zimny ML (1992). Neural elements in the human temporomandibular articular disc. *J Oral Maxillofac Surg* 50:334-337

30 Wu CL, Garry MG, Zollo RA, Yang J (2001). Gene therapy for the management of pain: part II: molecular targets. *Anesthesiology* 95: 216-240.

Yoshino K, Kawagishi S, Amano N (1998). Morphological characteristics of primary sensory and post-synaptic sympathetic neurons supplying the temporomandibular joint in the cat. *Arc Oral Biol*; 43: 679-686.

V. CLAIMS

What is claimed is:

1. A vector for delivering an opioid receptor to a nerve cell, comprising sequence encoding an opioid receptor and a vector backbone.
2. The vector of claim 1, wherein the opioid receptor is a μ -opioid receptor.
3. The vector of claim 2, wherein the μ -opioid receptor has a sequence with at least 80% identity to the sequence set forth in SEQ ID NO:1.
4. The vector of claim 2, wherein the μ -opioid receptor has a sequence with at least 85% identity to the sequence set forth in SEQ ID NO:1.
5. The vector of claim 2, wherein the μ -opioid receptor has a sequence with at least 90% identity to the sequence set forth in SEQ ID NO:1.
6. The vector of claim 2, wherein the μ -opioid receptor has a sequence with at least 95% identity to the sequence set forth in SEQ ID NO:1.
7. The vector of claims 1-6, wherein the composition further comprises a promoter.
8. The vector of claim 7, wherein the promoter is a nerve cell specific promoter.
9. The vector of claim 8, wherein the promoter is the neuron specific enolase promoter.

The vector of claim 7, wherein the promoter is a NSE promoter.

10. The vector of claim 7, wherein the vector backbone is a lentiviral vector backbone.
11. The vector of claim 10, wherein the lentiviral vector backbone is a feline immunodeficiency vector (FIV).
12. The vector of claim 11, wherein the FIV has a sequence with at least 80% identity to the sequence set forth in SEQ ID NO:7.
13. A cell comprising the vector of claims 1-12.
14. An animal comprising the cell of claim 13.
15. A cell comprising the integrated product of the vector of claims 1-12.
16. An animal comprising the cell of claim 15.
17. A method of reducing pain in a subject, comprising administering the vector of

claims 1-12, to the subject, wherein the vector transduces a nerve cell.

18. The method of claim 17, wherein administering the vector occurs at the point of pain.
19. The method of claim 17, wherein administering the vector occurs at the distal end of the nerve cell.
20. The method of claim 17, wherein administering the vector occurs in the peripheral nervous system.
21. The method of claim 17, wherein administering the vector occurs at the axon or axon terminal of the nerve cell.
22. The method of claim 17, wherein administering the vector occurs at the dendrite of the nerve cell.
23. The method of claim 17, wherein administering the vector occurs at the trigeminal ganglion.
24. The vector of claim 1, wherein the vector comprises the sequence set forth in SEQ ID NO:48.
25. The vector of claim 1, wherein the vector comprises the sequence set forth in SEQ ID NO: 7.
26. A method of producing the vector of claim 1, comprising linking the opioid receptor sequence operably to a promoter.
27. A method of producing the cell of claim 13, comprising transfecting the vector of claim 1 into the cell.
28. An animal produced by the process of administering the vector of claim 1 to the animal.
29. The vector of claim 7, wherein the vector backbone is an HIV vector backbone.

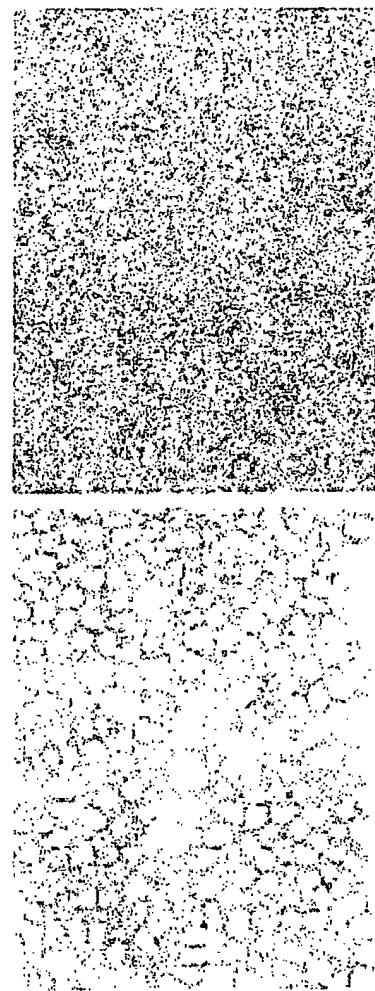


FIG. 1

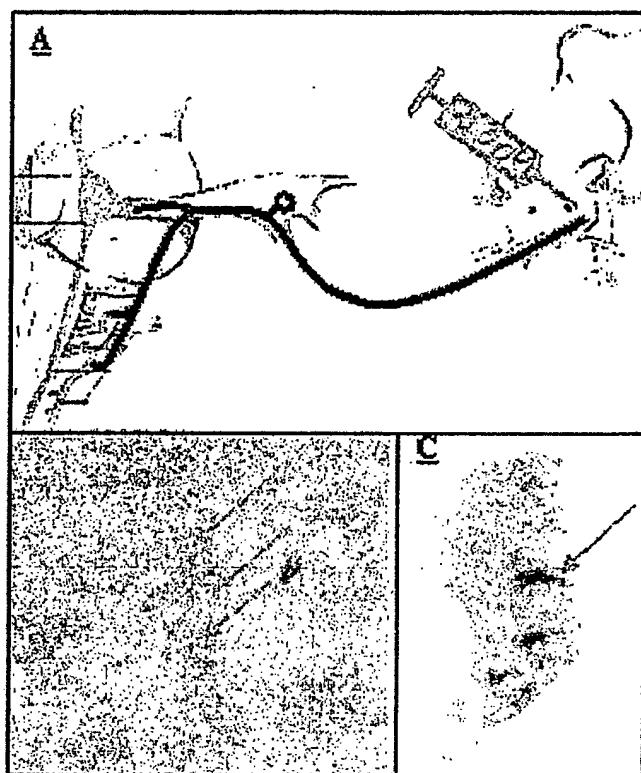


FIG. 2

RT-PCR

G3PDH

HUMOR

NSE-HuMOR & CMV-HuMOR

N2 α 293H pNSE-HUMOR.

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 15

plain

primers

NSE-HuMOR

CMV-HuMOR

plain

primers

NSE-HuMOR

CMV-HuMOR

primers

10⁶

10⁵

10⁴

10³

10²

10¹

10⁰

10⁻¹

10⁻²

10⁻³

10⁻⁴

10⁻⁵

FIG. 3

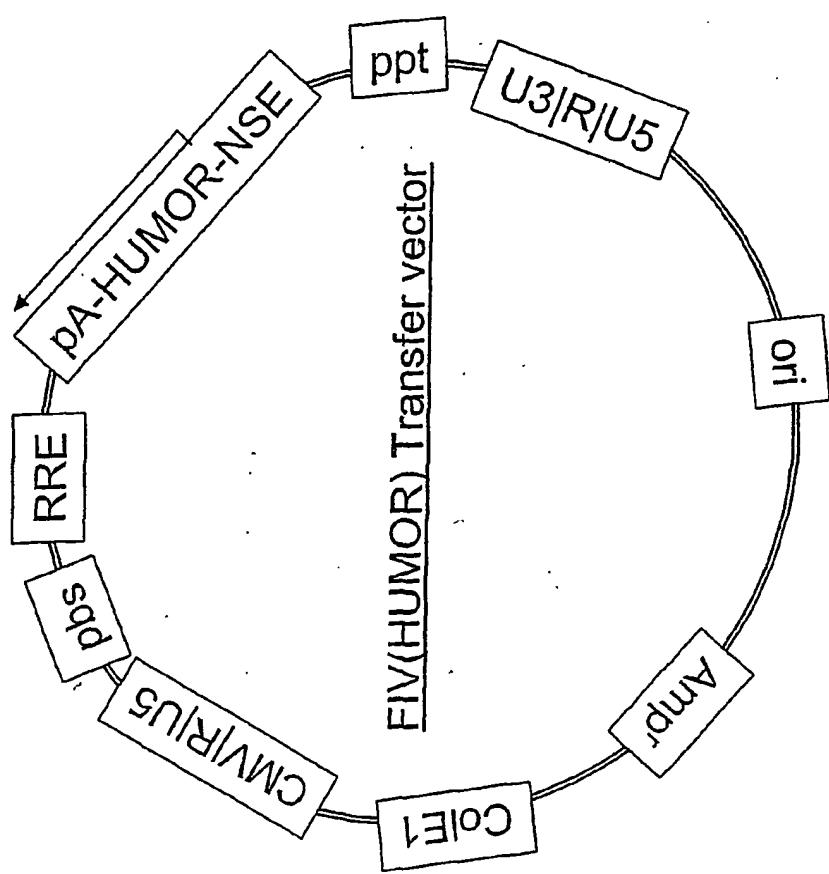
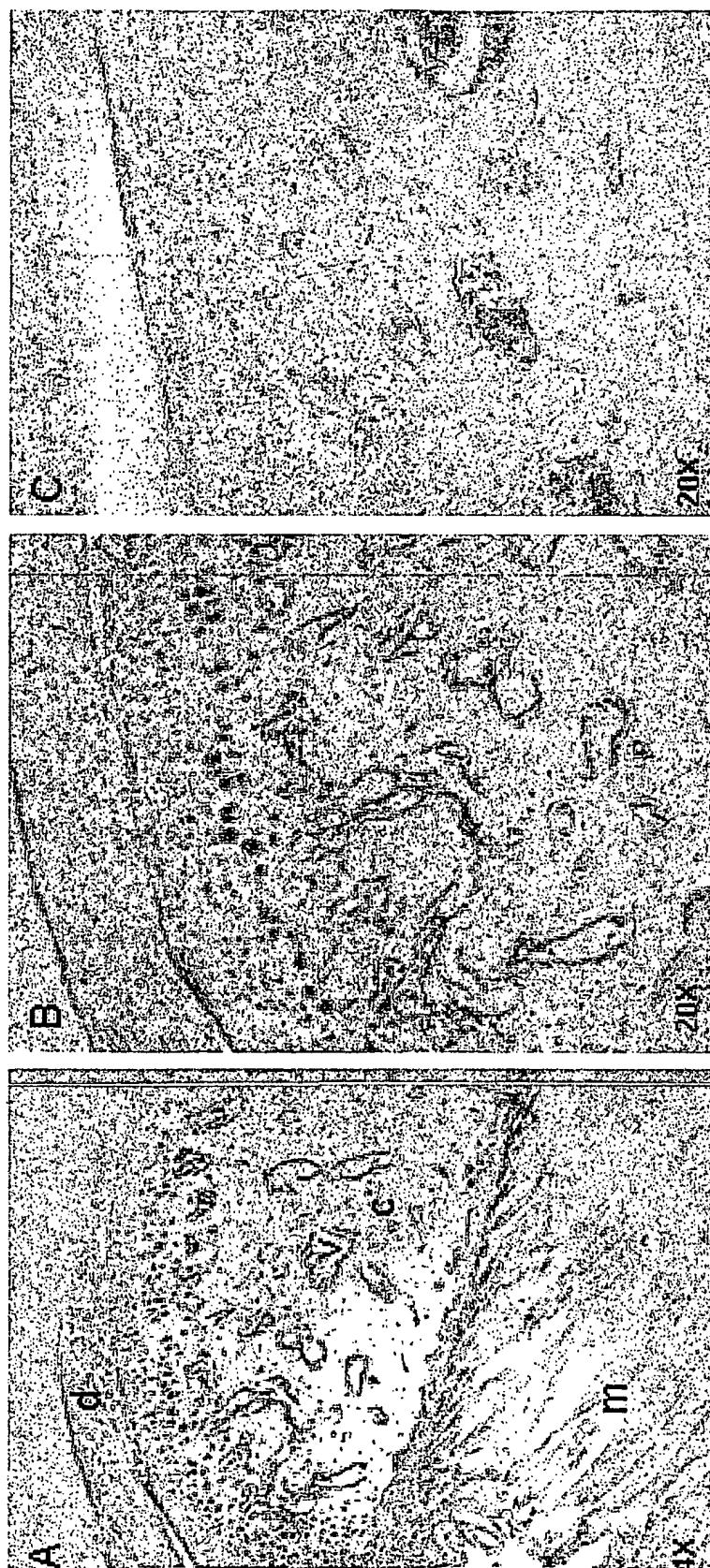


FIG. 4

**FIG. 5**

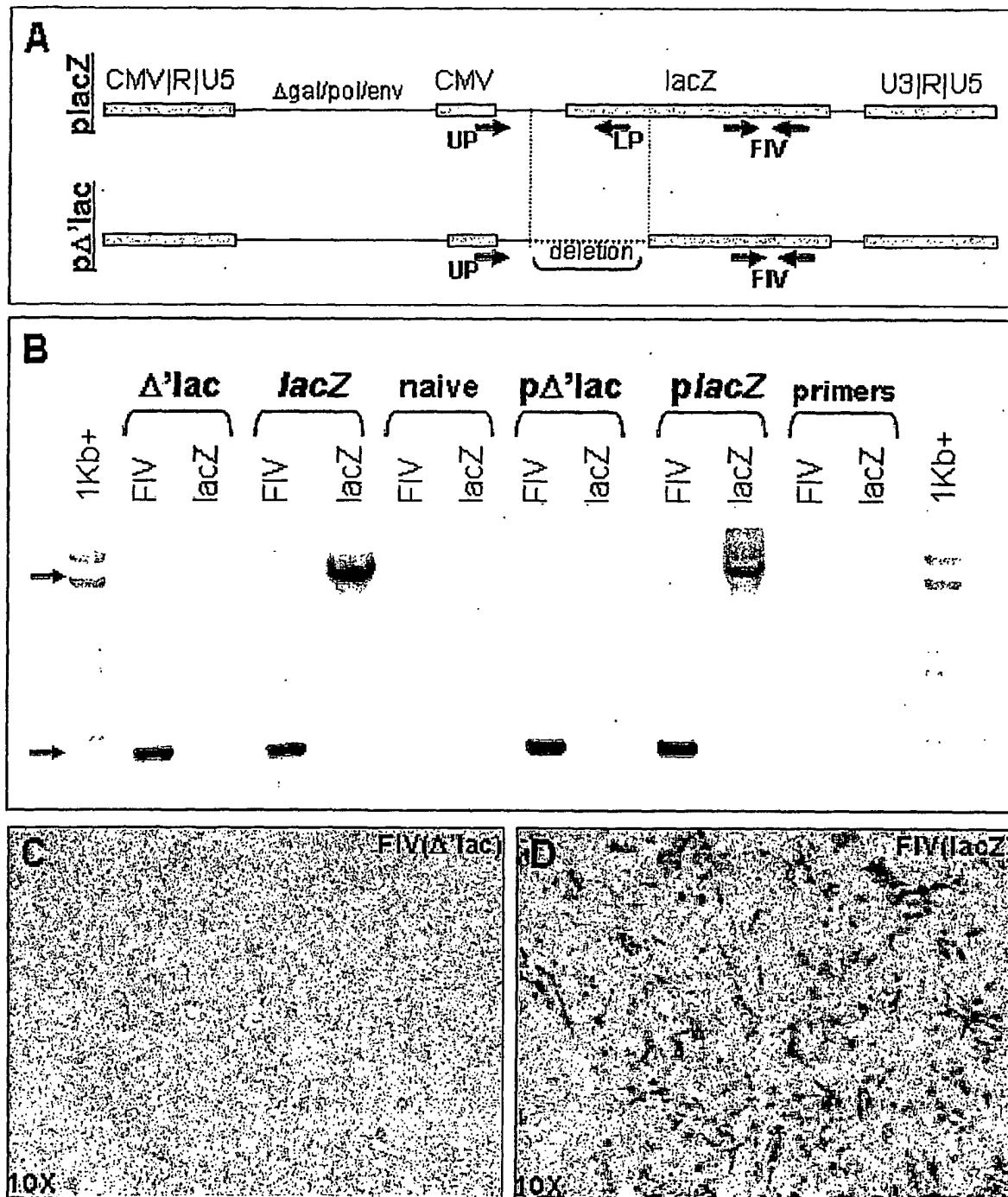


FIG. 6

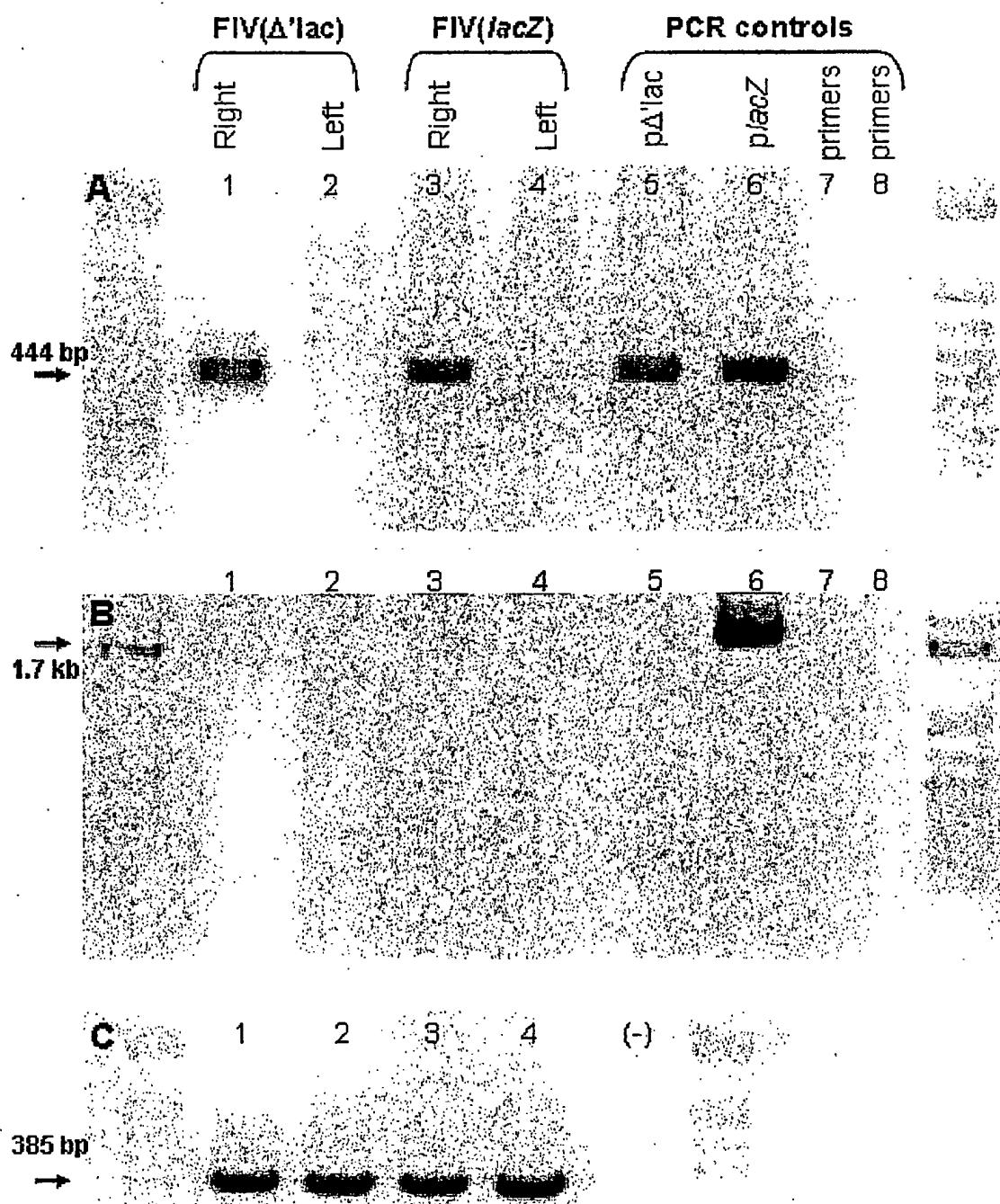
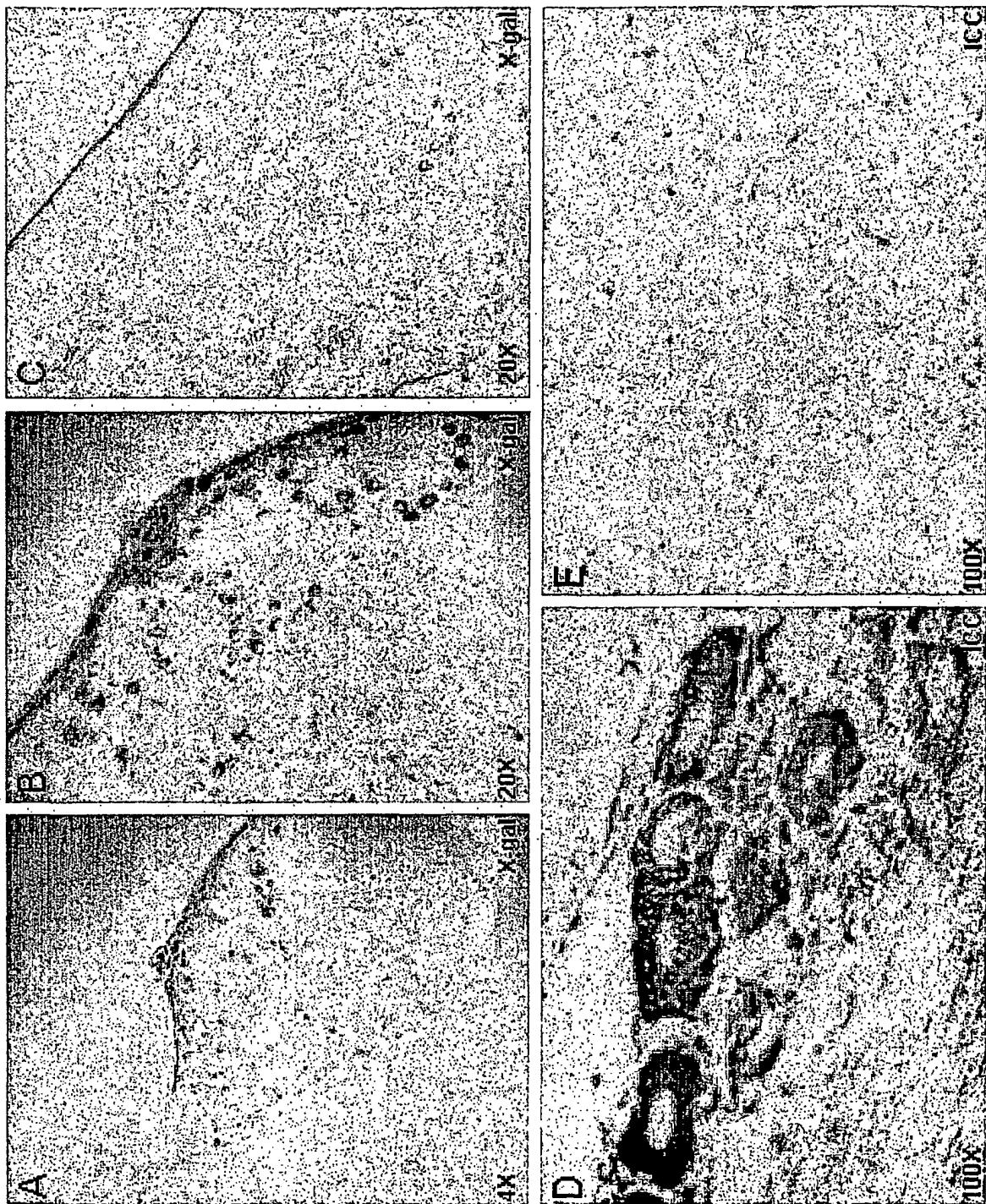
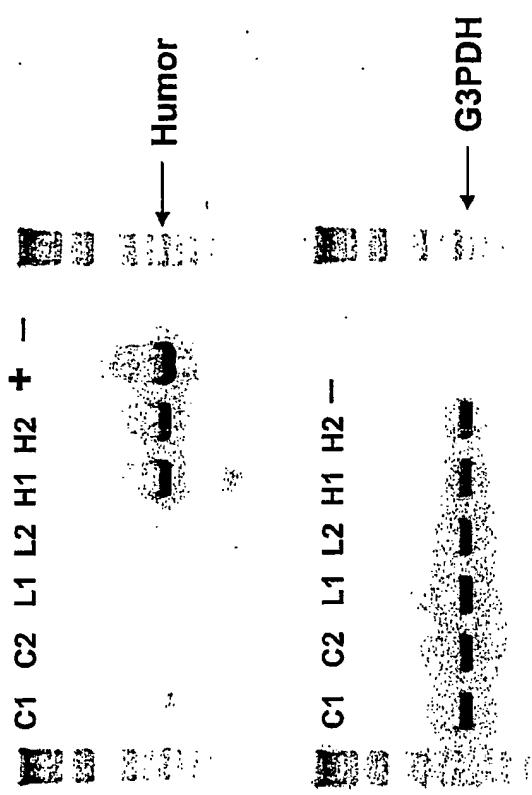


FIG. 7

**FIG. 8**

RT-PCR of N2 α Cells Infected with Lenti Viruses



- C: plain N2 α cells
- L: N2 α cells infected with Lenti LacZ virus
- H: N2 α cells infected with Lenti NSE-Humor virus
- +: pLenti6/NSE-Humor
- : primers only

FIG. 9

SEQUENCE LISTING

<110> University of Rochester

Kyrkanides, Stephanos
Tallents, Ross H.

<120> Treatment of Pain Through Expression of
Opioid Receptors

<130> 21108.0022P1

<150> 60/448,663

<151> 2003-02-19

<160> 54

<170> FastSEQ for Windows Version 4.0

<210> 1

<211> 400

<212> PRT

<213> Artificial Sequence

<220>

<223> Description of Artificial Sequence:/note =
synthetic construct

<400> 1

Met Asp Ser Ser Ala Ala Pro Thr Asn Ala Ser Asn Cys Thr Asp Ala
1 5 10 15
Leu Ala Tyr Ser Ser Cys Ser Pro Ala Pro Ser Pro Gly Ser Trp Val
20 25 30
Asn Leu Ser His Leu Asp Gly Asn Leu Ser Asp Pro Cys Gly Pro Asn
35 40 45
Arg Thr Asp Leu Gly Gly Arg Asp Ser Leu Cys Pro Pro Thr Gly Ser
50 55 60
Pro Ser Met Ile Thr Ala Ile Thr Ile Met Ala Leu Tyr Ser Ile Val
65 70 75 80
Cys Val Val Gly Leu Phe Gly Asn Phe Leu Val Met Tyr Val Ile Val
85 90 95
Arg Tyr Thr Lys Met Lys Thr Ala Thr Asn Ile Tyr Ile Phe Asn Leu
100 105 110
Ala Leu Ala Asp Ala Leu Ala Thr Ser Thr Leu Pro Phe Gln Ser Val
115 120 125
Asn Tyr Leu Met Gly Thr Trp Pro Phe Gly Thr Ile Leu Cys Lys Ile
130 135 140
Val Ile Ser Ile Asp Tyr Tyr Asn Met Phe Thr Ser Ile Phe Thr Leu
145 150 155 160
Cys Thr Met Ser Val Asp Arg Tyr Ile Ala Val Cys His Pro Val Lys
165 170 175
Ala Leu Asp Phe Arg Thr Pro Arg Asn Ala Lys Ile Ile Asn Val Cys
180 185 190
Asn Trp Ile Leu Ser Ser Ala Ile Gly Leu Pro Val Met Phe Met Ala
195 200 205
Thr Thr Lys Tyr Arg Gln Gly Ser Ile Asp Cys Thr Leu Thr Phe Ser
210 215 220
His Pro Thr Trp Tyr Trp Glu Asn Leu Leu Lys Ile Cys Val Phe Ile
225 230 235 240

Phe	Ala	Phe	Ile	Met	Pro	Val	Leu	Ile	Ile	Thr	Val	Cys	Tyr	Gly	Leu
				245					250					255	
Met	Ile	Leu	Arg	Leu	Lys	Ser	Val	Arg	Met	Leu	Ser	Gly	Ser	Lys	Glu
					260				265				270		
Lys	Asp	Arg	Asn	Leu	Arg	Arg	Ile	Thr	Arg	Met	Val	Leu	Val	Val	Val
					275			280				285			
Ala	Val	Phe	Ile	Val	Cys	Trp	Thr	Pro	Ile	His	Ile	Tyr	Val	Ile	Ile
					290		295				300				
Lys	Ala	Leu	Val	Thr	Ile	Pro	Glu	Thr	Thr	Phe	Gln	Thr	Val	Ser	Trp
					305		310			315				320	
His	Phe	Cys	Ile	Ala	Leu	Gly	Tyr	Thr	Asn	Ser	Cys	Leu	Asn	Pro	Val
					325			330				335			
Leu	Tyr	Ala	Phe	Leu	Asp	Glu	Asn	Phe	Lys	Arg	Cys	Phe	Arg	Glu	Phe
					340			345				350			
Cys	Ile	Pro	Thr	Ser	Ser	Asn	Ile	Glu	Gln	Gln	Asn	Ser	Thr	Arg	Ile
					355			360				365			
Arg	Gln	Asn	Thr	Arg	Asp	His	Pro	Ser	Thr	Ala	Asn	Thr	Val	Asp	Arg
					370		375				380				
Thr	Asn	His	Gln	Leu	Glu	Asn	Leu	Glu	Ala	Glu	Thr	Ala	Pro	Leu	Pro
					385		390			395				400	

<210> 2
<211> 1200
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence

<220>
<223> Description of Artificial Sequence:/note =
synthetic construct

```

<400> 2
atggacagca ggcgtgcccc cacgaacgcc agcaattgca ctgatgcctt ggcgtactca 60
agtgtctcc cagcacccag ccccggttcc tgggtcaact tgcccactt agatggcaac 120
ctgtccgacc catcggtcc gaaccgcacc gacctggcg ggagagacag cctgtgccct 180
ccgaccggca gtcctccat gtcacggcc atcagatca tggccctcta ctccatcg 240
tgcgtgggg ggcttccgg aaacttccgt gtcatgtatg tgattgtcag atacaccaag 300
atgaagactg ccaccaacat ctacatttc aaccttgctc tggcagatgc cttagccacc 360
agtaccctgc cttccagag tgtgaattac ctaatggaa catggccatt tggaccatc 420
ctttgcaaga tagtcatctc catagattac tataacatgt tcaccagcat attcaccc 480
tgcaccatga gtgttgateg atacattgca gtctgccacc ctgtcaaggc cttagattc 540
cgtactcccc gaaatgccaa aattatcaat gtctgcaact ggatccctc ttcagccatt 600
ggtcttcctg taatgttcat ggctacaaca aaatacaggg aagggtccat agattgtaca 660
ctaacattct ctcatccaac ctggtactgg gaaaacctgc tgaagatctg tggttcatc 720
ttcgccctca ttatgccagt gtcatcatc accgtgtgc atggactgt gatcttgcgc 780
ctcaagagtg tccgcatgct ctctggctcc aaagaaaagg acaggaatct tcgaaggatc 840
accaggatgg tgctgggtgt ggtggctgt ttcatgtct gctggactcc cattcacatt 900
tacgtcatca ttaaaggcctt ggttacaatc ccagaaacta cgttccagac tggttcttgg 960
cacttctgca ttgcctctagg ttacacaaac agctgcctca acccagtcc ttatgcattt 1020
ctggatggaaa acttcaaaccg atgcttcaga gagttctgtt tcccaacccctc ttccaaacatt 1080
gagcaacaaa actccactcg aattcgtcag aacacttagag accacccctc cacggccaat 1140
acagtggtata gaactaatca ttagcttagaa aatcttggaaag cagaaactgc tccgttcccc 1200

```

<210> 3
<211> 398
<212> PRT
<213> Artificial Sequence

<220>
<223> Description of Artificial Sequence:/note =

synthetic construct

<400> 3
 Met Asp Ser Ser Ala Gly Pro Gly Asn Ile Ser Asp Cys Ser Asp Pro
 1 5 10 15
 Leu Ala Pro Ala Ser Trp Ser Pro Ala Pro Gly Ser Trp Leu Asn Leu
 20 25 30
 Ser His Val Asp Gly Asn Gln Ser Asp Pro Cys Gly Pro Asn Arg Thr
 35 40 45
 Gly Leu Gly Gly Ser His Ser Leu Cys Pro Gln Thr Gly Ser Pro Ser
 50 55 60
 Met Val Thr Ala Ile Thr Ile Met Ala Leu Tyr Ser Ile Val Cys Val
 65 70 75 80
 Val Gly Leu Phe Gly Asn Phe Leu Val Met Tyr Val Ile Val Arg Tyr
 85 90 95
 Thr Lys Met Lys Thr Ala Thr Asn Ile Tyr Ile Phe Asn Leu Ala Leu
 100 105 110
 Ala Asp Ala Leu Ala Thr Ser Thr Leu Pro Phe Gln Ser Val Asn Tyr
 115 120 125
 Leu Met Gly Thr Trp Pro Phe Gly Asn Ile Leu Cys Lys Ile Val Ile
 130 135 140
 Ser Ile Asp Tyr Tyr Asn Met Phe Thr Ser Ile Phe Thr Leu Cys Thr
 145 150 155 160
 Met Ser Val Asp Arg Tyr Ile Ala Val Cys His Pro Val Lys Ala Leu
 165 170 175
 Asp Phe Arg Thr Pro Arg Asn Ala Lys Ile Val Asn Val Cys Asn Trp
 180 185 190
 Ile Leu Ser Ser Ala Ile Gly Leu Pro Val Met Phe Met Ala Thr Thr
 195 200 205
 Lys Tyr Arg Gln Gly Ser Ile Asp Cys Thr Leu Thr Phe Ser His Pro
 210 215 220
 Thr Trp Tyr Trp Glu Asn Leu Leu Lys Ile Cys Val Phe Ile Phe Ala
 225 230 235 240
 Phe Ile Met Pro Val Leu Ile Ile Thr Val Cys Tyr Gly Leu Met Ile
 245 250 255
 Leu Arg Leu Lys Ser Val Arg Met Leu Ser Gly Ser Lys Glu Lys Asp
 260 265 270
 Arg Asn Leu Arg Arg Ile Thr Arg Met Val Leu Val Val Val Ala Val
 275 280 285
 Phe Ile Val Cys Trp Thr Pro Ile His Ile Tyr Val Ile Ile Lys Ala
 290 295 300
 Leu Ile Thr Ile Pro Glu Thr Thr Phe Gln Thr Val Ser Trp His Phe
 305 310 315 320
 Cys Ile Ala Leu Gly Tyr Thr Asn Ser Cys Leu Asn Pro Val Leu Tyr
 325 330 335
 Ala Phe Leu Asp Glu Asn Phe Lys Arg Cys Phe Arg Glu Phe Cys Ile
 340 345 350
 Pro Thr Ser Ser Thr Ile Glu Gln Gln Asn Ser Ala Arg Ile Arg Gln
 355 360 365
 Asn Thr Arg Glu His Pro Ser Thr Ala Asn Thr Val Asp Arg Thr Asn
 370 375 380
 His Gln Leu Glu Asn Leu Glu Ala Glu Thr Ala Pro Leu Pro
 385 390 395

<210> 4
 <211> 1194
 <212> DNA
 <213> Artificial Sequence

<220>

<223> Description of Artificial Sequence:/note =
synthetic construct

<400> 4

atggacagca	gcccggcccc	agggaacatc	agcgactgtc	ctgaccctt	agtccttgca	60
agttggtccc	cagoacctgg	ctcctggctc	aacttgtccc	acgttcatgg	caaccagtcc	120
gaccatcg	gtccataaccg	cacggggctt	ggcgggagcc	acagcctgt	ccctcagacc	180
ggcagccctt	ccatggtca	agccatcacc	atcatggccc	tctattctat	cgtgtgtgta	240
gtgggcctct	ttggaaactt	cctggtcatg	tatgtgattt	taagatatac	caaaatgaag	300
actgccacca	acatctacat	tttcaacctt	gctctggcag	atgccttagc	cactagcag	360
ctgcccattt	agagtgttaa	ctacctgtat	ggaacgtggc	cctttggaaa	cattcctctgc	420
aagatcgta	tctcaataga	ctactacaac	atgttccacca	gtatcttcac	cctctgcacc	480
atgagtgttag	accgctacat	tgccgtctgc	cacccggta	aggcccgttga	tttccgttacc	540
ccccgaaatg	ccaaaattgt	caatgtctgc	aactggatcc	tctcttctgc	cattggcttg	600
cccgtaatgt	tcatggcaac	cacaaaatac	aggcaggggt	ccatagattt	caccctcaact	660
ttctctcatc	ccacatggta	ctgggagaaac	ctgctaaaa	tctgtgtctt	catcttcgccc	720
ttcatcatgc	cgggtctcat	catcaactgt	tgttatggac	tgatgtatctt	acgactcaag	780
agtgtccgca	tgctgtcggg	ctccaaagaa	aaggacagga	acctgcgcag	gatcaccggg	840
atgggtgtgg	tggctgtggc	tgtattttt	gtctgttgg	ccccccatcca	catctatgtc	900
atcatcaaaag	cactgtatcac	gattccagaa	accactttcc	agactgtttc	ctggacttcc	960
tgcattggct	tgggttacac	aaacagctgc	ctgaacccag	ttctttatgc	gttcctggat	1020
aaaaacttca	aacgtatgttt	tagagagttc	tgcatccaa	cttcctccac	aatcgaaacag	1080
aaaaactctg	ctcgaaatccg	tcaaaacact	agggaaacacc	cctccacggc	taatacagtg	1140
gatcgacta	accaccagct	agaaaatctg	gaagcagaaa	ctgttccatt	gcccc	1194

<210> 5

211 2423

<212> DNA

<212> DNA

52202

<223> Description of Artificial Sequence:/note =
synthetic construct

5400> 5

accgcgcgctc gtacgtgcgc ctccgcggc agctcctgac tcatcgaaaa ctccgggtca 60
catgcggcccg cgccggcccta taggcgcgctc ctccggccgc cgccggggag cccgagccgc 120
cgccgcact gccactcccg ctctctcagc gccgcgtcg ccaccgcac cgccaccgac 180
actaccacccg tctgagtctg cagtcggag atccccagcca tcatgtccat agagaagatc 240
tggggccggg agatccctgga ctccgcggg aaccccacag tggaggtggaa tctctatact 300
gccaaaggtc ttttccgggc tgcaatgcggc agtggagccct ctacgggcat ctatgaggcc 360
ctggagctga gggatggaga caaacagcgt tacttaggca aagggtgtccct gaaggcagtg 420
gaccacatca actccacccat cgcgcggcc ctcatcagct cagggtctctc tgggtggag 480
caagagaaaac tggacaacct gatgctggag ttggatggga ctgagaacaa atccaagttt 540
ggggccaatg ccattccctggg tggatgtctcg gccgtgtgt aaggcaggggc agctgagccg 600
gaactgcggcc tggatcgcca cattgctcgt ctggccgggaa actcagacccat cattctgcct 660
gtggccggct tcaacgtgtat caatggtggc tctcatgtctg gcaacaagct ggccatgcag 720
gagttcatga tcctcccaagt gggagctgag agcttcggg atgcccattgcg actagggtca 780
gagggtctacc atacactcaa gggagtcattc aaggacaat acggcaagga tgccaccaat 840
gtggggatg aagggtggctt tgcccccaat atcctggaga acagtgaaac cttggagctg 900
gtgaaggaaag ccatcgacaa ggctggctac acggaaaaga tggatgttattgg catggatgtt 960
gctgcctcgt agttttatcg tgatggcaaa tatgacttgg acttcaagtc tcccactgat 1020
ccttcccgat acatcaactgg ggaccagctg ggggcaactt accaggactt tggatggac 1080
tatccctgtgg tctccattgtg ggaccattt gaccaggatg attgggctgc ctggatccaag 1140
ttcacagcca atgtaggat ccagattgtg ggtgtatgacc tgacagtgcac caacccaaaa 1200
cgtattggc gggcagtggc agaaaaaggcc tgcaactgtc tgctgctaa ggtcaaccag 1260
atcggtctgg tcactgtggc catccaagcc tgcaagctgg cccaggagaa tggatggggg 1320
gtcatgggtga gtcatcgctc aggagagact gaggacacat tcatgtgtca cttggatgggt 1380
gggctgtgca caggccagat caagacttgt gccccgtggc gttctgtacg tctggatccaa 1440
tacaaccaggc tcatgagaat tgagggagag ctggggatg aagctcgctt tgccggacat 1500
aacttccgtt atcccaatgtgt gctgtgtatcc tctctgttgc ctggatggacgt ggaacctctg 1560

tctcatcctc ctggAACCTT gctgtcCTGA tctgtgatAG ttCACCCCTT gagatCCCTT 1620
 gagCCCCAGG gtGCCCAgAA cttCCCTGAT tgACCTGTC cgCTGTCCTT tggCTTACCT 1680
 gacCTTGTc tGTCTCTGCT cGCCCTCCTT tctgtGCCCTT actCATTGGG gttCCGCACT 1740
 ttCCACTTCTC tcTTTCTCTC ttCTCTCTTC cCTCAGAAAC tagAAATGTG aATGAGGATT 1800
 attataAAAG ggggtCCGTg gaAGAATGAT cAGCATCTG tATGGGAGCG tcAGGGTTGG 1860
 tGTGCTGAGG tGTTAGAGAG ggACCATGTG tCACTTGTG tttGCTCTTg tCCCAcCGTGT 1920
 ctTCCACTTT gCATATGAGC cGTGAACTGT gCATAGTGT gGGATGGAGG ggAGTGTGG 1980
 gCATGTGATC acGCCTGGCT aATAAGGCTT tagtGTtATTt ATTtATTTt tTATTTTATT 2040
 tGTTTTCTAT tCATCCATT aATCATTCC cCATAACTCA atGGCTAAAC acTGGCCTGA 2100
 ctTGGGGAA CGATGTGCTt gtATTtCATG tGGCTGTAGA tCCCAAGATG acTGGGGTGG 2160
 gagGTCTGC tagAAATGGGA agGGTCAAGAG aAAGGGCCTT gACATCAGTT cCTTGTGTG 2220
 tactcaCTGA acGCCTGCGTt gGTCCAGAGC ggAGGCTGTG tGCCTGGGG agTTTCTC 2280
 tataCATCTC tCCCCAACCC tagTTCCCTT gTTCTCTC cAGCTGCACC agAGCAACCT 2340
 ctCACTCCCC atGCCACGTT ccACAGTTGc cACCACCTOT gTGGCATTGA aATGAGCACC 2400
 tCCATTAAAG tCTGAATCAG TGC 2423

<210> 6

<211> 1773

<212> DNA

<213> Artificial Sequence

<220>

<223> Description of Artificial Sequence:/note =
synthetic construct

<400> 6

ccgAGGAGGCC tgcGCTGCTC ctGGGCTCACA gCGCTCCGGG CGAGGAGAGC gGGCGGACCG 60
 gggggCTGGG cCGGTGCGGG CGGCGAGGCa gGCGGACGAG gCGCAGAGAC aGCGGGCGG 120
 cCGGGGCGCG gCACGCGGGCG gGTGCGGGCC gGCCTCTGCC ttGCGCTCC CCTCGCGTCG 180
 gATCCCCCGC cCCAGGCGAGC CGGTGGAGAG gGACGCGGGCG gACGCCGGCA gCCATGGAAC 240
 CGGCCCCCTC CGCCGGCGCC gAGCTGCAgC cCCCGCTCTT CGCCAACGCC tCGGACGCC 300
 accCTAGCGC ctTCCCCAGC gCTGGCGCCa ATGCGTCGGG gCCGCOAGGC gCGCGGAGCG 360
 CCTCGTCCCT CGCCCTGGCA atCGCCATCA CGCGCTCTA CTCGGCGTG tGCGCCGTGG 420
 ggCTGCTGGG caACGTGCTT gTCATGTTG gCATCGTCG gTACACTAAG atGAAGACGG 480
 ccACCAACAT ctACATCTC AACCTGGCTT tagCCGATGc gCTGGCCACC AGCACGCTG 540
 ctTCCAGAG tGCAAGTAC CTGATGGAGA CGTGGCCCTT CGGCGAGCTG CTCTGCAAGG 600
 ctGTGCTCTC catCGACTAC tacaATATGT tCACCAgCAT CTTCACGCTC ACCATGATGA 660
 gtGTGACCG ctACATCGCT gTCTGCCACC CTGTCAGGC CCTGGACTTC CGCACGCCCTG 720
 ccaAGGCCAA gCTGATCAAC ATCTGTATCT gGGTCTCTGC CTCAGGCGTT gGCGTGCCTCA 780
 tCATGGTCTAT ggCTGTGACC CGTCCCCGGG ACGGGGCAGT gGTGTGATG CTCCAGTTCC 840
 ccAGCCCCAG CTGGTACTGG gACACGGTGA CCAAGATCTG CGTGTCTCTC ttCGCCTTCG 900
 tGGTGCCTCAT CTCATCATC ACCGTGTGCT ATGGCCTCAT gCTGCTGCGC CTGCGCAGTG 960
 tGCGCTGCTC GTGGGCTCC AAGGAGAAGG ACCGAGGCt gCGGCGCATC acGCGCATGG 1020
 tGCTGGTGGT tGTGGGCGCC tTCGTTGGTGT gTTGGGCGCC CATCCACATC tTCGTCATG 1080
 tCTGGACGCT gGTGGACATC gACCGGGCGC ACCCGCTGGT gGTGGCTGCG CTGCAACCTGT 1140
 gCATCGCGCT gGGCTACGCC AATAGCAGGC tCAACCCCGT gCTCTACGCT tTCCTCGACG 1200
 agAAACCTAA gCGCTGCTC CGCCAGCTC gCGCAGAGCC CTGCGGCCGC CCAGACCCCA 1260
 gCAGCTTCAG CGCGGCCGC gAAGCCACGG CGCGCAGAGC gTGTCAACGCC tGCAACCCGT 1320
 CGATGGTCC CGGCGGTGGC gCTGCCGCT gACCAGGCCA tCCGGCCCCC AGACGCCCT 1380
 CCCTAGTTGT ACCCGGGAGGC CACATGAGTC CCAGTGGGAG gCGCGAGCCA tGATGTGGAG 1440
 tGGGCGCAGT AGATAGGTGCG gAGGGCTTG gGACCGCCAG ATGGGGCTC tGTTTGGAG 1500
 acGGGACCGG gCCGCTAGAT gGGCATGGGG tGGGCTCTG gTTTGGGCG AGGAGAGGA 1560
 cAGATCAATG gCGCAGTGCC tCTGGTCTGG gTGGCCCTGT CCACGGCTCT AGGTGGGGCG 1620
 gGAAAGCCAG tGACTCCAGG AGAGGAGCGG gACCTGTGGC tCTACAACtG AGTCCTAAA 1680
 cAGGGCATCT CCAGGAAGGC gGGGCTTCAA COTTGAGAGCA gCTTCGGTTT CTAACCTGGA 1740
 gCCGACTTT CGGAGTTGGG gGGTCCGGGG CCC 1773

<210> 7

<211> 9426

<212> DNA

<213> Artificial Sequence

gaggcctggg gatgtgggca ttccggtagg gcacacagtt cacttgtctt ctcttttcc 3360
 aggaggccar agatgctgac ctcaagaact cataataaccc cagtgggac caccgattc 3420
 atagccctgt tacaagaagt gggagatgtt ctttttgtc ccagactgga aatccattac 3480
 atcccaggc tcaggttctg tgggtgtcat ctctgtgtgg ctgttctgt gggcttac 3540
 aaagtctaa gcacagctc caagcagatc cgaggcgact aagatctag taggggttgt 3600
 ctggagagaa gagccgagga ggtggctgt gatggatcag ttca gtttttca aaataaaaag 3660
 gcgttttat attctgtgc gagtcgtga accccctgtgg tgggttctc catctgtctg 3720
 ggttagtacc tgccactata ctggaataag gggacgcctg ctccctcga gtggctgg 3780
 caaggttatg agcacccgtg tacttatggg gttccagct tggctctgaa tcgccccggc 3840
 ccttcccca cccgttcgg tccccaccac caccgcgcgt cgta cgtgcg ttcgcctg 3900
 cagctttaa ctcatcggtt cccccgggtc acatgcgcctc gtcggctct ataggcgccg 3960
 cccctgccc acccccccgc cgcgtggaa gccgcagccg cgcactcc tgcctctct 4020
 gcgcgcgcg cgtcaccacc gccaccgcca cccgcgtgact ctgcgtctt cgaggactg 4080
 aaaaaaccaga aagtttaactg gtaagtttag ttttttgc ttttatttca ggtcccgat 4140
 ccgggtgtgg tgcaaatcaa agaactgctc ctcagtgat gttccctta cttctaggcc 4200
 tgtacggaa tgtaacttct gctctaaaag ctgcggaaatt gtaccgggg ccaagctaag 4260
 cttgatatacg aattccggat ggcctctgt gaactactaa ggtggggggg ggtatacgc 4320
 agaggagaat gtcagatgct cagtcggc ccctccgcgt gacgcctc tctgtctcag 4380
 ccaggactgg tttctgttaag aaacagcagg agctgtggca gcccggaaag gaagcggctg 4440
 aggcttgg aacccgaaaa gtctcggtc ttctggctac ctcgcacagc ggtggccggc 4500
 cggccgtcag taccatggac agcagcgtc ccccccacgaa cgcgcacat tgcactgtatg 4560
 cttggcgtt ctcaagttgc tccccagcac ccagccccggg ttccctgggtc aacttgc 4620
 acttagatgg caacctgtcc gaccatgcg gtccgaaccc caccgcaccc ggcgggagag 4680
 acagcctgtg ccctccgacc ggcagtcct ccatgatcac ggcacatcacc atcatggccc 4740
 tctactccat cgtgtcggtg gtgggtctt tccggaaactt cctggctatg tatgtgattg 4800
 tcagatacac caagatgaag actgccacca acatctacat tttcaaccc tctgtggcag 4860
 atgccttagc caccgtacc ctgccttcc agagtgtgaa ttacctaattt ggaacatggc 4920
 catttggaaac catccttgc aagatagtga tccataga ttactataac atgttcacca 4980
 gcatattcac cctctgcacc atgagtgtt atgcatacat tgcagtc tgcactgtca 5040
 aggctttaga tttccgtact ccccgaaatg caaaattat caatgtctgc aactggatcc 5100
 tctcttcagc catttgcgtt cctgtatgt tcatggctac aacaaaatac aggcaagggtt 5160
 ccatagattt tacactaaca ttctctcatc caacctggta ctggggaaac ctgctgaaga 5220
 tctgtttt catcttgcgtt ttcattatgc cagtgc tcat cattaccgtg tgcactgtt 5280
 tgatgtatctt ggcctcaag agtgcgcgtc tgctctctgg ctccaaagaa aaggacagga 5340
 atcttcgaag gatcaccagg atgggtctgg tgggtgtggc tgggttcatc gtcgtctgg 5400
 ctcccttca catttacgtc atcattaaag ctttgcgttac aatcccagaa actacgttcc 5460
 agactgttcc ttggacttc tgcattgc taggttacac aaacagctgc ctcaacccag 5520
 tccttcatgc atttctggat gaaaacttca aacgatgctt cagagatgtc tgcactgtt 5580
 cctttccaa catttgcgtt cccaaacttca ctcgaatttc tcagaacatc tagagaccac 5640
 ccctccacgg ccaatacagt ggtatagaact aatcatcgc tagaaaatct ggaagcagaa 5700
 actgtctgtt tgcctctgtt ctcgtgtact agcctcgact gtccttca gtcgtctgg 5760
 atctgttgc tggcccttcc cctgtccctt cttgaccctt gaaaggccca ctccactgt 5820
 cctttctttaa taaaatgagg aaatttgc tccattgtctg agtaggtgtc attctatttct 5880
 ggggggtggg gtggggcagg acagaaggg ggaggattgg gaagacaata gcaggcatgc 5940
 tgggttaaaa aaaaaaaaaaag ggtggacttgg gatgatgtt ggaaccctga agaaatagaa 6000
 agaatgttca tggacttgg actgtttacg aacaaatgtt aaaaaggaaat agtgcgtt 6060
 gactcatgt taaaaggcgtc gcagtcgtt aaccgcaccc ccacatctt tggaaagctt 6120
 gctaattgtac tataagggtt tccattgtaa gatgtatataa ccagtgc ttttgc 6180
 gaggagtctc ttgttgcgtt acttttgcgtt tccatgcgtt ggcctccaca gatacataaa 6240
 atatttgcgtt ttgaacccttgc tccatgcgtt ttttgcgtt ggggttgc 6300
 aatccggggcc gagaacttgc cagggccgc tccatgcgtt ccaagcgcaccc 6360
 catcacgaga ttttcgttcc accggccct tccatgcgtt gttggccctt ggaatcg 6420
 tccggggacgc cggctggatg atccctccacgc gcggggatct ctcgttgc ttttgc 6480
 accccaactt gtttatttgcgtt gtttataatg gttacaaata aacgcacatc atcacaattt 6540
 tcacaatataa agcatgtttt tcaactgc tccatgcgtt ttttgc 6600
 tatcttgcgtt tgggtgttcc cccgtgcgtt cccgtgcgtt ggcgtatgtt 6660
 gtttgcgtt gtttgcgtt atccgttccac aatccacac aacatacgc cccggaaatgtt 6720
 aaagtgtaaa gcctgggggtt gcttgcgtt gtttgcgtt acattatgtt ctttgcgtt 6780
 actgcccgtt tccatgcgtt gaaacttgc tccatgcgtt gtttgcgtt tccatgcgtt 6840
 cggggggaga ggcgggttgc gtttgcgtt gtttgcgtt tccatgcgtt tccatgcgtt 6900
 ggcgttgcgtt gtttgcgtt ggcgttgcgtt atccgttccac aacatacgc cccggaaatgtt 6960

atccacagaa tcagggata acgcaggaaa gaacatgtga gcaaaaaggcc agcaaaaaggo 7020
 caggaaccgt aaaaaggccg cggtgctggc gttttccat aggctccgac cccctgacga 7080
 gcatcacaaa aatcgacgct caagtcagag gtggcgaaac ccgcacaggac tataaagata 7140
 ccagggcttt cccccctggaa gtcctcgt ggcctctcc tttccgaccc tgccgcttac 7200
 cggataacctg tccgccttcc tcccttcggg aagcgtggcg ctttctcaat gctcacgctg 7260
 taggtatctc agttcggtgt aggtcggtcg ctccaaagctg ggctgtgtgc acgaacccccc 7320
 cggtcagccc gaccgctgct ctttatccgg taactatcg tttgagtcac accccgtaag 7380
 acacgactta tcgcccactgg cagcagccac tggtaacagg attagcagag cgaggtatgt 7440
 aggccgtctc acagagtttctc tgaagtgggtg gcctaactac ggctacacta gaaggacagt 7500
 atttggtatac tgccgtctgc tgaagccagt taccttcggg aaaagagttt gtagcttgc 7560
 atccggcaaa caaaccaccc ctggtagccg tggttttttt gtttgcacgc acagattac 7620
 gccgcagaaaa aaaggatctc aagaagatcc ttgtatctt tctacggggc ctgacgctca 7680
 gtggAACGAA aactcaccgtt aaggattttt ggtcatgaga ttatcaaaaaa ggatcttac 7740
 ctagatcctt taaaattaaa aatgaagttt taaaatcaatc taaaatgtat atgagtaaac 7800
 ttgggtctgac agttaccaat gcttaatcag tgaggcacct atctcagcga tctgtctatt 7860
 tcgttcatcc atagttgcct gactccccgt cgttagata actacgatac gggagggc 7920
 accatctggc cccagtgtcg caatgatacc gcgagacccca cgctcaccgg ctccagattt 7980
 atcagcaata aaccagccag ccggaaaggcc cgagcgcaga agtggctctg caacttttac 8040
 cgccctccatc cagtctatca atttggccg ggaagctaga gtaagtagtt cgccagttaa 8100
 tagtttgcgc aacgttggc ccattgtctac aggcatcggt ggtcacgct cgtcgtttgg 8160
 tatggcttca ttcaatccg gttcccaacg atcaaggcga gttacatgtat cccccatgtt 8220
 gtgcaaaaaaa gcggttagct ctttccgtcc tccgatcggtt gtcagaagta agttggccgc 8280
 agtgttatca ctcatggtta tggcagcaact gctataattctt cttactgtca tgccatccgt 8340
 aagatgttt tctgtgactg gtgagtaact aaccaagtca ttctgagaat agtgtatgcg 8400
 ggcaccgagt tgcttgcgc cggcgtcaat acgggataat accgcgccac atagcagaac 8460
 tttaaaaatgt ctcatcatgg gaaaacgttc ttccggccgaaactctca ggtatcttacc 8520
 gctgttgcgc tccagttcga tgtaaaccac tcgtgcaccc aactgtatctt cagcatctt 8580
 tactttcacc agcgtttctg ggtgagcaaa aacaggaagg caaatgcgc caaaaaagg 8640
 aataagggcg acacggaaat gttgaataact catacttttc tttttcaat attattgaag 8700
 catttatcag gtttattgtc tcatgagccg atacatattt gaatgtat tt agaaaaataa 8760
 acaaataaggg gttccgcgc cattttcccg aaaagtgcctt cctgacgtcg acggatccgg 8820
 agatctcccg atccccatgt gtcgactctc agtacaatct gctctgtatgcg cgcatagtt 8880
 agccagtatc tgctccctgc ttgtgtgtt gagggtcgctg agtagtgcgc gagcaaaattt 8940
 taagctacaa caaggcaagg ctgaccgac aattgcacatg agaatctgt tagggtagg 9000
 cggtttgcgc tgcttcgcga tgcgtggcc agatatacgc gttgacattt attattgact 9060
 agttatataat agtaatcaat tacgggggtca ttgttgcata gcccataat gtagttccgc 9120
 gttacataac ttacggtaaa tggccgcct ggctgaccgc ccaacgaccc cccgcattt 9180
 acgtcaataa tgacgtatgt tcccatagta acgccaatag ggacttccca ttgacgtcaa 9240
 tgggtggact atttacggta aactgcccac ttggcagttac atcaagtgttacatgcgc 9300
 agtacgcccc ctattgacgtt caatgacggtaa atatggcccg cctggcattt tgcccgatgtac 9360
 atgacccat tggactttcc tacattggcag tacatctacg tattgtcat cgctattacc 9420
 atgggt 9426

<210> 8
 <211> 12745
 <212> DNA
 <213> Artificial Sequence

<220>
 <223> Description of Artificial Sequence:/note =
 synthetic construct

<400> 8
 atgcgggtttt ggcagtacat caatgggcgtt ggatagcggtt ttgactcacc gggatccat 60
 agtctccacc ccattgtacgtt caatgggagt ttgtttggc accaaaatca acgggactttt 120
 ccaaaaatgtc gtaacaactc cggccatttgc acgcaatgg gggtagggcg tgcgtgg 180
 gaggtctata taagcagagc tctgtaaac ttgcaggagt ctctttgtt aggactttt 240
 agttctccct tgaggctccc acagatacaa taaaatattt agattgaacc ctgtcgagta 300
 tctgtgtat ctttttacc tttgtggatctt cggaaatccgg gccgagaact tcgcagttgg 360

cgcccgaaaca gggacttgat tgagagtgat tgaggaagtg aagctagagc aatagaaagc 420
 ttttaagcg aactcctgct gacctaaata gggaaagcagt agcagacgct gctaacagt 480
 agtatctcta gtgaagcgga ctcgagctca taatcaagtc attgtttaaa ggcccagata 540
 aattacatct ggtgacttt cgccgacctt caagccagga gattcgccga gggacagtca 600
 acaaggttagg agagattcta cagcaacatg gggaaatggac agggggcaga ttggaaaatg 660
 gccattaaga gatgttagtaa tggctgtta ggagtaggg ggaagagtaa aaaatttgga 720
 gaagggaaatt tcagatggc cattagaatg gctaatgtat ctacaggacg agaacctggt 780
 gatataccag agactttaga tcaactaagg ttggtttattt gcgatttaca agaaaagaaga 840
 gaaaaatttg gatctagcaa agaaattgtat atggcaattt tgacattaaa agtcttgcg 900
 gtagcaggac ttttaatata gacgggtgtc tactgctgtc gcagctaaa atatgtattc 960
 tcaaataggg ttagacacta ggccatctat gaaagaagca ggtggaaaag aggaaggccc 1020
 tccacaggca tattcatttc aaacagtaaa tggagttacca caatatgttag cacttgaccc 1080
 aaaaatggt tccattttt tggaaaaggc aagagaagga cttaggagtg aggaagttca 1140
 actatggttt actgccttct ctgcaaaattt aacacctact gacatggcca cattaataat 1200
 ggccgcacca ggggtgcgtc cagataaaaga aatattggat gaaagcttaa agcaactgac 1260
 agcagaatat gatcgacac acatccctgtc tgctcccaga ccattaccct attttactgc 1320
 agcagaaatt atgggtataag gattaactca agaacaacaa gcagaagcaa gatttgcacc 1380
 agctaggatg cagtgttagag catgttatct cgagggcatta gggaaaattgg ctgcccataaa 1440
 agctaagtct cctcgagctg tgcagttaaag acaaggagct aaggaagatt attcatcctt 1500
 tatagacaga ttgtttgccc aaatagatca agaacaaaat acagctgaag ttaagttata 1560
 tttaaaacag tcattgagca tagctaatgc taatgcagac tggaaaaagg caatgagcca 1620
 ccttaagcca gaaagtaccc tagaagaaaa gttgagagct tgcataaaaa taggctcacc 1680
 aggatataaa atgcaactct tggcagaagc tcttacaaaaa gttcaagtag tgcaatcaaa 1740
 aggtcagga ccagtgttt ttaattgtaa aaaaccagga catctagcaa gacaatgttag 1800
 agaagtaaaa aaatgtataa aatgtggaaa acctggtcat gtagctgca aatgttggca 1860
 aggaaataga aagaattgtt caagggaaaga aagggataca acaattacaa aagtgggaag 1920
 attgggtagg atggatagaa aatattccac aatattttaa gggactattg ggaggtatct 1980
 tggaaatagg attaggatg ttattattgtt ttttatgtt acctacattt gttgattgtt 2040
 taagaattt gatccacaag atactaggat acacagtaat tgcaatgcct gaagtagaaag 2100
 gagaagaaat acaaccacaa atggaaatttga ggagaaatgg taggcaatgt ggcatgtctg 2160
 aaaaagagga ggaatgtatg agtatctcag acttatttttta taagggagat actgtgctga 2220
 gttttccct ttgaggaagg tatgtcatat gaatccattt cgaatcaaataa caaactaata 2280
 aagtatgtat tgtaagttaa aaggaaaaga caaagaagaa gaagaagaa gaaagccttc 2340
 agtacatttta tattggctca tgcataat gaccgcattt tgacattga ttattgacta 2400
 gtttataata gtaatcaatt acggggtcat tagttcatag cccatataatg gagttcccg 2460
 ttacataact tacggttaatt ggccccctg ctgaccgccc aacgaccccc gcccattgac 2520
 gtcaataatg acgtatgttc ccatagtaaac gccaataggg actttccatt gacgtcaatg 2580
 ggtggagttat ttacggtaaa ctgcaccaactt ggcagttacat caagtgtatc atatgccaag 2640
 tccggccccc tattgacgtc aatgacggta aatggcccgctt ctggcattat gcccagtaca 2700
 tgacccttacg ggacttttgtt acttggcagt acatctacgt attagtcata gctattacca 2760
 tggtgatgctg gttttggcag tacaccaatg ggcgtggata gcggtttgac tcacggggat 2820
 ttccaaagtcc cccacccatt gacgttcaatg ggagttttgtt ttggcaccaa aatcaacggg 2880
 actttccaaa atgtcgtaat aaccccgcccc cgttgacgca aatggggcggt aggctgtac 2940
 ggtggggaggt ctatataagc agagctcggtt tagtgaaccc tcagatcgcc tggagacgccc 3000
 atccacgcgtc ttttgacccct catagaagac acggggaccc atccagccctc cggggccggg 3060
 aacggtgcat tggAACGCGG atcccccgtt ccaagagtga cgtaaatggc gcctatagac 3120
 tctataggca cacccttttgc gcttttatgc atgttataact gtttttggtt tggggcctat 3180
 acaccccccgc tccttatgtt atagggtatg gtatgttta gccttataatgtt gttgggttatt 3240
 gaccattttt gaccactccc ctattttgttgc cgatactttt cattactaat ccataacatg 3300
 gtcctttgc acaactatct ctatggcttata gtcataataa ctctgtccctt cagagactga 3360
 cacggactct gtattttac aggatgggggtt cccatttttattt atttacaaat tcacatatac 3420
 aacaacgcgcg tccccctgtc ccgcagttttt tattaaacat agcgtggat ctccacgcga 3480
 atctcgggtt cgtgttccgg acatgggttc ttctccggta gcccgggagc ttccacatcc 3540
 gagccctggt cccatgcctc cagcggttca tggcgctcg gcagctccctt gctcctaaca 3600
 gtggaggccca gacttaggca cagcacaatg cccaccacca ccagtgtgcc gcacaaggcc 3660
 gtggcggttag ggtatgttgc tgaaaatgttgc ctcggagatt gggctcgac cgtgacgcag 3720
 atggaaagact taaggcagcg gcagaagaag atgcaggacg ctgagttgtt gtattctgat 3780
 aagagtcaga ggttaactccc gttcggttgc tgtaacgggtt ggagggcagt gtatgttgc 3840
 cagtactcggt tgctgcccgc cgcgcacca gacataatag ctgacagact aacagactgt 3900
 tcctttccat gggtttttc tgcaatgcacc gtcgtcgaag cttatgacca tgattacgg 3960
 ttcactggcc gtcgttttac aacgtcgtaa ctggaaaac cctggcgta cccaaacttaa 4020

tcgccttgcga gcacatcccc ctttcgcccag ctggcgtaat agcgaagagg cccgcaccga 4080
tcgcccctcc caacagtgc gcagcctgaa tggcgatgg cgcttgcct gtttccggc 4140
accagaagcg gtgcggaaa gctggctgga gtgcgatctt cctgaggccg atactgtcgt 4200
cgccccctca aactggcaga tgcacggta cgatgcgcc atctacacca acgtaaccta 4260
tcccattacg gtcaatccgc cgtttgcctt caccggagaat ccgacgggtt gttactcgct 4320
cacatthaat gttgatgaaa gctggctaca ggaaggccag acgcgaatta ttttgatgg 4380
cgtaactcg gcgttcatc tgggtgcaaa cgggcgcgtt gtcgggtacg gccaggacag 4440
tcgttgcgc tctgaaatttgc acctgagcgc atttttacgc gccggagaaa accgcctcgc 4500
ggtgatggtg ctgcgttggaa gtgacggcag ttatctggaa gatcaggata tggggccgat 4560
gagcggcatt ttccgtgacg tctcggtgct gcataaaaccg actacacaaa tcagcgattt 4620
ccatgttgc actcgcttta atgatgattt cagccgcgtt gtactggagg ctgaagttca 4680
gatgtgcgcg gagttgcgtg actacctacg ggtaacagtt tctttatggc agggtgaaac 4740
gcaggtgcgc agcggcaccg cgccttcgg cggtaaaattt atcgatgagc gtgggtggtt 4800
tgccgatcgc gtcacactac gtctgaacgt cgaaaaaccg aaactgtgga ggcggcggaaat 4860
cccgaatctc tategtgcgg tgggtgaaact gcacaccgc gacggcacgc tgattgaagc 4920
agaagctgc gatgtcggtt tccgegaggt gcggttggaa aatggtctgc tgctgtgaa 4980
cggaaggccg ttgtgtattc gaggcgtttaa ccgtcacgcg catcatcctc tgcatggtca 5040
ggtcatggat gagcagacga tgggtcagga tattctgtt atgaaggcaga acaactttaa 5100
cgccgtgcgc tgttcgattt atccgaacca tccgctgtgg tacacgcgtt ggcggcgtt 5160
cgccctgtat gtgggtggatg aagccaatatt tggaaaccac ggcattggcga caatgaatcg 5220
tctgaccat gatccgcgtt ggctaccgc gatgagcga ccgtacacgc gaatggtgc 5280
gcgcgatcgt aatcaccggaa gtgtgtatcat ctgggtcgctt gggaaatgaat caggccacgg 5340
cgctaattacac gacggtgtt atcgctggat caaatctgtc gatccttccc gcccggcga 5400
gtatgaaggc ggcggagccg acaccacgcg caccgatattt atttgcggcga tgcgtgcgc 5460
cgtggatgaa gaccagccct tcccggtctt gccgaaatgg tccatcaaaa aatggctt 5520
gctacctgga gagacgcgccc cgctgtatctt ttgcgaaatac gcccacgcga tgggtacacag 5580
tcttggcggt ttcgctaaat actggcaggc gtttgcgtt atccccgtt tacagggcgg 5640
cttcgtctgg gactgggtgg atcagtcgtt gattaaatattt gatgaaaacg gcaaccctgt 5700
gtcggttac ggcgtgttattt ttggcgatc gccgaacgtt ccgcaggatct tgcgtacacgg 5760
tctggctttt gccgaccgcg cccgcatttcc agcgtcgacg gaagcaaaa accagcagca 5820
gtttttccag ttccgtttat ccgggcaaaac catcgaaatgtt accagcgaat acctgttccg 5880
tcatagcgat aacgagctcc tgcactggat ggtggcgctt gatggtaacg cgctggcgaag 5940
cggtgaagtg cctctggatg tgcgtccaca aggttaacag ttgattgaac tgcctgtact 6000
accgcaggccg gagagcgcgg ggcacactcg gtcacagta cgctgtgtc aaccgcacgc 6060
gaccgcattgg tcagaagccg ggcacatcag ccgcctggcag cagtggcggt tggggaaaa 6120
cctcgtgtt acgttccccc cgcgttccca ccgcattcccg catctgacca ccagcggaaat 6180
ggatttttc atcgagctgg gtaataaaggc ttggcaattt aaccgcggat caggcttct 6240
ttcacagat tggattggcg ataaaaaaaactt actgtcgacg ccgtcgccg atcagttcac 6300
ccgtgcacccg ctggataacgc acattggctt aagtgaagcg acccgcatgg accctaaccgc 6360
ctgggtcgaa cgcgttggagg cggcgccca ttaccaggcc gaagcagegt tgggtcgatg 6420
cacggcagat acactgtgtt atgcgggtt gattacgacc gtcacacgg ggcacatc 6480
ggggaaaacc ttattttatca gccggaaaac ctaccggattt gatggtagt gtcggatggc 6540
gattaccgtt gatgttgaag tggcgagcga tacaccgcattt ccggcgccggg ttggctt 6600
ctgcccagctg ggcgttggatg cagagcggtt aaactggctt ggatggccg cgcaagaaaa 6660
ctatcccac cgccttactt ccgcctgtt tgaccgtt gatctgcattt tgcgtacacat 6720
gtataccgg tacgttcccg cgagcggaaa cggctgcgc tgcgggacgc gcaattgaa 6780
ttatggccca caccagtggc ggcggcactt ccagttcaac atcagccgtt acgtcaaca 6840
gcaactgtat gaaaccagcc atcgcattt gtcacgcg gaaagaaggca catggctt 6900
tacgtacccgtt ttccatatgg ggatgggtt cgacgactcc tggagccgtt cagttatcg 6960
ggaattcccg ctgagcgcgg gtcgttacca ttaccgtt gtcgttgcctt aaaaataact 7020
cgatcgacca gagctgagat cctacaggag tccaggcgtt gagagaaaaac ctctgtt 7080
gatgtgtaca gagtttggatg atcgcttgcg gaaatgtt ggcacgactt ctacaacccgg 7140
agacagcaca gttagattctg aagatgaacc tcctaaaaaa gaaaaaaaggg tggactggg 7200
tgagtattgg aaccctgtt gaaatggaaa aatgtttatg gactaggac gttttacgaa 7260
caaatgataa aaggaaatag ctgagcatga ctcatgtt aagcgcttgcg agctgtt 7320
ccgcaaaaacc acatccatcg gaaagcttgc taatgacgtt taatgttgcctt cattgtt 7380
gtatataacc agtgcgttgc gaaacttgcg ggagtttgcctt tgggttggac ttttggat 7440
tcccttgagg ctccacaga tacaataat atttggatgattt gaaaccctgtt gactgtt 7500
gtaatctttt ttacgttgcg ggtctcgaaa tccggccggaa gaaacttgcg gccggccgtt 7560
gagcatgttgc cttagaggccctt ctattttataa gttgttgcgtt aatgttgcgtt tggactggg 7620
agcctcgact gtgccttca gttggccagcc atctgttgcctt tggccctccc ccgtgcctt 7680

tttgcaccctg gaagggtgcca cttccactgt cttttcctaa taaaatgagg aaattgcac 7740
gcattgtctg agtaggtgtc attctattct ggggggtggg gtggggcagg acagcaagg 7800
ggaggattgg gaagacaata gcaggcatgc tggggatgcg gtgggctcta tggctctga 7860
ggcgaaaga accagctggg gctcgagggg gatccccac gcgcctgtc gggcgcatt 7920
aagcgccgcg ggtgtgggg ttacgcgcag cgtgaccgc acacttgcga ggcgcctagc 7980
gccccctct ttcgcttct tcccttcctt ttcgcacag ttcgcgggt tccccgtca 8040
agctctaaat cggggcatcc ctttagggg cggatttagt gcttacggc acctcgaccc 8100
caaaaaactt gattagggtg atggtcacg tagtgggcca tcgcctgtat agacggttt 8160
tcgccccttg acgtggagt ccacgttctt taatagtggc ctcttgcatt aaactggaac 8220
aacactcaac cctatctcg tctattctt tgatttataa gggattttgg ggatttcggc 8280
ctattggta aaaaatgagc tgatttaaca aaaatttaac gcaattttt aaaaaatatt 8340
aacgtttaca atttaaatat ttgcctatac aatcttcctg ttttggggc tttctgatt 8400
atcaacccgg gttggtaccg agctgaatt ctgtggaatg tggcgtcatt aggggtgtgg 8460
aagtccccag gctccccagg caggcagaag tatgcaagc atgcacatctca attagtcagc 8520
aaccagggtt gggaaagtccc caggctcccc agcaggcaga agtgcacaa gcatgcac 8580
caattagtca gcaaccatag tccccccctt aactccgccc atcccgcctt taactccgccc 8640
cagttccgc cattctccgc cccatggctg actaattttt ttatattatg cagagggccg 8700
ggccgcctcg gcctctgagc tattccagaa gtagtgagga gcctttttt gaggcctagg 8760
cttttgcaaa aagctccccg gagcttggat atccattttc gatctgtatc aagagacagg 8820
atgaggatcg ttgcgtatga ttgaacaaga tggattgcac gcagggtctc cggcccttg 8880
ggtggagagg ctatcggtc atgactggc acaacagaca atcggtctgc ctgatccgc 8940
cgtgtcccg ctgtcagcgc agggggcgc ggttctttt gtcagaccc acctgtccgg 9000
tgccctgaat gaactgcagg acgaggcagc gggctatcg tggctggcca cgacggcgt 9060
tccttgcga gctgtgtcg acgttgcac tgaagcggga agggactggc tgctattggg 9120
cgaagtggcg gggcaggatc tcctgtcatc tcacccgtc ctcgcgaga aagtatccat 9180
catggctgtat gcaatgcggc ggctgcatac gttgatccg gtcacccgc cattcgacca 9240
ccaagcgaaa catcgatcg agcgagcagc tactcgatg gaagcgggtc ttgtcgatca 9300
ggatgatcg gacgaagagc atcaggggct cgcggccagcc gaaactgttcg ccaggtctaa 9360
ggcgcgcatg cccgacggcg aggatctcg cgtgaccat ggcgtatgc gttggccgaa 9420
tatcatgggt gaaaatggcc gctttctgg attcatcgac tggcgtggc tgggtgtggc 9480
ggaccgtat caggacatag cgttgcatac cctgtatatt gctgaagagc ttggcggcga 9540
atgggctgac cgcttcctcg tgcttacgg ttcgcgcctt cccgattcgc agcgcatcgc 9600
cttctatcgc cttcttgacg agttttctg agcgggactc tgggttcga aatgaccgac 9660
caagcgacgc ccaacactgcc atcacgagat ttgcattcca cccgcgcctt ctatgaaagg 9720
ttgggcttcg gaatcgttt ccgggacgccc ggttggatga tccctccagcg cggggatctc 9780
atgctggagt tcttcgcctt ccccaactt tttattgcag ttataatgg ttacaaataa 9840
agcaatagca tcacaaattt cacaataaa gcattttt cactgcattt tagttgtgt 9900
ttgtccaaac tcataatgt atcttacat gtcggatcc cgtcgaccctc gagagcttgg 9960
cgtaatcgat gtcatacgctg tttctgtgt gaaatgtta tccgctcaca attccacaca 10020
acatacgac cggaaagcata aagttaaa cctgggtgc ctaatgatgt agctaactca 10080
cattaatgc gttgcgtctt ctggccgtt tccatcgggg aaacctgtcg tccagctgc 10140
attaatgaat cggccaaacgc gcggttgcg tattggcgc tttccgcctt 10200
cctcgctcac tgactcgctg cgtcggtcg ttcggctgc gcgagcggta tcagctca 10260
caaaggcgtt aatacggtt tccacagaat cagggataa cgcaggaaag aacatgttag 10320
caaaaggcca gcaaaaggcc aggaaccgtt aaaaggccgc gttgtggcg tttttccata 10380
ggctccggcc ccctgacgag catcacaatc atcgacgc acgtcagagg tggcggaaacc 10440
cgacaggact ataaagatc caggcggttc cccctggaaat ctccctcgat cgctctcctg 10500
ttccgaccct gccgcttacc ggatacctg cgccttctt cccttcggga agcggtggcgc 10560
tttctcaatg ctcacgctgt aggtatctca gttcggtgtt ggtcggtcg tccaaatcg 10620
gctgtgtca cgaacccccc gttcagcccg accgcgcgc cttatccgt aactatcg 10680
ttgagtccaa ccccgtaaga cacgacttat cgccactggc agcagccact ggtaaacagga 10740
ttagcagac gaggtatgtt ggcgggtcta cagagttctt gaagtggtgg cctaactacg 10800
gctacactag aaggacagta tttggtattt ggcgtctgc ggcgtctgc gaaagccagt accttcggaa 10860
aaagagttgg tagctcttga tccggcaaaac aaaccaccgc tggtagcggt gttttttt 10920
tttgcagac gcaagattacg cgcagaaaaa aaggatctca agaagatctt ttgatcttt 10980
ctacggggtc tgacgctcg tggacacggaa actcacaatc agggattttt gtcatgat 11040
tatcaaaaat gatcttcacc tagatcctt taaataaaa atgaagttt aatcaatct 11100
aaagtatata tgagtaaact tggctgtaca gttaccaatg cttatcgat gaggcaccta 11160
tctcagcgat ctgtctattt cgttcatcca tagttgcctg actcccgctc gtgttagataa 11220
ctacgatacg ggagggtctt ccatctggcc ccaatgtgc aatgataccg cgagaccac 11280
gctcaccggc tccagattt tcaagcaataa accagccagc cggaaaggccc gaggcgcagaa 11340

gtggcctgc aactttatcc gcctccatcc agtctattaa ttgttgcgg gaagctagag 11400
 taagtagtc gccagttaat agttgcgc a cgttgcgc cattgtaca ggcatcg 11460
 tgcacgctc gtcgttgg atggctcat tcagctccgg ttcccaacga tcaaggcgag 11520
 ttacatgatc cccatgttgc tgaaaaaag cggtagctc cttcgctt cccatcg 11580
 tcagaagtaa gttggccgc gtttatcac tcattgttat ggcagactg cataattctc 11640
 ttactgtcat gccatccgt a agatctttt ctgtgactgg tgactactca accaagtcat 11700
 tctgagaata gtttatgcgg cgaccgagtt gtttgcgg ggcgtcaata cgggataata 11760
 cccgcgcaca tagcagaact taaaagtgc tcattatgg aaaacgttct tcggggcgaa 11820
 aactctcaag gatcttaccc ctgttgcgc cttttttttt gtaaccact cttttttttt 11880
 actgatcttc agcatctttt actttcacca ggtttctgg gtgagaaaa acaggaaggc 11940
 aaaaatgcgc aaaaaaggaa ataaggcg aacggaaatg ttgatactc atactcttc 12000
 ttttcaata ttattgaagc atttatcagg gttattgtct catgagcgga tacatatttg 12060
 aatgtattta gaaaaataaaa caaatagggg ttccgcgcac atttccccga aaagtgcac 12120
 ctgacgtcga cggatcgaaa gatctccgc tcccttatgg tcgactctca gtaaatctg 12180
 ctctgatgcc gcatagttaa gccagttatct gtttgcgg ggtttttttt gttttttttt 12240
 gtagtgcgcg agcaaaattt aagctacaac aaggcaaggc ttgaccgaca attgcatgaa 12300
 gaatctgcgtt agggtaggc gtttgcgtt gtttgcgtt gtttgcgtt gtttgcgtt 12360
 ttgacattga ttattgacta gtttataata gtaatcaatt acggggcat tagttcatag 12420
 cccatatatg gagttccgcg ttacataact tacggtaaat ggccgcctg gtttgcgtt 12480
 caacgacccc cggccattga cgtcaataat gacgtatgtt cccatagtaa cggccatagg 12540
 gactttccat tgacgtcaat gggtaggc ttacggtaa actgcccact tggcgttaca 12600
 tcaagtgtat catatgccaa gtacgcgc tattgacgtc aatgacggta aatggccgc 12660
 ctggcattat gcccagtaca tgacattatg ggacttccct acttggcagt acatctacgt 12720
 attagtcatc gctattacca tggtt 12745

<210> 9

<211> 1200

<212> DNA

<213> Artificial Sequence

<220>

<223> Description of Artificial Sequence:/note =
synthetic construct

<400> 9

atggacagca ggcgtgcgc cacaacgcg agcaattgca ctgtatgcctt ggcgtactca 60
 agtgcgtccc cagcacccag ccccggttcc tggatcaact tgcgttccactt agatggcaac 120
 ctgtccgacc catgcgggtcc gaaccgcacc gacctggggc ggagagacag cctgtgcct 180
 cccgcgcgc gttccctccat gatcacggcc atcacgtca tggccctcta ctccatcg 240
 tgcgttgcgg ggttccctgg aaacttccgt gtcgtatgtt tgattgtcgtt atacaccaag 300
 atgaagactg ccaccaacat ctacatttgc taccatgttgc tggcagatgc cttagccacc 360
 agtaccctgc ctttccagag tggatattac ctaatggggaa catggccatt tggaccatc 420
 ctttgcaga tagtgcattc catagattac tataacatgtt tcaccatgtt attcaccctc 480
 tgcaccatga gtttgcgtt atacattgca gtctgcgcacc ctgtcaaggc cttagattt 540
 cgtactcccc gaaaatgccaa aattatcaat gtctgcgcacc ggatcccttc ttccaggcatt 600
 ggttccctg taatgttccat ggctacaaca aatacaggc aagggtccat agattgtaca 660
 ctaacatttc ctcatccaaat ctgttgcgtt gaaaacctgc tgaagatgtt tggatgtt 720
 ttgccttca ttatgttccat gtcgtatgtt accgtgtgtt atggactgtt gatcttgcgc 780
 ctcaagatgt tccgcgttcttgcgttcc aaaaagg acaggaatct tcaaggatc 840
 accaggatgg tgcttgcgtt ggttgcgtt ttcattgtt gtttgcgtt cattcacatt 900
 tacgtcatca taaaaggctt ggttacaatcc ccaaaaaactt cttccatgtt tggatgtt 960
 cacttctgca ttgttgcgtt ttacacaaatc agtgcgttacc acccaggatgtt ttttgcgtt 1020
 ctggatgaaa acttcaaaatc atgttgcgtt ggttgcgtt tcccaacctc ttccaaacatt 1080
 gagcaacaaa actccactcg aatttgcgtt aacacttagag accacccttc cacggccat 1140
 acagtggata gaaactatca tcagttttttt aatctggaaatc aatctggaaatc tccgttgcgc 1200

<210> 10

<211> 400

<212> PRT

<213> Artificial Sequence

<220>

<223> Description of Artificial Sequence:/note =
synthetic construct

<400> 10

Met Asp Ser Ser Ala Ala Pro Thr Asn Ala Ser Asn Cys Thr Asp Ala
 1 5 10 15
 Leu Ala Tyr Ser Ser Cys Ser Pro Ala Pro Ser Pro Gly Ser Trp Ile
 20 25 30
 Asn Leu Ser His Leu Asp Gly Asn Leu Ser Asp Pro Cys Gly Pro Asn
 35 40 45
 Arg Thr Asp Leu Gly Gly Arg Asp Ser Leu Cys Pro Pro Thr Gly Ser
 50 55 60
 Pro Ser Met Ile Thr Ala Ile Thr Ile Met Ala Leu Tyr Ser Ile Val
 65 70 75 80
 Cys Val Val Gly Leu Phe Gly Asn Phe Leu Val Met Tyr Val Ile Val
 85 90 95
 Arg Tyr Thr Lys Met Lys Thr Ala Thr Asn Ile Tyr Ile Phe Asn Leu
 100 105 110
 Ala Leu Ala Asp Ala Leu Ala Thr Ser Thr Leu Pro Phe Gln Ser Val
 115 120 125
 Asn Tyr Leu Met Gly Thr Trp Pro Phe Gly Thr Ile Leu Cys Lys Ile
 130 135 140
 Val Ile Ser Ile Asp Tyr Tyr Asn Met Phe Thr Ser Ile Phe Thr Leu
 145 150 155 160
 Cys Thr Met Ser Val Asp Arg Tyr Ile Ala Val Cys His Pro Val Lys
 165 170 175
 Ala Leu Asp Phe Arg Thr Pro Arg Asn Ala Lys Ile Ile Asn Val Cys
 180 185 190
 Asn Trp Ile Leu Ser Ser Ala Ile Gly Leu Pro Val Met Phe Met Ala
 195 200 205
 Thr Thr Lys Tyr Arg Gln Gly Ser Ile Asp Cys Thr Leu Thr Phe Ser
 210 215 220
 His Pro Thr Trp Tyr Trp Glu Asn Leu Leu Lys Ile Cys Val Phe Ile
 225 230 235 240
 Phe Ala Phe Ile Met Pro Val Leu Ile Ile Thr Val Cys Tyr Gly Leu
 245 250 255
 Met Ile Leu Arg Leu Lys Ser Val Arg Met Leu Ser Gly Ser Lys Glu
 260 265 270
 Lys Asp Arg Asn Leu Arg Arg Ile Thr Arg Met Val Leu Val Val Val
 275 280 285
 Ala Val Phe Ile Val Cys Trp Thr Pro Ile His Ile Tyr Val Ile Ile
 290 295 300
 Lys Ala Leu Val Thr Ile Pro Glu Thr Thr Phe Gln Thr Val Ser Trp
 305 310 315 320
 His Phe Cys Ile Ala Leu Gly Tyr Thr Asn Ser Cys Leu Asn Pro Val
 325 330 335
 Leu Tyr Ala Phe Leu Asp Glu Asn Phe Lys Arg Cys Phe Arg Glu Phe
 340 345 350
 Cys Ile Pro Thr Ser Ser Asn Ile Glu Gln Gln Asn Ser Thr Arg Ile
 355 360 365
 Arg Gln Asn Thr Arg Asp His Pro Ser Thr Ala Asn Thr Val Asp Arg
 370 375 380
 Thr Asn His Gln Leu Glu Asn Leu Glu Ala Glu Thr Ala Pro Leu Pro
 385 390 395 400

<210> 11

<211> 1986
 <212> DNA
 <213> Artificial Sequence

<220>
 <223> Description of Artificial Sequence:/note =
 synthetic construct

<400> 11

tcctcctctg ctcgccccat ccttccaacc ccctatggtg gtatggctga cacagaaaat 60
 gtctgcctt gtatggacca tttgcccctc ttctccaaat ataagacagg atgaggccta 120
 gcttttgcgt ctccaaagtt taaaagaac acattgcacg gcatttaggg actctaaagg 180
 gtggaggagg aatgagggaa ttgcatcatg ccaaggctgg tcctcatcca tcactgccttc 240
 cagggcccag agtggcttcc aggaggattt ctacaaagg aagccgatc ttagctaaac 300
 actcagagcc cattttcctg cgtaaccccc tccgcacctc atatacagga gtaacatgat 360
 cagtacactg ggggagctgg ccaaactgcg ggacctgccc aagctgaggg cttgggtct 420
 gctggacaac ccctgtgcgg atgagactga ctaccgcag gaggccctgg tgcagatggc 480
 acacctagag cgcctagaca aagacta tgaggacgag gaccggcag aagctgagga 540
 gatccgacag aggctgaagg aggaacagga gcaagaactc gaccgggacc aagacatgga 600
 accgtacctc ccccaactt agtggctctt ctgcctgca gggacagtaa aggtgatggc 660
 aggaaggcag ccccccggagg tcaaaggctg ggcacgcggg aggagaggcc agagtcagag 720
 gctgcgggta tctcagatata gaaggaaaaga tgagagaggc tcaggaagag gtaagaaaag 780
 acacaagaga ccagagaagg gagaagaatt agagagggag gcagaggacc gctgtctcta 840
 cagacatagc tggtagagac tggggaggaag ggtatgaaacc tgagcgcatt aagggaaagga 900
 ggtggctggt ggtatatgga ggtatgtagt gggccaggga aaagatcctg cactaaaaat 960
 ctgaagctaa aataaacagg acacggggtg gagaggcgaagg aggagggcag attgaggcag 1020
 agagactgag aggctgggg atgtggcat tccggtaggg cacacagtcc acttgtcttc 1080
 tcttttcca ggaggccara gatgtgacc tcaagaactc ataataccccc agtggggacc 1140
 accgcattca tagccctgtt acaagaagtgg gagatgttcc tttttgtcc cagactggaa 1200
 atccattaca tcccggaggt caggttctgt ggtggtcattc tctgtgtggc ttgttctgt 1260
 ggcctaccta aagtccctaag cacagcttc aacgcagatcc gagggcacta agatgtact 1320
 aggggttgc tggagagaag agccgaggag gtgggctgtg atggatcagt tcagcttca 1380
 aataaaaagg ctttttata ttctgtgtc agttcgtgaa cccctgtggt gggcttctcc 1440
 atctgtctgg tttagtaccc gccactatac tgaataagg ggacgcctgc ttccctcgag 1500
 ttggctggac aaggttatga gcatccgtt acttatgggg ttgcceagett ggtccctggat 1560
 cggccggcc ctccccccac ccgttccgtt cccaccacc acccgccgtc gtacgtgcgt 1620
 ctccgcctgc agctcttgcac tcatcgggc ccccggtca catgcgcctcg ctccgcctca 1680
 tagggccgc cccctggccaa cccccccccc ggctgggag ccgcagccgc ccgcactcct 1740
 gctctctcg cggccggccgoc gtcaccaccc ccaccgcac ccgtctgatc tgcagtcctc 1800
 gaggaactga aaaaccagaa agttaactgg taagtttagt tttttgtct tttatccag 1860
 gtcccgatc cgggtgggtt gcaaatcaaa gaactgctcc tcagtggatg ttgcctttac 1920
 ttctaggcct gtacggaaatgtt gttacttctg ctctaaaagc tgccggaaatgg taccggcggc 1980
 caagct 1986

<210> 12

<211> 5982

<212> DNA

<213> Artificial Sequence

<220>

<223> Description of Artificial Sequence:/note =
 synthetic construct

<400> 12

atgcggttt ggcagtacat caatggcgt ggatagcggg ttgactcaccg gggatttcca 60
 agtctccacc ccattgacgt caatggagt ttgtttggc accaaaatca acgggacttt 120
 ccaaaaatgtc gtaacaactc cggccattt acgcaaatgg gcggtaggct tgcacgggt 180
 gaggtctata taagcagggc tctgtgaaac ttggaggatg ctctttgtt aggactttt 240
 agttctccct tgaggctccc acagatacaa taaatattt agattgaacc ctgcaggtt 300
 tctgtgtat ttttttacc tgcggatgtt cggaaatccgg gcccggaaact tcgcagttgg 360
 cggccgaaca gggacttgcat tgaggtgtt gggacttgc aagctagagc aatagaaagc 420

tggtaaggc aactcctgct gacctaaata gggaaagcagt agcagacgct gctaacagt 480
 agtatctcta gtgaagcga ctcgagctca taatcaagtc attgtttaaa ggcgcagata 540
 aattacatct ggtgactt cgcggaccc caagccagga gattcgccga gggacagtca 600
 acaaggtagg agagattcta cagcaacatg gggaaatggac agggggcgaga ttggaaaatg 660
 gccattaaga gatgttagtaa tggtgctgta ggagtagggg ggaagagtaa aaaatttgg 720
 gaagggaaatt tcagatggc cattagaatg gctaatgtat ctacaggac agaacctggt 780
 gatataccag agactttaga tcaactaagg ttggtttattt gcgatttaca agaaaagaaga 840
 gaaaaatttgc gatctagcaa agaaattgtat atggcaattt tgacattaaa agtcttgcg 900
 gtagcaggac tttaaatat gacgggtgta tactgctgct gcagctgaaa atatgtattc 960
 tcaaattgggta ttagacacta ggcacatctat gaaaagaagca ggtggaaaag aggaaggccc 1020
 tccacaggca tattccttattc aaacagtaaa tggagttacca caatatgtat cacttgaccc 1080
 aaaaatggtgc tccatttttta tggaaaaggc aagagaagga cttaggaggtg aggaagttca 1140
 actatggttt actgccttct ctgcaaattt aacacctact gacatggcca cattaataat 1200
 ggcgcacca ggggtgcgtc cagataaaaga aatattggat gaaagcttaa agcaactgac 1260
 agcagaatat gatcgacacac atccccctga tgctcccaga ccattaccct atttactgc 1320
 agcagaaatt atgggtataag gattaactca agaacaacaa gcagaagcaa gatttgcacc 1380
 agctaggatg cagtgttagag catgttatct cgagggcatta gggaaattgg ctgcccataaa 1440
 agctaagtct cctcgagctg tgcaagttaa acaaggagct aaggaagatt attcatcctt 1500
 tataagacaga ttgtttgccc aaatagatca agaacaaaat acagctgaag ttaagttata 1560
 tttaaaacag tcattgagca tagctaatgc taatgcagac tgtaaaaagg caatgagcca 1620
 ccttaagccaa gaaagtaccc tagaaagaaaa gttgagagct tgcagaaaa taggctcacc 1680
 aggatataaa atgcaactct tggcagaagc tcttacaaaaa gttcaagtag tgcaatcaaa 1740
 aggatcagga ccagtgtttt ttaattgtaa aaaaccagga catctagcaaa gacaatgttag 1800
 agaagtaaaa aaatgtataa aatgtggaaa acctggtcat gttagctgca aatgttggca 1860
 agggaaataga aagaattgtaa caagggaaaga aagggataca acaattacaa aagtggaaag 1920
 attgggtagg atggatagaa aatattccac aatattttaa gggactatttggg gggactatct 1980
 tggaaatagg attaggatg ttattattgtt ttttatgtttt acctacattt gttgattgtt 2040
 taagaaatttgc tatccacaag atactaggat acacagtaat tgcaatgcctt gaagtagaaag 2100
 gagaagaaat acaaccacaa atggaatttga ggagaaatgg taggcaatgtt ggcattgtctg 2160
 aaaaagagga ggaatgtatg agtatctcag acttattttta taaggagat actgtgctga 2220
 gttctccctt ttgaggaagg tatgtcatat gaatccattt cggaaatcaaa ttagagctcg 2280
 ctgtcagcc tcgactgtgc cttctagttt ccagccatct gttgttgcc cctccccgt 2340
 gccttccttgc accctggaaag gtgcacttcc cactgtcctt tcctaataaa atgagggaaat 2400
 tgcattcgat tgcattgtat ggtgtcattt tattctgggg ggtgggtgg ggcaggacag 2460
 caagggggag gattggggaaag acaatagcag gcatgtctgg gtaaaaaaaga aaaaagggtg 2520
 gactggatg agtattggaa ccctgaagaa atagaaagaa tgcttatgga cttagggactg 2580
 tttacgaaca aatgataaaa ggaaatagct gaggatgact catagttaaa ggccttagcag 2640
 ctgcataacc gaaaaaccac atcctatgga aagcttgcata atgacgtata agtggttcca 2700
 ttgttaagatg atataaccag tgctttgttca aacttcgagg agtctcttttggg ttgaggactt 2760
 tttaggttctc ctttgaggct cccacagata caataaaat tttagattgtt accctgtcg 2820
 gtatctgtgt aatctttttt acctgtgagg ttcggaaatc cggcccgaga acttcgcagc 2880
 ggcgcctcat gaccgaccac ggcgcggccca acctggccatc acggatttc gatccaccg 2940
 ccgccttcta tgaaagggtg ggcttcggaa tggggcccttccgg ggcgcggcc tggatgatcc 3000
 tccagcgcgg ggtatctcatg ctggagtttct tccggccaccac caactttttt attgcagtt 3060
 ataatggtaa caaaataaaagc aatagcatca caaaatttccac aaataaaagca tttttttcac 3120
 tgcattctatg ttgtggtttgc tccaaactca toaatgtatc ttatcatgtt tggatccccgt 3180
 cgacccctcgag agcttggcgt aatcatggtc atagttttt cctgtgtgaa attgttatcc 3240
 gctcacaatttccacacaaca tacgagccgg aagcataaaag tgtaaaagctt ggggtgccta 3300
 atgagtggc taactcacat taatttgcgtt ggcctactg cccgcttcc agtccggaaa 3360
 cctgtcgtgc cagctgcattt aatgaatccg ccaacgcggc gggagaggcg gtttgcgtat 3420
 tggcgctct tccgcttccct cgcctactga ctgcgtgcgc tcggcggtt ggcgcggcg 3480
 agcgttatca gctcactcaa aggccgtatc acggttatcc acagaatcag gggataacgc 3540
 agggaaagaaac atgtgagccaa aaggcccgaa aaaggccagg aaccgtaaaaa agggcccggtt 3600
 gctggcggtt ttccataggc tccgcggccccc tgacgagcat cacaatc gacgctcaag 3660
 tcagaggtgg cgaaacccga caggactata aagataccag ggcgtttccctt ctggaaagtc 3720
 cctcgctgc ttcctgttcc cgcacccgtcc gcttaccggc tacctgtccg cctttctccc 3780
 ttccggaaatc gtggcggtt ctcattgttcc acgctgttagg tatctcgtt cgggttaggt 3840
 cgttcgtcc aagctgggtt gtgtgcacga acccccccgtt cagcccgacc gctgcgcctt 3900
 atccggtaac ttcattgttcc agtccaaaccctt ggtaaagacac gacttgcgc cactggcaggc 3960
 agccactgggtt aacaggatttta gcaagagcggc gtttgcgttcc agtcttgcg 4020
 gtggtggccctt aactacggctt acactagaag gacagtattt ggtatctgca 4080

gcccgttacc ttccggaaaaa gagttggtag ctcttgatcc ggcaaaacaaa ccaccgctgg 4140
tagcgggtgt tttttgttt gcaagcagca gattacgcgc agaaaaaaaaag gatctcaaga 4200
agatccttg atctttcta cggggtctga cgctcagtgg aacgaaaact cacgttaagg 4260
gattttggtc atgagattat caaaaaggat cttcacctag atcctttaa attaaaaatg 4320
aagttttaaa tcaatctaaa gtatatatga gtaaaacttgg tctgacagtt accaatgtt 4380
aatcagttag gcacctatct cagcgatctg tctatccgt tcatccatag ttgcctgact 4440
ccccgtcgtagataacta cgatacggga gggcttacca tctggcccca gtgctgcaat 4500
gataccgcga gaccacgcgt caccqgctcc agatttatca gcaataaaacc agccagccgg 4560
aaggcccggag cgccagaagtg gtccctgcaac tttatccgccc tccatccagt ctattaattg 4620
ttgcccggaa gctagagtaa gtagttcgcc agttaatagt ttgcgcaacg ttgttgccat 4680
tgctacaggc atcgtgggtg cacgctcgcc gtttggatg gtttcattca gctccgggtt 4740
ccaacgatca aggccgatgtt catgatcccc catgttgcgaaa aaaaagcgg tttagctcctt 4800
cggtcctccg atcgttgcgtca gaagtaagg ggccgcagtg ttatcactca ttgttatggc 4860
agcactgcat aatttccttta ctgtcatgcc atccgtaaaga tgctttctg tgactgggt 4920
gtactcaacc aagtccattct gagaatagtg tatgcggcga ccgagttgt cttgcccggc 4980
gtcaataacgg gataataccg cgccacatag cagaacttta aaagtgcgtca tcattggaaa 5040
acgttctcg ggggaaaaac tctcaaggat cttaccgctg tttagatcca gttcgatgt 5100
acccactcggt gcacccaaact gatcttcagc atctttact ttccaccagcg ttctgggt 5160
agcaaaaaca ggaaggcaaa atgcccggaaa aaagggaaaat agggcgacac ggaaatgtt 5220
aataactcata ctcttccttt ttcaatattt ttgaagcatt tatcagggtt attgtctcat 5280
gagcggatac atatttgaat gtatttagaa aaataaaacaa ataggggttc cgccgcacatt 5340
tccccggaaa gtgcacccctg acgtcgacgg atcggggat ctcccgatcc cctatgggt 5400
actctcgat caaatctgctc tgatgccgca tagttaaagcc agtatctgtt ccctgtt 5460
gtgttggagg tcgttgatgtt gtgcgcgagc aaaatttaag ctacaacaag gcaaggctt 5520
acccgacaatt gcatgaagaa tctgcttagg gttaggcggtt ttgcgtgtc tcgcgtatgt 5580
cgggcccgat atacgcgtt acattgatta ttgacttagtt attaatagta atcaattacg 5640
gggtcatttag ttcatagcccc atatatggag ttcccggtt cataacttac ggttaatggc 5700
ccgcctggct gaccggccaa cgaccggccgc ccattgtacgtt caataatgtt gtagttccc 5760
atagtaacgc caataaggac tttccattga cgtcaatggg tggacttattt acggtaaact 5820
gccccacttgg cagtacatca agtgtatcat atgccaagta cgccccctat tgacgtcaat 5880
gacggtaat ggccggctg gcattatgcc cagtacatgtt cctttaggggat ctttcctact 5940
tggcgttaca tctacgttattt agtcatcgctt attaccatgg tg 5982

```
<210> 13
<211> 13361
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
```

<220>
<223> Description of Artificial Sequence:/note =
synthetic construct

ccaaatggat tagacactag gccatctatg aaagaagcag gtggaaaaga ggaaggccct 1020
 ccacaggcat atccttattca aacagtaaat ggagtaccac aatatgttagc acttgaccac 1080
 aaaatggtgt ccatttttat ggaaaaggca agagaaggac taggaggtga ggaagttcaa 1140
 ctatggtta ctgccttctc tgcaaattta acacctactg acatggccac attaataatg 1200
 gccgcaccag ggtgcgctgc agataaagaa atattggatg aaagctaaa gcaactgaca 1260
 gcagaatatg atcgcacaca tccccctgat gtcggcagac cattaccctt tttactgca 1320
 gcagaaatta tgggtatagg attaactcaa gaacaacaag cagaagaag atttgcacca 1380
 gctaggatgc agttagatgc atggatctc gaggcattag gaaaatggc tgccataaaa 1440
 gctaagtctc ctcgagctgt gcagtaaga caaggagctt aggaagatta ttcatccctt 1500
 atagacagat tggttgcctt aatagatcaa gaacaaaata cagctgaagt taagttatat 1560
 ttaaaacagt cattgagcat agctaatgct aatgcagact gtaaaaaggc aatgagccac 1620
 cttaagccag aaagtacccctt agaagaaaag ttgagagctt gtcagaaat aggctcacca 1680
 gnatataaaa tgcaactt ggcagaagctt cttacaaaag ttcaagtagt gcaatcaaaa 1740
 ggatcaggac cagttgtttt taattgtaaa aaaccaggac atctagcaag acaatgtaga 1800
 gaagtgaaaa aatgtatcaa atgtgaaaaa cctggtcatg tagctgccaatgatggc 1860
 gaaaaatagaa agaattcggg aaacttggaaag gggggggcag ctgcagcccc agtgaatcaa 1920
 atgcagcaag cagtaatgcc atctgcacccctt ccaatggagg agaaactatt ggatttataa 1980
 attataataa agtaggtact actacaacat tagaaaagag gcccggaaaata ctcattttt 2040
 taaatggata tcctataaaa tttttttagt acacaggagc agatataaca attttaaata 2100
 ggagagattt tcaagtaaaa aattctatag aaaatggaaag gcaaaatatg attggagtag 2160
 gaggaggaaaa gagaggaaca aattatatta atgtacatgg agagattaga gatgaaaatt 2220
 ataagacaca atgtatattt ggtaatgtttt gtgtctttaga agataactca ttaatacaac 2280
 cattatttagg gagagataat atgatataat tcaatattttag gtttagtaatg gctcaaattt 2340
 ctgataagat tccagtagta aaagtaaaaaa tgaaggatcc taataaagga cctcaaaataa 2400
 aacaatggcc attaacaat gaaaaatattt aagccttaac agaaatagta gaaagactag 2460
 aaagagaagg gaaagtaaaaa agagcagatc caaaataatcc atgaaataca ccagtattt 2520
 ctataaaaaaa gaaaagtggaa aaatggagaa tgctcataga ttttagagaa ttaaaacaaac 2580
 taactgagaa aggagcagag gtccagttgg gactacccca tccctgtgg ttacaatataa 2640
 aaaaacaagt aacagtatta gatatagggg atgcataattt caccatccctt cttgatccag 2700
 attatgctcc ttatacagca tttactttac cttagaaaaaa taatgcggga ccagggagga 2760
 gatttggatg gtgttgttca ccacaaggctt ggatttttagt tccatttgata tatcaaagta 2820
 cattagataa tataatataa cctttttagt gacaaaatcc tcaatttagat atttaccaat 2880
 atatggatga catttatataa ggatcaaattt taagtaaaaaa ggagcataaaa gaaaaggtag 2940
 aagaattaag aaaattacta ttatggtggg gatttggaaac tccagaagat aaattacagg 3000
 aagaaccccc atatacatgg atgggttatg aattacatcc attaacatgg acaatacaac 3060
 agaaacagtt agacattcca gaacagccca ctctaaatga gttgcaaaaaa ttagcaggaa 3120
 aaattaatttgg ggcctagccaa gctattccag acttggatgtt aaaaagcatta actaacatgaa 3180
 tgagaggaaaa tcaaaaaccta aattcaacaa gacaatggac taaagaagct cgactggaa 3240
 tacaaaaggc aaaaaaggct atagaagaac aagtacaact aggataactat gaccccgatg 3300
 aggagttata tgctaaatataa agttttgtgg gaccacatca aataaggatca caagtatatc 3360
 agaaggatcc agaaaaagata ctatggatg gaaaaatggag tagacaaaag aaaaaggcag 3420
 aaaatacatg tgatataatggcc ttaagagcat gtataagat aagagaagag tctattataa 3480
 gaataggaaaa agaaccaaaga tatgaaataac ctacttcttag agaagcctgg gaatcaaatt 3540
 taattaatttcc accatattttt aaggccccac ctccctggatg agaataatatc catgctgttt 3600
 tgaatataaaa gagagcgttta agttagataaa aagatgtcc aataccaggaa gcagaaacat 3660
 ggtatataatggatg tggaggtttaga aagcttagaa aagcagccaa agcagcttat tggacagata 3720
 cagggaaatgt gcaagtgtttaga gatttggaaag gcagtaatca gaaggccggaa atacaagcat 3780
 tattttggc attaaaaggca ggatcaggg agatgaatataaacatgat tcaatataatg 3840
 ttataaaatatttccaa caaccatggatg tggatggggg aatctggcaaa gaagtttttag 3900
 aagaatttggaa gaaagaaaaca gcaatattta tagattgggtt cccaggacat aaaggatattc 3960
 cagggaaatgtt ggaaggatgtt aagctttgttcaaaacatgtt gataatagaa gggggatgggaa 4020
 tatttagataa aaggtcagaa gatgcaggat atgatattttagt agctgcaaaa gaaataatattt 4080
 tatttgcagg agagttaaaaa gtaataccaa caggggtttttt gctaatttttttgcctaaaggat 4140
 atttttttttatttataatggatgaaaatgttcaaaacatgtt gatggatggatggatgtttaggat 4200
 gggtaataga cgaaggatgtt cggatgtttttttagt aatgtatggatgtttaggatgtttaggat 4260
 aatcaatccatc cttatggaa cggccaaatgttcaaaacatgtt gataatattttagt ccttggatggat 4320
 atgaagtattt gtaataccaa caggggtttttt gctaatttttttgcctaaaggat 4380
 ggtcaacagg agtatttcttcc tcttggatggatggatgttcaaaacatgtt gatggatggatgtttaggat 4440
 aaaaatttca ctcagatccaa cgtactttttttagt aatgtatggatgtttaggatgtttaggat 4500
 cagaagagat aagacgaaaaa tgccctggatgttcaaaacatgtt gatggatggatgtttaggat 4560
 aatttggatgtttaggatgtttaggatgtttaggatgtttaggatgtttaggatgtttaggatgtttaggat 4620

ttctttgtggg tatacatatgtg gaatcaggat atatatggc acaaataatt tctcaagaaa 4680
ctgctgactg tacagttaaa gctgtcttac aatttggtag tgctcataat gttactgaat 4740
tacaaacaga taatggacca aattttaaaa atcaaaggat ggaaggagta ctcattaca 4800
tgggtgtgaa acataagtt ggtatcccag ggaacccaca gtcacaagca ttagtgaaa 4860
atgtaaatca tacattaaaa gtttggattc ggaattttt gctgaaaca acctccctgg 4920
ataatgcctt atctctcgct gtacatagtc tcaattttaa aagaagaggat aggataggag 4980
ggatggcccc ttatgaatta ttagcacaac aagaatcctt aagaatacaa gattatttt 5040
ctgcaataacc acaaaaattt gaaatcattt gttttttttt gttttttttt 5100
aatggaaagg accaatgaga gtagaaatact ggggacaggg atcagtattt taaaaggatg 5160
aagagaaggg atattttctt atacctagga gacacataag gagagttcca gaacctgcg 5220
ctttccctga agggatgag tgaagaagat tggcaggtaa ttagaagact cttgcagtg 5280
ctccaaggag gagtaaatag cgctatgcta tacatatcta ggctacccc ggatgaaaga 5340
gaaaagtata aaaaagactt caagaaaaga cttttgaca cagaaacagg atttataaaag 5400
agactacgga aagctgaagg aataaaaatgg agcttcata ctagagatta ttacatagga 5460
tatgtcagag aaatggtgcg aggatccact acatcattaa gtctaaggat gtatataat 5520
ataagtaacc cactatggca ttctcagtat cgtccagggtt tgaaaaattt caataaggaa 5580
tggcctttt taaatatgtg gataaaaaca ggatttatgt gggatgat taaaaacaaa 5640
aatatttta taggaggaga agtttcacca ggttgggac cagggatgtt aggtatagca 5700
ataaaagctt ttagttgtgg cggaaagaaag attgaggcta ctccctgtat gattataaga 5760
ggagaaatag atccaaaaaa atggtgcgga gatttttggaa atttaatgtg tcttagaaac 5820
tcacctccaa agactttaca aagactcgct atgttggcgt gtggcgtgcc ggctaaagaag 5880
tggcgaggat gctgtatca acgctttgtt tctccttaca gaacgcctgc tgatttagag 5940
gtcattcaat ccaagcccg cttggacccctg ttatggtcgg gagaattatg aatggaaagac 6000
ataatagtagt tattcaatag ggtcactgag aaactagaaa aagaatttagc tatcagaata 6060
tttgtttagt cacatcaatt agaaaggggac aaagcttata gattactaca aggattattt 6120
tggagatata gatttaagaa acccccgagta gattttttt tttttttttt 6180
ttcttattt ggcagttgc atctacattt tcaataacta ctgcttagaa atatttagat 6240
taatatttca tttgcaacaa taagaatggc agaaggattt gcaagccata gacaatggat 6300
aggactagaa gaagctgaag agttatttta gttttatata gcaacacaaa tgagtgaaga 6360
aggaccacta aatccaggag taaacccatt taggttacct ggaataacag aaaaagaaaa 6420
gcaaaaactac tgaacatata tacaacccaa gttacaagat ctaaggaaacg aaattcaaga 6480
ggtaaaactg gaagaaggaa atgcaggtaa gtttggaa gcaagatttt taaggatttc 6540
tgatgaaagt gtatgtccc tggttcatgc gttcatagga tattgtatata tttttttttt 6600
tcgaaataag ttaggatctt taagacatga cattttttttt 6660
ttataaataat agagagaagg gtacaactga caatataaaa tatggtagac gatgttgcct 6720
aggaacggtg actttgtacc tgattttttt tataaaaaat tttttttttt 6780
caacgctcag gtagtatggc gacttccacc atttagtgc cctttttttt 6840
aattttttgg gattttttgg caccagaaga accccctgt caggactttc ttggggcaat 6900
gatacatcta aaagctaaga caaatataag tatacgagag ggaccttact ttggggattt 6960
ggcttagagaa atatggccaa cattttttttt 6960
aatatggaaa agatggaaatg agactataac aggaccatca ggtatgtctt tttttttttt 7080
ttataatgtt tcagttatag tacctgatata tttttttttt 7140
gttacaaggaa aaaatataat tttttttttt 7200
agtttacaaa caattttttttt 7260
atttggaccc aatccaaatcat gtagtggaa tactttttttt 7320
aaggcccgccg ccctggcaac ccatcaagaa gctgtttttt 7380
ataaacaact taagattttt tacattttttt 7440
gaagctatgg aaaaattttt gtatacagttt ttcgtatgc aagaattttt 7500
aatcaatttt tctgcaaaat ccctccctgat tttttttttt 7560
caaacaatataat ggaatcatgg aatataact ttggggaaat ggtataatataat gactataat 7620
ttacaacaaa agttttatgtt aataataatg gacatagaaac aaaataatgtt acaaggaaag 7680
aaaggatata aacaattaca aaagtggaa gattttttttt 7740
caatattttt aaggactatt gggaggatattttt 7800
atttttatgtt tacatcattt ggttggattttt 7860
tacacagttt ttcgtatgc tttttttttt 7920
aggagaaatg gtaggtttttt 7980
gactttttt ataaaggatataat gttttttttt 8040
tgaatccatt tcgaatcaaa tttttttttt 8100
acaaagaaga agaagaaga gttttttttt 8160
cttcaggaaatg ctatggca tttttttttt 8220
tgaacccctt aaaaagaaaaa gttttttttt 8280

agaaaagaatg cttatggact agggactgtt tacgaacaaa tgataaaaagg aaatagctga 8340
 ctagaggccc ctattctata gtgtcaccta aatgttagag ctcgctgatc agcctcgact 8400
 gtgccttcta gttgccagcc atctgttgc tgccccctcc cgctgccttc cttgaccctg 8460
 gaaggtgcca ctcccactgt cctttctaa taaaatgagg aaattgcata gcattgtctg 8520
 agtaggtgtc attctattct ggggggtggg gtggggcagg acagcaaggg ggaggattgg 8580
 gaagacaata gcaggcatgc tgggatgcg gtgggtctca tggcttctga ggcggaaaga 8640
 accagctggg gtcgagggg ggatccccac gcgcctgtc gcccgcatt aagcgcggcg 8700
 ggtgtgggg ttacgcgcag cgtgaccgtc acacttgca gcgccttagc gcccgcctc 8760
 ttcgccttct tcccttcctt tctcgccacg ttgcggcgt ttcccgctca agctctaaat 8820
 cggggcatcc cttaggggtt ccgatttagt gctttacggc acctcgaccc caaaaaactt 8880
 gattagggtg atgggtcacg tagtgggcca tgcgcctgtat agacggttt tgcgcctttg 8940
 acgttggagt ccacgttctt taatagtggc ctctgttcc aaactggaac aacactcaac 9000
 cctatctcggt tctattctt tgatttataa gggattttgg ggatttcggc ctattggta 9060
 aaaaatgagc tgatttaaca aaaatttaaac gcaaatttta acaaaatattt aacgtttaca 9120
 atttaaatat ttgccttatac aatcttcctg tttttggggc ttttctgtt atcaaccggg 9180
 gtgggtaccc agctcgaaatt ctgtggaatg tgcgtcgtt aggggtgtgg aagtcccccag 9240
 gctccccagg caggcagaag tatgcaaaagc atgcatactca attagtcgc aaccagggt 9300
 gaaaaatggcc caggctcccc agcaggcaga agtatgcaaa gcatgcaccc caatttagtca 9360
 gcaaccatag tcccggccctt aactccgccc atcccgcccc taactccgccc cagttccgccc 9420
 cattctccgc cccatggctg actaattttt ttatattatg cagaggccga ggcgcctcg 9480
 gcctctgagc tattccagaa gtagtgagga ggcttttttg gaggcctagg ctttgcaaa 9540
 aagctcccg gaggcttgcgat atccatttc ggatctgatc aagagacagg atgaggatcg 9600
 tttcgcatga ttgaacaaga tggattgcac gcaggcttc cggccgctt ggtggagagg 9660
 ctattcggtc atgactggc acaacagaca atcggctgtc ctgatccgc cgtgttccgg 9720
 ctgtcagcgc agggggcgc ggttctttt gtcagacccg acctgtccgg tgccctgaat 9780
 gaactgcagg acgaggcagc gcggctatcg tggctggca cgacggcgt tccttgcgc 9840
 gctgtgcctcg acgttgcac tgaaggcggg aggactggc tgctattttgg cgaagtgcgc 9900
 gggcaggatc tccgtcatac tcacccctgt cctgcccggaa aagtatccat catggctgtat 9960
 gcaatgcggc ggctgcatac gcttgcatac gtcacccgc cattcgacca ccaagcgaaa 10020
 catcgcatcg agcgagcagc tactcgatg gaagccggc ttgtcgatca ggatgtatcg 10080
 gacgaagagc atcaggggct cgcgcagcc gaactgttcg ccaggctca ggcgcgcata 10140
 cccgcacggc aggtatctgt cgtgacccat ggctgcgtc gcttgcggaa tatcatgggt 10200
 gaaaatggcc gttttctgg attcatcgac tgcgtggccg tgggtgtggc ggaccgctat 10260
 caggacatag cgttgcatac ccgtgatatt gtcgaaagc ttggcggcga atgggctgac 10320
 cgcttcctcg tgctttacgg ttcgcgcgt cccgatttcgc agcgcatacg ctcttatecgc 10380
 cttcttgcacg agttttctgt agcggactc tgggggttgcg aatgaccgc caagegacgc 10440
 ccaacctgcg atcacgagat ttgcattcca cgcggccctt ctatgaaagg ttgggcttcg 10500
 gaatcgttt ccgggacgcc ggctgatga tccctccagcg cggggatctc atgttggagt 10560
 tcttcggccca ccccaacttg ttatattgcg cttataatgg ttacaaaataa agcaatagca 10620
 tcacaaatttt cacaataaa gcattttt cactgcattc tagttgtgg ttgtccaaac 10680
 tcataatgt atcttatcat gtcgttgcgc cgtgcacccg gagagcttgg cgtatcatg 10740
 gtcataatgtc ttccgtgtt gaaatgtt tccgtcaca attccacaca acatacgac 10800
 cggaaacgata aagtgtaaag cctggggcgc ctaatgtgtc agctaactca cattaattgc 10860
 gttgcgtcata ctcggccgtt tccagtcggg aaacctgtcg tgccagctgc attaatgaat 10920
 cggccaaacgc gggggagag gcggtttgcg tattgggcgc tcttcgcctt ctcgcgtc 10980
 tgactcgctg cgtcggtcg ttccgtgcg gcgagcggta tcagctcaactt caaaggcggt 11040
 aatacgggtt tccacagaat cagggtataa cgcaggaaag aacatgtgag caaaaaggcca 11100
 gcaaaaggccc aggaaccgtt aaaaggccgc gttgtggcg ttttccata ggctccgccc 11160
 ccctgacgag catcacaaaa atcgacgcgc aagtcaagg tggcgaacc cgcacaggact 11220
 ataaagatac caggcggtt cccctggaaag ctccctcgat cgctcttcgt ttccgaccct 11280
 gcccgttacc ggatcacctgt ccgccttttcccttcggga agcgtggcgc ttttcataatg 11340
 ctcacgctgt aggtatctca gttcggtgtc ggtgttgcgc tccaaatgtgg gctgtgtgc 11400
 cgaacccccc gttcagcccg accgctgcgc ctatccgtt aactatcgatc ttgagtc 11460
 cccggtaaaga cacgacttat cgccactggc agcagccact ggtacaccca ttagcagagc 11520
 gaggtatgtt ggcgggtcta cagaggctt gaagttgtgg cctaaatcg gctacactag 11580
 aaggacagta ttgttatct ggcgtctgtc gaagccgtt accttcggaa aaagagttgg 11640
 tagctcttgc tccggcaaaac aaaccaccgc tggtagcggt ggttttttg ttgcagatca 11700
 gcagattacg cgcagaaaaa aaggatctca agaagatctt ttgtatctt ctacggggc 11760
 tgacgctcag tggaaacggaa actcacgtt aaggattttgcgtt gtcgttgcgat tatcaaaaag 11820
 gatcttcacc tagatcctt taaataaaa atgaatttt aaatcaatct aaagtatata 11880
 tgagtaact ttgtctgaca gttaccaatg cttatcgtt gaggcaccta tctcagcgat 11940

ctgtcttattt	cgttcatcca	tagttgcctg	actccccgtc	gtgttagataa	ctacgatacg	12000
ggagggctta	ccatctggcc	ccagtgtcgc	aatgataccg	cgagacccac	gctcaccggc	12060
tccagattta	tcagcaataa	accagccagc	cggaagggcc	gagcgcagaa	gtggtctgc	12120
aactttatcc	gcctccatcc	agtctattaa	ttgttgcggg	gaagctagag	taagtagttc	12180
gccagttaat	agtttgcgca	acgttgttc	cattgttaca	ggcatcggtt	tgtcacgctc	12240
gtcgtttgg	atggottcat	tcagctccgg	ttcccaacga	tcaaggcgag	ttacatgatc	12300
ccccatgtt	tgcaaaaaag	cggttagctc	cttcggctt	ccgatcggtt	tcagaagtaa	12360
gttggccgca	gtgttatcac	tcatggttat	ggcagcaact	cataattctc	ttactgtcat	12420
gccatccgta	agatgttttt	ctgtgactgg	tgagtactca	accaagtcat	tctgagaata	12480
gtgtatgcgg	cgaccggagtt	gctttgc	ggcgtcaata	cgggataata	ccgcggccaca	12540
tagcagaact	ttaaaaagtgc	tcatcattgg	aaaacgttct	tcggggcgaa	aactctcaag	12600
gatcttaccg	ctgttgagat	ccagttcgat	gtAACCCACT	cgtgcacccca	actgatcttc	12660
agcatcttt	actttcacca	gcgtttctgg	gtgagcaaaa	acaggaaggc	aaaatgcgc	12720
aaaaaaaggga	ataagggcga	cacggaaatg	ttgaataactc	atactcttcc	ttttcaata	12780
ttattgaagc	atttatcagg	gttattgtct	catgagcgga	tacatatttg	aatgtattta	12840
aaaaaaataaa	caaatagggg	ttccgcgcac	atttccccga	aaagtgcac	ctgacgtcg	12900
cggatcgaaa	gatctcccg	tcccctatgg	tgcactctca	gtacaatctg	ctctgatgcc	12960
gcatagttaa	gccagtatct	gtcccctgt	tgtgtgttgg	aggtcgctga	gtatgtcg	13020
agcaaaat	aagtcacaac	aaggcaaggc	ttgaccgaca	attgcatgaa	gaatctgctt	13080
agggttaggc	gttttgcgt	gttttgcgt	gtacgggcca	gatatacgcg	ttgacattga	13140
ttattgacta	gttattataa	gtaatcaatt	acgggggtcat	tagttcatag	cccatatatg	13200
gagttcccg	ttacataact	tacggtaaaat	ggcccgctg	gctgaccggcc	caacgacccc	13260
cgccccattga	cgtcaataat	gacgtatgtt	cccatagtaa	cgccaaatagg	gactttccat	13320
tgacgtcaat	gggtggacta	tttacggtaa	actgcccact	c		13361

<210> 14
<211> 9569

<212> DNA

<213> Artificial Sequence

<220>

<223> Description of Artificial Sequence:/note =
synthetic construct

<400> · 14

atgcgggttt ggcagttacat caatgggcgt ggatagcggt ttgactcacc gggatttcca 60
agtctccacc ccattgacgt caatggaggt ttgtttggc accaaaaatca acgggacttt 120
ccaaaatgtc gtaacaactc cggccattt acgcaaatgg gcggtaggcg tgcgtgg 180
gagggtctata taagcagagc tctgtgaaac ttgcaggagt ctctttgtt aggactttg 240
agttctccct tgaggctccc acagatacaa taaatattt agattgaacc ctgtcgagta 300
tctgtgtataat cttttttacc tggagggtct cggaaatccgg gccgagaact tcgcagttgg 360
cgcccgaaca gggacttgat tgagagtgt tgaggaagt aagctagac aatagaaaagc 420
tgtaagcag aactctctgct gacctaataa gggaaagcagt agcagacgct gctaacagtg 480
agtatctcta gtgaagcggc ctcgagctca taatcaagtc attgtttaa ggcggcagata 540
aattacatct ggtgacttct cggggaccc caagccagga gattcggcga gggacagtca 600
acaaggtagg agagattcta cagcaacatg gggaaatggac agggggcgaga ttggaaaatg 660
gccattaaga gatgttagtaa tggtgtgtt ggagtagggg ggaagagtaa aaaatttgg 720
gaagggaaatt tcagatgggc cattagaatg gctaattgtat ctacaggacg agaacctgg 780
gatataccag agactttaga tcaactaagg ttggtttattt gcgatttaca agaaaagaaga 840
aaaaaatttg gatctagcaa agaaattgtat atggcaattt tgacattaa atgtttcg 900
gtagcaggac ttttaaatat gacgggtgtc tactgtgtc gcagctgaaa atatgtattc 960
tcaaatggg ttagacacta ggccatctat gaaagaagca ggtggaaaag aggaaggccc 1020
tccacagca tatttttattt aaacagtataa tggagttacca caatatgtat cacttgaccc 1080
aaaaatggtg tccatttttta tggaaaagcc aagagaagga cttaggggtg aggaagttca 1140
actatggttt actgccttct ctgcaattt aacacctact gacatggcca cattaataat 1200
ggccgcacca ggggtgcgtc cagataaaaga aatattggat gaaagcttaa agcaactgac 1260
agcagaatat gatccgcacac atccccctga tgctcccaaga ccattaccctt attttactgc 1320
agcagaattt atgggtatag gattaactca agaacaacaa gcagaagcaa gatttgcacc 1380
agctaggatg cagtgttagag catggtatct cgaggcatta gggaaaatttgg ctggcataaaa 1440

agctaagtct cctcgagctg tgcagttaag acaaggagct aaggaagatt attcatcctt 1500
 tatagacaga ttgtttgcc 1560
 tttaaaacag tcattgagca tagctaattgc taatgcagac tgtaaaaagg caatgagcca 1620
 ccttaagcca gaaagtaccc tagaagaaaa gttgagagct tgtcaagaaa taggctcacc 1680
 aggatataaa atgcaactct tggcagaagc tcttacaaaa gttcaagtag tgcaatcaaa 1740
 aggatcagga ccagtgttt ttaattgtaa aaaaccagga catctagca gacaatgttag 1800
 agaagtgaaa aaatgtataa aatgtggaaa acctggcat gtagctgcc 1860
 aggaatataa aagaattgtta caagggaga aaggataca acaattacaa aagtggaaag 1920
 attgggttagg atggatagga aatattccac aatattttaa gggactattg ggaggtatct 1980
 tggaaatagg attaggatgt ttattattga ttttatgttt acctacattg gtgtattgt 2040
 taagaaattt 2100
 gagaagaaat acaaccacaa atggaattga ggagaaatgg taggcaatgt ggcattgtctg 2160
 aaaaagagga ggaatgtga agtacatcag acttattttta taagggagat actgtgctga 2220
 gttctccct ttgaggaagg tatgtcatat gaatccattt cgaatcaaat tccccagcat 2280
 gcctgcattt 2340
 tagaatgaca cctactcaga caatgcgtat caatttcctc attttatttag gaaaggacag 2400
 tgggagtggc accttccagg gtcaaggaag gcacggggga gggcaaaaca acagatggct 2460
 ggcaactaga aggccacatc gaggctgatc agcgagctct gggcaacgg 2520
 ctteccagatt ttctagctga tgatttagt 2580
 ctctagatgt tctgacgaat tcgagtggag ttttgttgc 2640
 atacagaact ctctgaagca tcgtttaag ttttcatcca gaaatgcata aaggactggg 2700
 ttgaggcagc tttttgttgc 2760
 gtatttctg ggattgttaac caaggctta atgatgacgt 2820
 cagacgatga acacagccac caccaccagg accatctgg tgatcttcg 2880
 tcctttctt tggagccaga gagcatgcgg acactcttgc 2940
 tagcacacgg taatgtatgag cactggcata atgaaaggcga agatgaaaac acagatctc 3000
 agcaggttt 3060
 tgcctgtatt ttgttgc 3120
 cagttgcaga cattgataat tttggcattt cggggagtt 3180
 gggtggcaga ctgcaatgt 3240
 aacatgttat agtaatctat ggagatcact atcttgc 3300
 gttccattt 3360
 agagaaggt tgaaaatgt 3420
 acatatacatga ccaggaagg 3480
 atgatcgtga tggccgtat 3540
 ccgcccagg 3600
 aagtgcaccc aggaaccgg 3660
 gtcaatttgc tggcggtt 3720
 gcaccgctgt 3780
 gcttccttgc 3840
 acagagagga 3900
 tagccccctt 3960
 cttggcccg 4020
 agaagtaaag 4080
 ggacctgaaa 4140
 cctcgaggac 4200
 gagcaggagt 4260
 cctatagac 4320
 ggagacgcac 4380
 ggcgatccag 4440
 ccaactcgag 4500
 agatggagaa 4560
 tatttggaaag 4620
 ccctactagc 4680
 ggcggcc 4740
 ggatttccag 4800
 cgggtggccc 4860
 aagagaagac 4920
 ctctctgcct 4980
 tcagattttt 5040
 caccccttc 5100

tctgttagaga cagcggtcct ctgcctccct ctctaattct tctcccttct ctggtcttct 5160
 gtgtcttttc ttaccttetc ctgagccctct ctcatctttc cttcataatct gagataacccg 5220
 cagcctctga ctctggcctc tcctcccgcg tgcccagccct ttgaccccg gggctgcct 5280
 tcctgccatc acctttactg tccctgcagg ctagaggagc caactaagttg gcgggaggt 5340
 cggttccatg tcttggtccg ggtcgagttc ttgcctctgt tcctccttca gcctctgtcg 5400
 gatctcctca gtttctgccc ggtcctcgctc ctcatagtagac tctttgtctc ggcgcctctag 5460
 gtgtgccatc tgcaccaggg ctcctggcg gtatgcagtc tcateggcac aggggttgc 5520
 cagcagcacc aaggccctca gcttggcag gtcccgagct ttggccagct ccccccaggc 5580
 actgatcatg ttactctgt atatgaggc gggaggggtt aacgcaggaa aatgggctct 5640
 gagtgttagc tacagatcgg gtttccttg taagaatacc tcctggaaagc cactctggc 5700
 cctggaaagca gtgatggatg aggaccagcc ttggcatgat gcaattccct cattcctct 5760
 ccaccctta gagtccctaa atgcctgtca atgtttctt taaaacttt ggagcagcaa 5820
 aagctaggcc tcatcctgtc ttatatttgg agaagagggg caaatgtccc atacaggagc 5880
 agacattttc tggatcggcc ataccaccat agggggttgg aaggattttgg cgagcagagg 5940
 agggaaatgga attgaggaga aatggtaggc aatgtggcat gtctgaaaaa gaggaggaat 6000
 gatgaagtat ctcagactta ttttataagg gagatactgt gctgatgttct tccctttgag 6060
 gaaggatgt catatgaatc catttcaat caaattccta aaaaagaaaa aagggtggac 6120
 tggatgagt attggaaccc tgaagaaata gaaagaatgc ttatggacta gggactgttt 6180
 acgaacaaat gataaaagga aatagctgag catgactcat agttaaagcg ctacgagctg 6240
 cctaaccgca aaaccacatc ctatggaaag ctgcataatg acgtataagt tggccattg 6300
 taagagtata taaccagtgc tttgtgaaac ttgcaggagt ctctttgtg aggactttt 6360
 agtttccct tgaggctccc acagatacaa taaatatttgc agattgaacc ctgtcgagta 6420
 tctgtgtat ctttttacc tggatgtct cgaatccgg gccgagaact tcgcagtgac 6480
 cgaccaagcg acgcccaccc tgccatcagc agatttcgat tccacccgg ccttctatga 6540
 aaggtggc ttcgaaatcg tttccggga cggccggctgg atgatcctcc agcgcgggga 6600
 tctcatgtc gagttcttgc cccacccaa ctgtttattt gcagctata atgatcataa 6660
 ataaagcaat agcatcacaa atttcacaaa taaagcattt ttttcaactgc attcttagtt 6720
 tggttgtcc aaactcatca atgtatctt tcatgtctgg atcccgctga cctcgagagc 6780
 ttggcgtataat catggcataa gctgtttctt gtgtgaaatt gttatccgct cacaattcca 6840
 cacaacatac gagccggaag cataaaatgtt aaagcctggg gtgcctaattt agtgagctaa 6900
 ctcacattaa ttgcgttgcg ctcactgccc getttccaggt cgggaaacct gtgcgtccag 6960
 ctgcattaaat gaatcgccca acgcccgggg agaggccgtt tgctgtattgg ggccttcc 7020
 gcttctcgc tcactgactc gctgcgtcgt tgctgtccggc tgccggcagc ggtatcagct 7080
 cactcaaagg cggtaatacgtt gttatccaca gaatcaggggg ataaacgcagg aaagaacatcg 7140
 tgagaaaaag gcccggccaaa gggcaggaaac cgtaaaaagg cggcgttgcg ggcgttttc 7200
 cataggctcc gccccctgtca cgagcatcaca aaaaatcgac gctcaagtca gaggtggcga 7260
 aacccgacag gactataaag ataccaggcg tttcccccgtt gaagctccct cgtgcgtct 7320
 cctgtccga cctgtccgtt tacggatc ctgtccgcgtt ttctccctt gggaaagcgtg 7380
 ggcgttttc aatgtctcacc ctgttaggtat ctgcgttgcg tgtaggtcg tgcgtccaa 7440
 ctgggctgtg tgcacgaacc ccccggttgc cccgaccgtt ggcgttttcc cggtaactat 7500
 cgtcttgatg ccaaccgggtt aagacacgcgat ttatgcac tggcagcagc cactggtaac 7560
 aggatttagca gagcggaggtt tgtaggtcggt gctacagagt tcttgaagt gtggcctaac 7620
 tacggctaca cttagaaggac agtattttgtt atctgcgtc tgcgttgcg agtacattt 7680
 ggaaaaaagag ttggtagctc ttgatccggc aaacaaaacca cccgctggtag cgggggtttt 7740
 ttgtttgca agcagcagat tacgcgtcaga aaaaaaggat ctcaagaaga tcccttgatc 7800
 ttttctacgg ggtctgacgc tcagtgaaac gaaaactcac gttaaaggat ttggatcatg 7860
 agattatcaa aaaggatctt cacctagatc ctttttttt aaaaatgaag tttttatca 7920
 atctaaatgtt tataatgttgc aacttggctc gacagttacc aatgtcttaat cagtgaggca 7980
 cctatcttcacat cgtatctgtctt atttcgatc tccatagttt cctgactccc cgtcgatgt 8040
 ataactacgaa tacgggagggg ttaccatctt gggcccgatc ctgcaatgtt accgcgagac 8100
 ccacgctcac cggctccaga ttatcagca ataaaccacgc cagccggaaag gggccggcgc 8160
 agaagtggtc ctgcacactttt atccgcctcc atccagtctt ttaatttttgc cccggaaagct 8220
 agagtaagttt gttcccgatc taatgttttgc cggccatgtt tggccatgtc tacaggcatc 8280
 gtgggtgtcactt cgtcgatgtt ttgtatggctt tcattcgatc cccggttccca acgtatcgagg 8340
 cgagtttacat gatccccat gttgtgcggaa aaagcgggtt gctcccttgcg tccctccatc 8400
 gttgtcggaa gtaagtggc cgcagtttgc tcactcatgg ttatggcagc actgcataat 8460
 tctcttactg tcatgccttc cgtatgttgc ttttctgttgc ctggatgttgc ctcaaccaag 8520
 tcattctgttgc aatagtgtat gcccggcaccg agttgtctt gcccggcgtc aatacgggat 8580
 aataccggcgc cacaatggcggaa aactttaaaaa gtgttgcata ttggaaaacg ttcttccgggg 8640
 cgaaaaactctt caaggatctt accgcttttgc agatccagttt cgtatgttgc cactcgatgt 8700
 cccaaactgtt ctgcgttgcaccatccatc accagcgatc ttgggtgagc aaaaacaggg 8760

aggcaaaaatg ccgcaaaaaa gggataagg ggcacacgg aatgttgaat actcatactc 8820
 ttccttttc aatattattg aagcattat cagggttatt gtctcatgag cgatata 8880
 tttgaatgtt ttttagaaaaaa taaacaaata ggggttccgc gcacattcc cggaaaagtg 8940
 ccacctgacg tcgacggatc gggagatctc ccgatcccct atggtcgact ctcagtacaa 9000
 tctgtctga tgccgcatag ttaagccagt atctgtccc tgcttggtg ttggaggtcg 9060
 ctgagtagtg cgcgagcaa atttaagcta caacaaggca aggcttgacc gacaattgca 9120
 tgaagaatct gcttagggtt aggccgtttg cgctgctcg cgatgtacgg gccagatata 9180
 cgcgttgaca ttgattattg actagttatt aatagaatc aattacgggg tcattagttc 9240
 atagccata tatggagttc cgcgatcat aacttacggt aaatggcccg cctggctgac 9300
 cggccaaacga ccccccggccaa ttgacgtcaa taatgacgta tggccata gtaacgccaa 9360
 tagggactt ccattgacgt caatgggtgg actatttacg gtaaactgccc cacttggcag 9420
 tacatcaagt gtatcatatg ccaagtacgc cccctattga cgtcaatgac ggtaaatggc 9480
 cgcctggca ttatgcccag tacatgacct tatggactt tcctacttgg cagtagatct 9540
 acgtatttagt catcgctatt accatgggtg 9569

<210> 15

<211> 401

<212> PRT

<213> Artificial Sequence

<220>

<223> Description of Artificial Sequence:/note =
 synthetic construct

<400> 15

Met	Asp	Ser	Gly	Ala	Val	Pro	Thr	Asn	Ala	Ser	Asn	Cys	Thr	Asp	Pro
1															15
Phe	Thr	His	Pro	Ser	Ser	Cys	Ser	Pro	Ala	Pro	Ser	Pro	Ser	Ser	Trp
															20
Val	Asn	Phe	Ser	His	Leu	Glu	Gly	Asn	Leu	Ser	Asp	Pro	Cys	Gly	Pro
															35
Asn	Arg	Thr	Glu	Leu	Gly	Gly	Ser	Asp	Arg	Leu	Cys	Pro	Ser	Ala	Gly
															50
Ser	Pro	Ser	Met	Ile	Thr	Ala	Ile	Ile	Ile	Met	Ala	Leu	Tyr	Ser	Ile
															65
Val	Cys	Val	Val	Gly	Leu	Phe	Gly	Asn	Phe	Leu	Val	Met	Tyr	Val	Ile
															85
Val	Arg	Tyr	Thr	Lys	Met	Lys	Thr	Ala	Thr	Asn	Ile	Tyr	Ile	Phe	Asn
															100
Leu	Ala	Leu	Ala	Asp	Ala	Leu	Ala	Thr	Ser	Thr	Leu	Pro	Phe	Gln	Ser
															115
Val	Asn	Tyr	Leu	Met	Gly	Thr	Trp	Pro	Phe	Gly	Thr	Ile	Leu	Cys	Lys
															130
Ile	Val	Ile	Ser	Ile	Asp	Tyr	Tyr	Asn	Met	Phe	Thr	Ser	Ile	Phe	Thr
															145
Leu	Cys	Thr	Met	Ser	Val	Asp	Arg	Tyr	Ile	Ala	Val	Cys	His	Pro	Val
															165
Lys	Ala	Leu	Asp	Leu	Arg	Thr	Pro	Arg	Asn	Ala	Lys	Ile	Ile	Asn	Ile
															180
Cys	Asn	Trp	Ile	Leu	Ser	Ser	Ala	Ile	Gly	Leu	Pro	Val	Met	Phe	Met
															195
Ala	Thr	Thr	Lys	Tyr	Arg	Gln	Gly	Ser	Ile	Asp	Cys	Thr	Leu	Thr	Phe
															210
Ser	His	Pro	Thr	Trp	Tyr	Trp	Glu	Asn	Leu	Leu	Lys	Ile	Cys	Val	Phe
															225
Ile	Phe	Ala	Phe	Ile	Met	Pro	Ile	Leu	Ile	Ile	Thr	Val	Cys	Tyr	Gly
															245
															250
															255

Leu Met Ile Leu Arg Leu Lys Ser Val Arg Met Leu Ser Gly Ser Lys
 260 265 270
 Glu Lys Asp Arg Asn Leu Arg Arg Ile Thr Arg Met Val Leu Val Val
 275 280 285
 Val Ala Val Phe Ile Val Cys Trp Thr Pro Ile His Ile Tyr Val Ile
 290 295 300
 Ile Lys Ala Leu Ile Thr Ile Pro Glu Thr Thr Phe Gln Thr Val Ser
 305 310 315 320
 Trp His Phe Cys Ile Ala Leu Gly Tyr Thr Asn Ser Cys Leu Asn Pro
 325 330 335
 Val Leu Tyr Ala Phe Leu Asp Glu Asn Phe Lys Arg Cys Phe Arg Glu
 340 345 350
 Phe Cys Ile Pro Thr Ser Ser Thr Ile Glu Gln Gln Asn Ser Thr Arg
 355 360 365
 Ile Arg Gln Asn Thr Arg Asp His Pro Ser Thr Ala Asn Thr Val Asp
 370 375 380
 Arg Thr Asn His Gln Leu Glu Asn Leu Glu Ala Glu Thr Thr Pro Leu
 385 390 395 400
 Pro

<210> 16
 <211> 1415
 <212> DNA
 <213> Artificial Sequence

 <220>
 <223> Description of Artificial Sequence:/note =
 synthetic construct

 <400> 16
 gcctgacgct cctctctggc tccgcgggg ttggtcgtg taagaataa caggagctgt 60
 ggcagcggcg aagacgaagc ggctcgcg tggAACCGGA aaAGTCAGGG tgctcgccgt 120
 tactccaaac gtggtcccag cccggcggtca gcaccatggc cagcggegcc gtccccacg 180
 acgcacgaa ctgcactgat cccttcacac acccttcaga ttgtccccca gcacccatgtc 240
 ccagctctg gtcacttc tcccacttag aaggcaaccc tgcggaccca tgcggtccga 300
 accgcaccga gctggggaggg agcgacagac tggcccttc ggccggcagc cttccatga 360
 tcacggccat catcatcatg gcccctact ccatcggtg cgtgggggg ctttcgaa 420
 acttcctggt catgtatgtt attgtcaggta acaccaaaaat gaagactgcc accaacatct 480
 atatttcaa ctcgcgcctg gcagatgccc tggcaaccag taccctgcct ttccagatgt 540
 tcaattacct gatggaaaca tggccgtttt gaaaccatcct gtgcaagatt gtgatctcca 600
 tagattacta caatatgttcc accagcatat tcaccctctg caccatgagt gtgatcgct 660
 acattgcagt ctgccatctt gtcaaggccc tgatattacg cactccctgt aatgccaaga 720
 tcatacaacat ctgcaactgg atccctctt cagccatgg tctgcctgtg atttcatgg 780
 caacgacaaa gtaccggcaa ggttccatag attgtacact aacattctt caccacatgt 840
 ggtactggaa aaacctgctg aaaatctgtt ttttcatctt tgccttcattt atgcctatcc 900
 tcatcattac agtgtgttat gggctgtatga tcttacgcct caagagtgtc cgcatgctct 960
 ctggctccaa agaaaaggac aggaacctgc gaagaatcac caggatggtg ctgggtgtt 1020
 tggctgtgtt cattgtctgc tggacgccc ttcacatcta cgtcatcatt aaagccttga 1080
 tcacaatccc ggaaactact ttccagaccc tttcctggca cttctgcatt gctcttagtt 1140
 ataccaacag ttgcctcaac cccgtccctt atgcattttt ggtatggaaaac ttcaaaccat 1200
 gcttcagaga gttctgtatc ccaacttcct ccaccattga gcagcaaaac tccactcgaa 1260
 ttgcgtcagaa caccagagac caccctccca cagccaatac ggtggatagg actaaccatc 1320
 agctagaaaa tctggaaagca gaaaccactc cgttaccctta actgggtctc ataccattca 1380
 gaccctcaact gacgttagac gccacatcta tatga 1415

<210> 17
 <211> 398
 <212> PRT
 <213> Artificial Sequence

<220>

<223> Description of Artificial Sequence:/note =
synthetic construct

<400> 17

Met Asp Ser Ser Ala Gly Pro Gly Asn Ile Ser Asp Cys Ser Asp Pro
 1 5 10 15
 Leu Ala Pro Ala Ser Cys Ser Pro Ala Pro Gly Ser Trp Leu Asn Leu
 20 25 30
 Ser His Val Asp Gly Asn Gln Ser Asp Pro Cys Gly Pro Asn Arg Thr
 35 40 45
 Gly Leu Gly Gly Ser His Ser Leu Cys Pro Gln Thr Gly Ser Pro Ser
 50 55 60
 Met Val Thr Ala Ile Thr Ile Met Ala Leu Tyr Ser Ile Val Cys Val
 65 70 75 80
 Val Gly Leu Phe Gly Asn Phe Leu Val Met Tyr Val Ile Val Arg Tyr
 85 90 95
 Thr Lys Met Lys Thr Ala Thr Asn Ile Tyr Ile Phe Asn Leu Ala Leu
 100 105 110
 Ala Asp Ala Leu Ala Thr Ser Thr Leu Pro Phe Gln Ser Val Asn Tyr
 115 120 125
 Leu Met Gly Thr Trp Pro Phe Gly Asn Ile Leu Cys Lys Ile Val Ile
 130 135 140
 Ser Ile Asp Tyr Tyr Asn Met Phe Thr Ser Ile Phe Thr Leu Cys Thr
 145 150 155 160
 Met Ser Val Asp Arg Tyr Ile Ala Val Cys His Pro Val Lys Ala Leu
 165 170 175
 Asp Phe Arg Thr Pro Arg Asn Ala Lys Ile Val Asn Val Cys Asn Trp
 180 185 190
 Ile Leu Ser Ser Ala Ile Gly Leu Pro Val Met Phe Met Ala Thr Thr
 195 200 205
 Lys Tyr Arg Gln Gly Ser Ile Asp Cys Thr Leu Thr Phe Ser His Pro
 210 215 220
 Thr Trp Tyr Trp Glu Asn Leu Leu Lys Ile Cys Val Phe Ile Phe Ala
 225 230 235 240
 Phe Ile Met Pro Val Leu Ile Ile Thr Val Cys Tyr Gly Leu Met Ile
 245 250 255
 Leu Arg Leu Lys Ser Val Arg Met Leu Ser Gly Ser Lys Glu Lys Asp
 260 265 270
 Arg Asn Leu Arg Arg Ile Thr Arg Met Val Leu Val Val Ala Val
 275 280 285
 Phe Ile Val Cys Trp Thr Pro Ile His Ile Tyr Val Ile Ile Lys Ala
 290 295 300
 Leu Ile Thr Ile Pro Glu Thr Thr Phe Gln Thr Val Ser Trp His Phe
 305 310 315 320
 Cys Ile Ala Leu Gly Tyr Thr Asn Ser Cys Leu Asn Pro Val Leu Tyr
 325 330 335
 Ala Phe Leu Asp Glu Asn Phe Lys Arg Cys Phe Arg Glu Phe Cys Ile
 340 345 350
 Pro Thr Ser Ser Thr Ile Glu Gln Gln Asn Ser Ala Arg Ile Arg Gln
 355 360 365
 Asn Thr Arg Glu His Pro Ser Thr Ala Asn Thr Val Asp Arg Thr Asn
 370 375 380
 His Gln Leu Glu Asn Leu Glu Ala Glu Thr Ala Pro Leu Pro
 385 390 395

<210> 18

<211> 2229

<212> DNA

<213> Artificial Sequence

<220>

<223> Description of Artificial Sequence:/note =
synthetic construct

<400> 18

cgatccccaa gcatccccaa agcgcctcgg tgcgttctca aggtgggagg gggatacaag 60
cagaggagaa tatcgacgc tcagacgttc cattctgcct ggcgccttc tctgggttcca 120
ctagggcttgc tccttgcata aactgcacgg agcctaggc agctgtgaga ggaagaggct 180
ggggcgcttgc gaacccgaac actcttgagt gctctcgtt acagcctacc gagtccgcag 240
caagcattca gaaccatggc cagcagcgc gggccaggga acatcagcga ctgcgttgcac 300
cccttagctc ctgcacgttg gtccccagca cctggcttgc ggctcaactt gtcccacgtt 360
gatggcaacc agtccgaccc atgcggctt aaccgcacgg ggcttggcgg gagccacagc 420
ctgtgccttc agacccggcag cccttccatg gtacacagcca tcaccatcat ggcctcttat 480
tctatcggt gtgtatggg cctcttggc aacttccgg tcatgtatgt gattgttaga 540
tataccaaaa tgaagactgc caccaacatc tacatttca accttgcctt ggcagatgcc 600
ttagccacta gcacgcgtcc ctccatgtt gttactacc tgatgggaaac gtggccctt 660
ggaaacatcc tctgcacatc cgtgatctca atagactact acaacatgtt caccaggatc 720
ttcaccccttgc acatggcgttgc tcatgttgcg tctggccaccc ggtcaaggcc 780
ctggattttcc gtaccccccgg aatgcacaaat attgtcaatg tctgcacactg gatcctctt 840
tctgcatttgc gtctggccgtt aatgttcatg gcaaccacaa aatacaggca ggggtccata 900
gattgcaccc tcactttctc tcatcccaca tggtaactggg agaacctgtt caaaatctgt 960
gtcttcatct tcgccttcat catggcgttgc ctcatcatca ctgtgtgtt tggactgtat 1020
atcttacgc tcaagagtggtt cccatgttgc tggggctcca aaaaaagga caggaacctg 1080
cgcaggatca cccggatgggtt gtcgggttgc gtggctgtat ttattgtctg ctggacccccc 1140
atccacatct atgtcatcatca aagactgtt atcagcattt cagaaaccac ttccagact 1200
gtttccctggc actttctgttgc tgccttgggtt tacacaaaca gtcgcctgaa cccagtttcc 1260
tatgcgttcc tggatgaaaaa cttcaaaacga tgggttttagag agttctgttcat cccaaacttcc 1320
tccacaatcg aacagcaaaa ctctgcgttgc atccgtcaaa acacttagggc acacccctcc 1380
acggctaata cagtggatgttgc aactaaccac cagctagaaa atctggaaagc agaaaactgtt 1440
ccattgcctt aactgggtcc cacggccatcc agacccttcg taaaacttgc ggcgccttc 1500
tacttggat caggttgcgttgc tcaagggttttgc tggggaggctc tggtttctgtt gaaaagcatc 1560
tgatccgttgc tcatttcaaaatc tcaatttgcctt ctgggttatttgc acgttacacgc tcagagacac 1620
tcagactgttgc tcaagcacttgc agaagggaa gactgcaggc cactacttgc tccagtcatttgc 1680
gtacagaaac atccaaatggc ccacaataact ctgtgttgc tggatgttgc tcaacataga 1740
aggtgacccctt tccctatgttgc gatattttaa tttcaaggaa atactttatgttgc tctcatcaag 1800
ggaaaaatag atgtcaatgttgc ttaaatttgc tggatgttgc tcaatggaa aagcttaccc 1860
tgaccccttgc cccagtcacc ctctatggaa agttccatag ggaatatgttgc agggaaaatgtt 1920
ttgttccaaatc attaaatttt cacccttgc ttatagtc tttcaaggaa atactttatgttgc tcaacataga 1980
tctgtttctt ggtttgtat tggatgttgc tttcaaggaa aagacatctt cctcccttgc tggatgttgc 2040
aaatgaaagg gattttaaatc acgttgcgttgc tttcaaggaa atactttatgttgc tcaacataga 2100
ggggggggcttgc atcttccaaatc ttcttgc tttcaaggaa atactttatgttgc tcaacataga 2160
gagtcacccca gtaagctcat catgcacca ttctgagcaatc tttcaaggaa atactttatgttgc tcaacataga 2220
gaatgggtgg 2229

<210> 19

<211> 398

<212> PRT

<213> Artificial Sequence

<220>

<223> Description of Artificial Sequence:/note =
synthetic construct

<400> 19

Met	Asp	Ser	Ser	Thr	Gly	Pro	Gly	Asn	Thr	Ser	Asp	Cys	Ser	Asp	Pro
1				5					10					15	
Leu	Ala	Gln	Ala	Ser	Cys	Ser	Pro	Ala	Pro	Gly	Ser	Trp	Leu	Asn	Leu
				20					25					30	

Ser His Val Asp Gly Asn Gln Ser Asp Pro Cys Gly Leu Asn Arg Thr
 35 40 45
 Gly Leu Gly Gly Asn Asp Ser Leu Cys Pro Gln Thr Gly Ser Pro Ser
 50 55 60
 Met Val Thr Ala Ile Thr Ile Met Ala Leu Tyr Ser Ile Val Cys Val
 65 70 75 80
 Val Gly Leu Phe Gly Asn Phe Leu Val Met Tyr Val Ile Val Arg Tyr
 85 90 95
 Thr Lys Met Lys Thr Ala Thr Asn Ile Tyr Ile Phe Asn Leu Ala Leu
 100 105 110
 Ala Asp Ala Leu Ala Thr Ser Thr Leu Pro Phe Gln Ser Val Asn Tyr
 115 120 125
 Leu Met Gly Thr Trp Pro Phe Gly Thr Ile Leu Cys Lys Ile Val Ile
 130 135 140
 Ser Ile Asp Tyr Tyr Asn Met Phe Thr Ser Ile Phe Thr Leu Cys Thr
 145 150 155 160
 Met Ser Val Asp Arg Tyr Ile Ala Val Cys His Pro Val Lys Ala Leu
 165 170 175
 Asp Phe Arg Thr Pro Arg Asn Ala Lys Ile Val Asn Val Cys Asn Trp
 180 185 190
 Ile Leu Ser Ser Ala Ile Gly Leu Pro Val Met Phe Met Ala Thr Thr
 195 200 205
 Lys Tyr Arg Gln Gly Ser Ile Asp Cys Thr Leu Thr Phe Ser His Pro
 210 215 220
 Thr Trp Tyr Trp Glu Asn Leu Leu Lys Ile Cys Val Gly Ile Phe Ala
 225 230 235 240
 Phe Ile Met Pro Val Leu Ile Ile Thr Val Cys Tyr Gly Leu Met Ile
 245 250 255
 Leu Arg Leu Lys Ser Val Arg Met Leu Ser Gly Ser Lys Glu Lys Asp
 260 265 270
 Arg Asn Leu Arg Arg Ile Thr Arg Met Val Leu Val Val Ala Val
 275 280 285
 Phe Ile Val Cys Trp Thr Pro Ile His Ile Tyr Val Ile Ile Lys Ala
 290 295 300
 Leu Ile Thr Ile Pro Glu Thr Thr Phe Gln Thr Val Ser Trp His Phe
 305 310 315 320
 Cys Ile Ala Leu Gly Tyr Thr Asn Ser Cys Leu Asn Pro Val Leu Tyr
 325 330 335
 Ala Phe Leu Asp Glu Asn Phe Lys Arg Cys Phe Arg Glu Phe Cys Ile
 340 345 350
 Pro Thr Ser Ser Thr Ile Glu Gln Gln Asn Ser Thr Arg Val Arg Gln
 355 360 365
 Asn Thr Arg Glu His Pro Ser Thr Ala Asn Thr Val Asp Arg Thr Asn
 370 375 380
 His Gln Leu Glu Asn Leu Glu Ala Glu Thr Ala Pro Leu Pro
 385 390 395

<210> 20
 <211> 1401
 <212> DNA
 <213> Artificial Sequence

<220>
 <223> Description of Artificial Sequence:/note =
 synthetic construct

<400> 20
 cacgagcttc tgcctgcgc tcttcactgg gctggccat gtaagaatct 60
 gacggagcct agggcagctg tgagaggaag aggctggggc gcgtgaaacc cgaaaagtct 120
 gagtgctctc agttacagcc tacctagtcc gcagcaggcc ttcagcacca tggacagcag 180

caccggccca gggAACACCA GCGACTGCTC AGACCCCTTA GCTCAGGCAA GTTGCTCCCC 240
 agcacctggc tcctggctca acttgtccca cggtgatggc aaccagtccg atccatgcgg 300
 tctgaaccgc accgggctg gcgggAACGA cagcctgtgc cctcagaccg gcagcccttc 360
 catggtcaca gcccattacca tcatggccct ctactctatc gtgtgtgt tag tgggccttt 420
 cgaaacttc ctggtcatgt atgtgattgt aagatacaccc aaaatgaaga ctgcccacca 480
 catctacatt ttcaaccttg ctctggcaga cgccttagcg accagtacac tgccctttca 540
 gagtgtcaac tacctgtatgg gaacatggcc cttcgaaacc atcctctgca agatcgtat 600
 ctcaatagat tactacaaca tgttcaccag catattcacc ctctgcacca tgagcgtgga 660
 ccgtacatt gctgtctgcc acccagtcaa agccctggat ttccgtaccc cccgaaatgc 720
 caaaaatcgtc aacgtctgca actggatcct ctcttctgccc atcggtctgc ctgtatgtt 780
 catggcaacc acaaaaataca ggcaggggtc catagattgc accctcacgt tctcccaccc 840
 aacctggta c tgggagaacc tgctcaaaat ctgtgtctt atcttcgctt tcatcatgcc 900
 ggtcctcatac atcaactgtgt gttacggcct gatgatctt c gactcaaga ggttcgcatt 960
 gctatcgccc tccaaagaaa aggacaggaa tctgcgcagg atcaccggaa tggtgctgg 1020
 ggtcgtggct gtatttatcg tctgcgtggac ccccatccac atctacgtca tcatcaaagc 1080
 gctgatcacg attccagaaa ccacattca gacggttcc tggcacttct gcattgctt 1140
 gggttacacg aacagctgcc tgaatccagt tctttacgccc ttccctggatg aaaacttcaa 1200
 gcgatgcttc agagagttct gcatccaaac ctcgtccacg atcgaacacg aaaactccac 1260
 tcgagtcgt cagaacacta gggaaatcc c tccacggct aatacagtgg atcgaactaa 1320
 ccaccagacta gaaaatctgg aggcagaaac tgctccattt ccctaactgg gtctcacacc 1380
 atccagaccc tcgctaaget t 1401

<210> 21

<211> 401

<212> PRT

<213> Artificial Sequence

<220>

<223> Description of Artificial Sequence:/note =
synthetic construct

<400> 21

Met	Asp	Ser	Ser	Ala	Asp	Pro	Arg	Asn	Ala	Ser	Asn	Cys	Thr	Asp	Pro
1				5					10				15		
Phe	Ser	Pro	Ser	Ser	Met	Cys	Ser	Pro	Val	Pro	Ser	Pro	Ser	Ser	Trp
				20					25				30		
Val	Asn	Phe	Ser	His	Leu	Glu	Gly	Asn	Leu	Ser	Asp	Pro	Cys	Ile	Arg
	35					40						45			
Asn	Arg	Thr	Glu	Leu	Gly	Ser	Asp	Ser	Leu	Cys	Pro	Pro	Thr	Gly	
	50				55					60					
Ser	Pro	Ser	Met	Val	Thr	Ala	Ile	Thr	Ile	Met	Ala	Leu	Tyr	Ser	Ile
	65				70				75				80		
Val	Cys	Val	Val	Gly	Leu	Phe	Gly	Asn	Phe	Leu	Val	Met	Tyr	Val	Ile
				85				90				95			
Val	Arg	Tyr	Thr	Lys	Met	Lys	Thr	Ala	Thr	Asn	Ile	Tyr	Ile	Phe	Asn
	100				105				105			110			
Leu	Ala	Leu	Ala	Asp	Ala	Leu	Ala	Thr	Ser	Thr	Leu	Pro	Phe	Gln	Ser
	115					120			120			125			
Val	Asn	Tyr	Leu	Met	Gly	Thr	Trp	Pro	Phe	Gly	Thr	Ile	Leu	Cys	Lys
	130				135				135			140			
Ile	Val	Ile	Ser	Ile	Asp	Tyr	Tyr	Asn	Met	Phe	Thr	Ser	Ile	Phe	Thr
	145				150				150			155			160
Leu	Cys	Thr	Met	Ser	Val	Asp	Arg	Tyr	Ile	Ala	Val	Cys	His	Pro	Val
				165				165			170			175	
Lys	Ala	Leu	Asp	Phe	Arg	Thr	Pro	Arg	Asn	Ala	Lys	Ile	Ile	Asn	Val
				180				180			185			190	
Cys	Asn	Trp	Ile	Leu	Ser	Ser	Ala	Ile	Gly	Leu	Pro	Val	Met	Phe	Met
				195				195			200			205	
Ala	Thr	Thr	Lys	Tyr	Arg	Asn	Gly	Ser	Ile	Asp	Cys	Ala	Leu	Thr	Phe
	210				215				215			220			

Ser His Pro Thr Trp Tyr Trp Glu Asn Leu Leu Lys Ile Cys Val Phe
 225 230 235 240
 Ile Phe Ala Phe Ile Met Pro Val Leu Ile Ile Thr Val Cys Tyr Gly
 245 250 255
 Leu Met Ile Leu Arg Leu Lys Ser Val Arg Met Leu Ser Gly Ser Lys
 260 265 270
 Glu Lys Asp Arg Asn Leu Arg Arg Ile Thr Arg Met Val Leu Val Val
 275 280 285
 Val Ala Val Phe Ile Val Cys Trp Thr Pro Ile His Ile Tyr Val Ile
 290 295 300
 Ile Lys Ala Leu Ile Thr Ile Pro Glu Thr Thr Phe Gln Thr Val Ser
 305 310 315 320
 Trp His Phe Cys Ile Ala Leu Gly Tyr Thr Asn Ser Cys Leu Asn Pro
 325 330 335
 Val Leu Tyr Ala Phe Leu Asp Glu Asn Phe Lys Arg Cys Phe Arg Glu
 340 345 350
 Phe Cys Ile Pro Thr Ser Ser Thr Ile Glu Gln Gln Asn Ser Ala Arg
 355 360 365
 Ile Arg Gln Asn Thr Arg Asp His Pro Ser Thr Ala Asn Thr Val Asp
 370 375 380
 Arg Thr Asn His Gln Leu Glu Asn Leu Glu Ala Glu Thr Ala Pro Leu
 385 390 395 400
 Pro

<210> 22
 <211> 1881
 <212> DNA
 <213> Artificial Sequence

<220>
 <223> Description of Artificial Sequence:/note =
 synthetic construct

<400> 22
 atgagctgtg gtgtacttct aagatggag gggcaacaa gcagaagata atgtcagaag 60
 cttagctctc ttctgtctg acgctctct ctggctccgc ctgggttggc ttctgttaaga 120
 agtacgagga gccgtggccgg gggctggagg aacgcggctga ggcgcgtgga acccgaaaag 180
 cccgggtat cgcggttacc tcactggctg gtcccgccg cccagccgtc agcaccatgg 240
 acagcagcgc tgaccccca aacgcgcagca attgcactga tcccttctcg ccctcttcaa 300
 tttgttccccc agtacatggc cccagctctt gggtaactt ctcccactta gaaggcaacc 360
 tttccgaccc atgcattcgg aaccgcaccc agctggccgg gagcgcacgc ctgtgccctc 420
 cgaccggcag tccttccatg gtcacggcca tcaccatcat ggccctctac tccatcgatgt 480
 gctgtggggg tcttttccatg aacttctgg tttttttttt gattgtcaga tacaccaaaa 540
 tgaagactgc caccaacatc tatatttca accttgcctt ggcggatgcc tttagccacca 600
 gtacccctacc cttccagagt gtcaatttacc taatggaaac gtggccgttt ggaaccatcc 660
 tctgcaagat cgtgatctcc atagattact acaatatgtt caccaggata ttcaccctct 720
 gtaccatggc cgtggatcgc tacatcgccg tctgccatcc cgtcaaggcc ctggacttcc 780
 gcaactcccg caacgcacaa atcatcaacg tttttttttt gattgtcaga tacaccaaaa 840
 gtctgcctgt gatgttcatg gcaacacaa agtaccggaa tggttccata gattgtcaca 900
 taacatttcc tcacccaaacc ttgttactggg aaaaacctgt gaaaatctgt gttttcatct 960
 ttgccttcat catgcctgtc ctatcattt cgggtgttta tgggtgtatg atcttacgcc 1020
 tcaagagtgt tcgcattgtc ttggcttca aaaaaaggaa taggaacctg cgaagaatca 1080
 ccaggatggt gctgggtgtt gtggctgtgt tcattgtctg ctggactccc attcacattt 1140
 acgtcatcat taaaggcttg attacaattt cagaaaactac tttccagact gtgtcctggc 1200
 acttctgtcat tgctcttagt tatacaaaca gttttttttt gttttttttt tttttttttt 1260
 tggatgaaaa cttcaaaacga tgcttcagag agttttttttt cccaaacctcc tccaccattt 1320
 agcagcaaaa ctccgctcga atccgtcaaa acaccagaga ccacccctcc acggccaaca 1380
 cgggtggacag gaccaacccat cagctagaaa atctggaaagc agaaaactgtct ccattggccct 1440
 aaccaggtgt catgcattt cttttttttt agatcctcaa tgagctaaga cagccacccat ctacgtggaa 1500

gcaggttgcc atgagaatgt gtgggaggca ctatcccctt aggaaagtgc ctgctctgag 1560
 tcatcaaatac tggttcctct ctggccgctc tgctctgcac atgagaggga catccaaact 1620
 aaatcaagca ctaggaagga aagaactaat ccacatggag tttgcctgtg cacataatct 1680
 caaggaagat gacccatggg accgaaacat gctgtggat gtgcgttgag gtcatcctca 1740
 aagatggccc ttctgtatgt aatgtgtgt tttcaagcaa atgttacgt cctcatcaaa 1800
 gaaaaaatgt cagttgttaa attcaccata gtaacttgta aaggctacct ctgatcgaag 1860
 catcttatgt ggaaatccaa g 1881

<210> 23

<211> 372

<212> PRT

<213> Artificial Sequence

<220>

<223> Description of Artificial Sequence:/note =
 synthetic construct

<400> 23

Met	Glu	Pro	Ala	Pro	Ser	Ala	Gly	Ala	Glu	Leu	Gln	Pro	Pro	Leu	Phe
1									5		10				15
Ala	Asn	Ala	Ser	Asp	Ala	Tyr	Pro	Ser	Ala	Phe	Pro	Ser	Ala	Gly	Ala
									20		25				30
Asn	Ala	Ser	Gly	Pro	Pro	Gly	Ala	Arg	Ser	Ala	Ser	Ser	Leu	Ala	Leu
									35		40				45
Ala	Ile	Ala	Ile	Thr	Ala	Leu	Tyr	Ser	Ala	Val	Cys	Ala	Val	Gly	Leu
									50		55				60
Leu	Gly	Asn	Val	Leu	Val	Met	Phe	Gly	Ile	Val	Arg	Tyr	Thr	Lys	Met
						65			70		75				80
Lys	Thr	Ala	Thr	Asn	Ile	Tyr	Ile	Phe	Asn	Leu	Ala	Leu	Ala	Asp	Ala
						85			85		90				95
Leu	Ala	Thr	Ser	Thr	Leu	Pro	Phe	Gln	Ser	Ala	Lys	Tyr	Leu	Met	Glu
						100			100		105				110
Thr	Trp	Pro	Phe	Gly	Glu	Leu	Leu	Cys	Lys	Ala	Val	Leu	Ser	Ile	Asp
						115			115		120				125
Tyr	Tyr	Asn	Met	Phe	Thr	Ser	Ile	Phe	Thr	Leu	Thr	Met	Met	Ser	Val
						130			130		135				140
Asp	Arg	Tyr	Ile	Ala	Val	Cys	His	Pro	Val	Lys	Ala	Leu	Asp	Phe	Arg
						145			145		150				160
Thr	Pro	Ala	Lys	Ala	Lys	Leu	Ile	Asn	Ile	Cys	Ile	Trp	Val	Leu	Ala
						165			165		170				175
Ser	Gly	Val	Gly	Val	Pro	Ile	Met	Val	Met	Ala	Val	Thr	Arg	Pro	Arg
						180			180		185				190
Asp	Gly	Ala	Val	Val	Cys	Met	Leu	Gln	Phe	Pro	Ser	Pro	Ser	Trp	Tyr
						195			195		200				205
Trp	Asp	Thr	Val	Thr	Lys	Ile	Cys	Val	Phe	Leu	Phe	Ala	Phe	Val	Val
						210			210		215				220
Pro	Ile	Leu	Ile	Ile	Thr	Val	Cys	Tyr	Gly	Leu	Met	Leu	Leu	Arg	Leu
						225			225		230				240
Arg	Ser	Val	Arg	Leu	Leu	Ser	Gly	Ser	Lys	Glu	Lys	Asp	Arg	Ser	Leu
						245			245		250				255
Arg	Arg	Ile	Thr	Arg	Met	Val	Leu	Val	Val	Gly	Ala	Phe	Val	Val	
						260			260		265				270
Cys	Trp	Ala	Pro	Ile	His	Ile	Phe	Val	Ile	Val	Trp	Thr	Leu	Val	Asp
						275			275		280				285
Ile	Asp	Arg	Arg	Asp	Pro	Leu	Val	Val	Ala	Ala	Leu	His	Leu	Cys	Ile
						290			290		295				300
Ala	Leu	Gly	Tyr	Ala	Asn	Ser	Ser	Leu	Asn	Pro	Val	Leu	Tyr	Ala	Phe
						305			305		310				320
Leu	Asp	Glu	Asn	Phe	Lys	Arg	Cys	Phe	Arg	Gln	Leu	Cys	Arg	Lys	Pro
						325			325		330				335

<210> 24

<211> 1773

<212> DNA

<213> Artificial Sequence

<220>

<223> Description of Artificial Sequence:/note =
synthetic construct

<400> 24

ccgaggagcc	tgcgtgtc	ctggctaca	gcgcctccggg	cgaggagac	gggcggaccg	60
gggggctggg	ccggcgccc	cggcgaggc	ggcggacgag	gcccagagac	agcggggccg	120
ccggggcgcg	gcaeggeggc	ggtcggggc	gcccctgtcc	ttgcgcgtcc	cctcgctcg	180
gatcccccg	cccaggcgc	cggtgagag	ggacggccgc	gacgcggca	gccatggaa	240
cgccccctc	cgccggcgcc	gagctgcage	ccccgtctt	cgccaaacgc	tcggacgcct	300
accctagcgc	cttccccagc	gctggcgcca	atgcgtcggg	gcccgcaggc	gcccggagcg	360
cctcgccct	cgccctggca	atcgccatca	ccgcgtcta	ctcgccgtg	tgcggccgtgg	420
ggctgctggg	caacgtgtt	gtcatgttc	gcatcgccg	gtacactaag	atgaagacgg	480
ccaccaacat	ctacatcttc	aacctggcct	tagccgatgc	gtggccacc	agcacgtgc	540
ctttccagag	tgccaaagtac	ctgatggaga	cgtggccctt	cgcgagctg	ctctgcaagg	600
ctgtgccttc	catcgactac	tacaatatgt	tcacccagcat	ttcacgcctc	accatgatga	660
gtgttgcaccg	ctacatcgct	gtctggcacc	ctgtcaaggc	cctggacttc	cgcacgcctg	720
ccaaggccaa	gctgatcaac	atctgtatct	gggtctggc	ctcaggcggt	ggcgtgccc	780
tcatggtcat	ggctgtgacc	cgtccccggg	acggggcagt	ggtgtgcatg	ctccagttcc	840
ccagccccag	ctggtaactgg	gacacggtga	ccaagatctg	cgtgttcctc	ttcgccttcg	900
tggtgcccat	cctcatcatc	accgtgtgct	atggcctcat	gtgtgtgcgc	ctgcgoagtg	960
tgccctgtct	gtcggtgtcc	aaggagaagg	accgcagect	gcccgcacatc	acgcgcatgg	1020
tgctgggtgt	tgtggggcgc	ttcgtgggt	gttggggcgc	catccacatc	ttcgteatcg	1080
tctggacgt	ggtggacatc	gaccggcgcg	acccgctggt	ggtggctgcg	ctgcacactgt	1140
gcatcgccgt	gggtacgcgc	aatagcagcc	tcaacccctgt	gtctacgt	ttcctcgacg	1200
agaacttcaa	gcccgtgttc	cggcagctt	gcccgaagcc	ctggggccgc	ccagacccca	1260
gcagcttcag	ccggccccgc	gaagccacgg	cccgcgagcg	tgtcaccgc	tgcacccctgt	1320
ccgatggtcc	cggggtggc	gctggcgct	gaccaggcca	tccggccccc	agacgcccct	1380
ccctagttgt	acccggaggc	cacatgagtc	ccagtgggag	gegegagcca	tgtatgtggag	1440
tggggccagt	agataggtcg	gagggcttt	ggaccggccag	atggggcctc	tgtttcgag	1500
acgggacccg	gcccgttagat	gggcattggg	tgggcctctg	gtttggggcg	aggcagagga	1560
cagatcaatg	gcccgtgtcc	tctggtctgg	gtccccccgt	ccacggctct	aggtggggcg	1620
ggaaagccag	tgactccagg	agaggagccg	gaccgtggc	tctacaactg	agtccctaaa	1680
cagggcatct	ccaggaagcc	ggggcttcaa	ccttgagaca	gttcgggtt	ctaaacttgg	1740
gccccacttt	cgaggatggg	gggtccgggg	ccc			1773

<210> 25

<211> 228

<212> PRT

<213> Artificial Sequence

<220>

<223> Description of Artificial Sequence:/note =
synthetic construct

<400> 25

Gly Ile Val Arg Tyr Thr Lys Met Lys Thr Ala Thr Asn Ile Tyr Ile

1 5

Phe Asn Leu Ala Leu Ala Asp Ala Leu Ala Thr Ser Thr Leu Pro Phe
 20 25 30
 Gln Ser Ala Lys Tyr Leu Met Glu Thr Trp Pro Phe Gly Glu Leu Leu
 35 40 45
 Cys Lys Ala Val Leu Ser Ile Asp Tyr Tyr Asn Met Phe Thr Ser Ile
 50 55 60
 Phe Thr Leu Thr Met Met Ser Val Asp Arg Tyr Ile Ala Val Cys His
 65 70 75 80
 Pro Val Lys Ala Leu Asp Phe Arg Thr Pro Ala Lys Ala Lys Leu Ile
 85 90 95
 Asn Ile Cys Ile Trp Val Leu Ala Ser Gly Val Gly Val Pro Ile Met
 100 105 110
 Val Met Ala Val Thr Arg Pro Arg Asp Gly Ala Val Val Cys Met Leu
 115 120 125
 Gln Phe Pro Ser Pro Ser Trp Tyr Trp Asp Thr Val Thr Lys Ile Cys
 130 135 140
 Val Phe Leu Phe Ala Phe Val Val Pro Ile Leu Val Ile Thr Val Cys
 145 150 155 160
 Tyr Gly Leu Met Leu Leu Arg Leu Arg Ser Val Arg Leu Leu Ser Gly
 165 170 175
 Ser Lys Glu Lys Asp Arg Ser Leu Arg Arg Ile Thr Arg Met Val Leu
 180 185 190
 Val Val Val Gly Ala Phe Val Val Cys Trp Ala Pro Ile His Ile Phe
 195 200 205
 Val Ile Val Trp Thr Leu Val Asp Ile Asp Arg Arg Asp Pro Leu Val
 210 215 220
 Val Ala Ala Leu
 225

<210> 26
 <211> 372
 <212> PRT
 <213> Artificial Sequence

<220>
 <223> Description of Artificial Sequence:/note =
 synthetic construct

<400> 26
 Met Glu Pro Val Pro Ser Ala Arg Ala Glu Leu Gln Phe Ser Leu Leu
 1 5 10 15
 Ala Asn Val Ser Asp Thr Phe Pro Ser Ala Phe Pro Ser Ala Ser Ala
 20 25 30
 Asn Ala Ser Gly Ser Pro Gly Ala Arg Ser Ala Ser Ser Leu Ala Leu
 35 40 45
 Ala Ile Ala Ile Thr Ala Leu Tyr Ser Ala Val Cys Ala Val Gly Leu
 50 55 60
 Leu Gly Asn Val Leu Val Met Phe Gly Ile Val Arg Tyr Thr Lys Leu
 65 70 75 80
 Lys Thr Ala Thr Asn Ile Tyr Ile Phe Asn Leu Ala Leu Ala Asp Ala
 85 90 95
 Leu Ala Thr Ser Thr Leu Pro Phe Gln Ser Ala Lys Tyr Leu Met Glu
 100 105 110
 Thr Trp Pro Phe Gly Glu Leu Leu Cys Lys Ala Val Leu Ser Ile Asp
 115 120 125
 Tyr Tyr Asn Met Phe Thr Ser Ile Phe Thr Leu Thr Met Met Ser Val
 130 135 140
 Asp Arg Tyr Ile Ala Val Cys His Pro Val Lys Ala Leu Asp Phe Arg
 145 150 155 160

Thr Pro Ala Lys Ala Lys Leu Ile Asn Ile Cys Ile Trp Val Leu Ala
 165 170 175
 Ser Gly Val Gly Val Pro Ile Met Val Met Ala Val Thr Gln Pro Arg
 180 185 190
 Asp Gly Ala Val Val Cys Thr Leu Gln Phe Pro Ser Pro Ser Trp Tyr
 195 200 205
 Trp Asp Thr Val Thr Lys Ile Cys Val Phe Leu Phe Ala Phe Val Val
 210 215 220
 Pro Ile Leu Ile Ile Thr Val Cys Tyr Gly Leu Met Leu Leu Arg Leu
 225 230 235 240
 Arg Ser Val Arg Leu Leu Ser Gly Ser Lys Glu Lys Asp Arg Ser Leu
 245 250 255
 Arg Arg Ile Thr Arg Met Val Leu Val Val Gly Ala Phe Val Val
 260 265 270
 Cys Trp Ala Pro Ile His Ile Phe Val Ile Val Trp Thr Leu Val Asp
 275 280 285
 Ile Asn Arg Arg Asp Pro Leu Val Val Ala Ala Leu His Leu Cys Ile
 290 295 300
 Ala Leu Gly Tyr Ala Asn Ser Ser Leu Asn Pro Val Leu Tyr Ala Phe
 305 310 315 320
 Leu Asp Glu Asn Phe Lys Arg Cys Phe Arg Gln Leu Cys Arg Ala Pro
 325 330 335
 Cys Gly Gly Gln Glu Pro Gly Ser Leu Arg Arg Pro Arg Gln Ala Thr
 340 345 350
 Ala Arg Glu Arg Val Thr Ala Cys Thr Pro Ser Asp Gly Pro Gly Gly
 355 360 365
 Gly Ala Ala Ala
 370

<210> 27

<211> 372

<212> PRT

<213> Artificial Sequence

<220>

<223> Description of Artificial Sequence:/note =
synthetic construct

<400> 27

Met Glu Leu Val Pro Ser Ala Arg Ala Glu Leu Gln Ser Ser Pro Leu
 1 5 10 15
 Val Asn Leu Ser Asp Ala Phe Pro Ser Ala Phe Pro Ser Ala Gly Ala
 20 25 30
 Asn Ala Ser Gly Ser Pro Gly Ala Arg Ser Ala Ser Ser Leu Ala Leu
 35 40 45
 Ala Ile Ala Ile Thr Ala Leu Tyr Ser Ala Val Cys Ala Val Gly Leu
 50 55 60
 Leu Gly Asn Val Leu Val Met Phe Gly Ile Val Arg Tyr Thr Lys Leu
 65 70 75 80
 Lys Thr Ala Thr Asn Ile Tyr Ile Phe Asn Leu Ala Leu Ala Asp Ala
 85 90 95
 Leu Ala Thr Ser Thr Leu Pro Phe Gln Ser Ala Lys Tyr Leu Met Glu
 100 105 110
 Thr Trp Pro Phe Gly Glu Leu Leu Cys Lys Ala Val Leu Ser Ile Asp
 115 120 125
 Tyr Tyr Asn Met Phe Thr Ser Ile Phe Thr Leu Thr Met Met Ser Val
 130 135 140
 Asp Arg Tyr Ile Ala Val Cys His Pro Val Lys Ala Leu Asp Phe Arg
 145 150 155 160

Thr Pro Ala Lys Ala Lys Leu Ile Asn Ile Cys Ile Trp Val Leu Ala
 165 170 175
 Ser Gly Val Gly Val Pro Ile Met Val Met Ala Val Thr Gln Pro Arg
 180 185 190
 Asp Gly Ala Val Val Cys Met Leu Gln Phe Pro Ser Pro Ser Trp Tyr
 195 200 205
 Trp Asp Thr Val Thr Lys Ile Cys Val Phe Leu Phe Ala Phe Val Val
 210 215 220
 Pro Ile Leu Ile Ile Thr Val Cys Tyr Gly Leu Met Leu Leu Arg Leu
 225 230 235 240
 Arg Ser Val Arg Leu Leu Ser Gly Ser Lys Glu Lys Asp Arg Ser Leu
 245 250 255
 Arg Arg Ile Thr Arg Met Val Leu Val Val Gly Ala Phe Val Val
 260 265 270
 Cys Trp Ala Pro Ile His Ile Phe Val Ile Val Trp Thr Leu Val Asp
 275 280 285
 Ile Asn Arg Arg Asp Pro Leu Val Val Ala Ala Leu His Leu Cys Ile
 290 295 300
 Ala Leu Gly Tyr Ala Asn Ser Ser Leu Asn Pro Val Leu Tyr Ala Phe
 305 310 315 320
 Leu Asp Glu Asn Phe Lys Arg Cys Phe Arg Gln Leu Cys Arg Thr Pro
 325 330 335
 Cys Gly Arg Gln Glu Pro Gly Ser Leu Arg Arg Pro Arg Gln Ala Thr
 340 345 350
 Thr Arg Glu Arg Val Thr Ala Cys Thr Pro Ser Asp Gly Pro Gly Gly
 355 360 365
 Gly Ala Ala Ala
 370

<210> 28

<211> 2219

<212> DNA

<213> Artificial Sequence

<220>

<223> Description of Artificial Sequence:/note =
synthetic construct

<400> 28

ctctaaaggc tgggtccctg cgccccagggc gcacggtgga gacggacacg gccggcgccat 60
 ggagctggtg ccctctgcgg gtgaggagct ggagtctctcg cccctcgta acctctcgga 120
 cgcctttccc agcgccttcc ccagecgccc cgccaaatcg tcggggtcgc cgggagcccg 180
 tagtgcctcg tccctcgccc tagccatcgcatcaccgcgc ctctactcggt ctgtgtgcgc 240
 agtggggcgtt ctgggcaacg tgctcgtcat gtttggcata gtccggata ccaaattgaa 300
 gaccggcacc aacatctaca tcttaatctt ggcttggct gatgcgttgc ccaccagcac 360
 gctgcccttc cagagcgcca agtaattgtt gggaaacgtgg ccgtttggcg agctgctgtg 420
 caaggtgtg ctctccatgt actaatacaa catgttcaact agcatcttca ccctcaccat 480
 gatgagcggtg gaccgctaca ttgctgtctg ccattctgtc aaagccctgg acttccggac 540
 accagccaag gccaagctga tcaatatacg catctgggtc ttggcttcag gtgtggggt 600
 ccccatcatg gtcattggcag tgacccaacc ccgggatggt gcagtgttat gcatgctcca 660
 gttccccagt cccagctgtt actgggacac tggatccaaat atctgcgttgc 720
 ctttgtggtg ccgatccctca tcatacgggt gtgtctatggc ctcattgtac tgccgttgc 780
 cagcgtgcgtt ctgctgtccg gttccaaaggaa gaaggaccgc agcctgcggc gcatcacgcg 840
 catggtgcgtg gtgggtgggg ggcgccttcgt ggtgtgttgc ggcgccttc acatcttcgt 900
 catcgtctgg acgctgggtt acatcaatcg ggcgcacccca cttgtgggttccgcactgc 960
 cctgtgcatt ggcgcgtggc acgccaacag cagcctcaac ccgggttctt acgccttcct 1020
 ggacgagaac ttcaagcgct gcttccggcca gtcgtgtcgc acgcctgcgc gccgccaaga 1080
 acccggcagt ctccgtcgc cccggcaggc caccacgcgt gaggcgtgtca ctgcctgcac 1140
 cccctccgac ggcggggcg gtggcgtgc cgcctgaccc acccgacccctt ccccttaaac 1200
 gcccctccca agtgaagtga tccagaggcc acaccgagct ccctgggagg ctgtggccac 1260

caccaggaca gctagaattg ggccctgcaca gaggggaggc ctcctgtggg gacggggcct 1320
 gagggatcaa aggctccagg ttggaacggg ggggggtgagg aagcagagct ggtgattcct 1380
 aaactgtatac cattagtaag gcctctccaa tgggacagag cctccgcctt gagataacat 1440
 cgggttctgg ccttttggaa caccaggcgtc cagtccaaaga cccaaaggatt ccagctccag 1500
 gaaccaggag gggcagtgtat ggggtcgatg atttggtttg gctgagagtc ccagcatttg 1560
 tgttatgggg aggatctc atcttagaga agataagggg acagggcatt caggcaaggc 1620
 agctgggggt ttggtcagga gataagcgcc cccttcctt ggggggagga taagtggggg 1680
 atggtaacacg ttggagaaga gtcaaaagttc tcaccacctt tctaactact cagctaaact 1740
 cggttgggct agggcacaacg tgacttctct gttagagagga tacaagccgg gcctgatggg 1800
 gcaggcctgt gtaatcccag tcatagtgga ggctgaggct ggaaaattaa ggaccaacag 1860
 cctgggcaat ttagtgtctc aaaataaaat gtaaaagaggg ctgggaatgt agctcagtgg 1920
 tagggtgttt gtgtgagget ctgggatcaa taagacaaaaa caaccaacca accaaaaacc 1980
 ttccaaacaa caaaaaccaac cctcaaaacca aaaaactatag tgggtgtctc tgagtctgg 2040
 ttgaagagaa cccgcagccc tggatccctg tggggctgtg gacagtgggc agaagcagag 2100
 gctccctgga tcctgaacaa gggcccaaaa agcaagttct aaagggaccc ctgaaaccga 2160
 gtaagcctt gtgtcaagaa gtgggagtag aaccagaaaag gtggctgagt gctttagag 2219

<210> 29

<211> 380

<212> PRT

<213> Artificial Sequence

<220>

<223> Description of Artificial Sequence:/note =
synthetic construct

<400> 29

Met	Asp	Ser	Pro	Ile	Gln	Ile	Phe	Arg	Gly	Glu	Pro	Gly	Pro	Thr	Cys	
1				5				10					15			
Ala	Pro	Ser	Ala	Cys	Leu	Pro	Pro	Asn	Ser	Ser	Ala	Trp	Phe	Pro	Gly	
				20				25					30			
Trp	Ala	Glu	Pro	Asp	Ser	Asn	Gly	Ser	Ala	Gly	Ser	Glu	Asp	Ala	Gln	
				35			40				45					
Leu	Glu	Pro	Ala	His	Ile	Ser	Pro	Ala	Ile	Pro	Val	Ile	Ile	Thr	Ala	
				50			55				60					
Val	Tyr	Ser	Val	Val	Phe	Val	Val	Gly	Leu	Val	Gly	Asn	Ser	Leu	Val	
				65			70				75			80		
Met	Phe	Val	Ile	Ile	Arg	Tyr	Thr	Lys	Met	Lys	Thr	Ala	Thr	Asn	Ile	
					85			90			95					
Tyr	Ile	Phe	Asn	Leu	Ala	Leu	Ala	Asp	Ala	Leu	Val	Thr	Thr	Thr	Met	
				100			105				110					
Pro	Phe	Gln	Ser	Thr	Val	Tyr	Leu	Met	Asn	Ser	Trp	Pro	Phe	Gly	Asp	
				115			120				125					
Val	Leu	Cys	Lys	Ile	Val	Ile	Ser	Ile	Asp	Tyr	Tyr	Asn	Met	Phe	Thr	
				130			135				140					
Ser	Ile	Phe	Thr	Leu	Thr	Met	Met	Ser	Val	Asp	Arg	Tyr	Ile	Ala	Val	
					145		150			155			160			
Cys	His	Pro	Val	Lys	Ala	Leu	Asp	Phe	Arg	Thr	Pro	Leu	Lys	Ala	Lys	
					165			170				175				
Ile	Ile	Asn	Ile	Cys	Ile	Trp	Leu	Leu	Ser	Ser	Ser	Val	Gly	Ile	Ser	
				180			185				190					
Ala	Ile	Val	Leu	Gly	Gly	Thr	Lys	Val	Arg	Glu	Asp	Val	Asp	Val	Ile	
				195			200				205					
Glu	Cys	Ser	Leu	Gln	Phe	Pro	Asp	Asp	Tyr	Ser	Trp	Trp	Asp	Leu		
				210			215				220					
Phe	Met	Lys	Ile	Cys	Val	Phe	Ile	Phe	Ala	Phe	Val	Ile	Pro	Val	Leu	
				225			230				235			240		
Ile	Ile	Ile	Val	Cys	Tyr	Thr	Leu	Met	Ile	Leu	Arg	Leu	Lys	Ser	Val	
					245			250			255					
Arg	Leu	Leu	Ser	Gly	Ser	Arg	Glu	Lys	Asp	Arg	Asn	Leu	Arg	Arg	Ile	
				260			265				270					

Thr Arg Leu Val Leu Val Val Val Ala Val Phe Val Val Val Cys Trp Thr
 275 280 285
 Pro Ile His Ile Phe Ile Leu Val Glu Ala Leu Gly Ser Thr Ser His
 290 295 300
 Ser Thr Ala Ala Leu Ser Ser Tyr Tyr Phe Cys Ile Ala Leu Gly Tyr
 305 310 315 320
 Thr Asn Ser Ser Leu Asn Pro Ile Leu Tyr Ala Phe Leu Asp Glu Asn
 325 330 335
 Phe Lys Arg Cys Phe Arg Asp Phe Cys Phe Pro Leu Lys Met Arg Met
 340 345 350
 Glu Arg Gln Ser Thr Ser Arg Val Arg Asn Thr Val Gln Asp Pro Ala
 355 360 365
 Tyr Leu Arg Asp Ile Asp Gly Met Asn Lys Pro Val
 370 375 380

<210> 30

<211> 1154

<212> DNA

<213> Artificial Sequence

<220>

<223> Description of Artificial Sequence:/note =
synthetic construct

<400> 30

atggactccc cgatccagat cttccgcggg gagccgggcc ctacetgegc cccgagcgcc 60
 tgcctgcccc ccaacagcag cgcctggttt cccggctggg cggagccccga cagcaacggc 120
 agcgccggct cggaggacgc gcagctggag cccgcgcaca tctcccccgc catcccggtc 180
 atcatcacgg cggtctactc cgttagtggc gtcgtggct tggtgggcaa ctcgctggtc 240
 atgttctgtga tcatccgata cacaaagatg aagacagcaa ccaacattta catatttaac 300
 ctggctttgg cagatgctt agttactaca accatgccct ttcagagttac ggtctacttg 360
 atgaattcct ggccttttgg ggtatgtgctg tgcaagatag taatttccat tgattactac 420
 aacatgttca ccagcatctt caccttgacc atgatgagcg tggaccgcta cattgccgtg 480
 tgccaccccg tgaaggctt ggacttccgc acacccttga aggcaaaagat catcaatatc 540
 tgcacatctggc tgctgtcgct atctgttggc atctctgcaa tagtccctgg aggccacaaa 600
 gtcagggaaag acgtcgatgt cattgagtgc tccttgcaatg tcccagatga tgactactcc 660
 tggggggacc tcttcatgaa gatctcgctc ttcatcttttgc ccttcgtgat ccctgtccctc 720
 atcatcatcg tctgtacac cctgtatgtc ctgcgtctca agagcgccg gctcctttct 780
 ggctcccgag agaaagatcg caacctgcgtt aggtatccca gactggctt ggtgggtgtg 840
 gcagtcttcg tgcgtcgctg gactcccatt cacatatttc tccctggta ggctctgggg 900
 agcacctccc acagcacagc tgctctctcc agtattact tctgcatcgcc tttaggctat 960
 accaacaatggc gcctgaatcc catttcgtac gcctttcttg atgaaaactt caagcgggtgt 1020
 ttccgggact tctgtttcc actgaagatg aggtggagc ggcagagcac tagcagagtc 1080
 cgaatatacg ttccgggactc tgcttacatcg agggacatcg atggatgaa taaaccatgt 1140
 tgactatcg tggaa 1154

<210> 31

<211> 380

<212> PRT

<213> Artificial Sequence

<220>

<223> Description of Artificial Sequence:/note =
synthetic construct

<400> 31

Met Glu Ser Pro Ile Gln Ile Phe Arg Gly Asp Pro Gly Pro Thr Cys
 1 5 10 15
 Ser Pro Ser Ala Cys Leu Leu Pro Asn Ser Ser Ser Trp Phe Pro Asn
 20 25 30

Trp Ala Glu Ser Asp Ser Asn Gly Ser Val Gly Ser Glu Asp Gln Gln
 35 40 45
 Leu Glu Ser Ala His Ile Ser Pro Ala Ile Pro Val Ile Ile Thr Ala
 50 55 60
 Val Tyr Ser Val Val Phe Val Val Gly Leu Val Gly Asn Ser Leu Val
 65 70 75 80
 Met Phe Val Ile Ile Arg Tyr Thr Lys Met Lys Thr Ala Thr Asn Ile
 85 90 95
 Tyr Ile Phe Asn Leu Ala Leu Ala Asp Ala Leu Val Thr Thr Thr Met
 100 105 110
 Pro Phe Gln Ser Ala Val Tyr Leu Met Asn Ser Trp Pro Phe Gly Asp
 115 120 125
 Val Leu Cys Lys Ile Val Ile Ser Ile Asp Tyr Tyr Asn Met Phe Thr
 130 135 140
 Ser Ile Phe Thr Leu Thr Met Met Ser Val Asp Arg Tyr Ile Ala Val
 145 150 155 160
 Cys His Pro Val Lys Ala Leu Asp Phe Arg Thr Pro Leu Lys Ala Lys
 165 170 175
 Ile Ile Asn Ile Cys Ile Trp Leu Leu Ala Ser Ser Val Gly Ile Ser
 180 185 190
 Ala Ile Val Leu Gly Gly Thr Lys Val Arg Glu Asp Val Asp Val Ile
 195 200 205
 Glu Cys Ser Leu Gln Phe Pro Asp Asp Glu Tyr Ser Trp Trp Asp Leu
 210 215 220
 Phe Met Lys Ile Cys Val Phe Val Phe Ala Phe Val Ile Pro Val Leu
 225 230 235 240
 Ile Ile Ile Val Cys Tyr Thr Leu Met Ile Leu Arg Leu Lys Ser Val
 245 250 255
 Arg Leu Leu Ser Gly Ser Arg Glu Lys Asp Arg Asn Leu Arg Arg Ile
 260 265 270
 Thr Lys Leu Val Leu Val Val Ala Val Phe Ile Ile Cys Trp Thr
 275 280 285
 Pro Ile His Ile Phe Ile Leu Val Glu Ala Leu Gly Ser Thr Ser His
 290 295 300
 Ser Thr Ala Ala Leu Ser Ser Tyr Tyr Phe Cys Ile Ala Leu Gly Tyr
 305 310 315 320
 Thr Asn Ser Ser Leu Asn Pro Val Leu Tyr Ala Phe Leu Asp Glu Asn
 325 330 335
 Phe Lys Arg Cys Phe Arg Asp Phe Cys Phe Pro Ile Lys Met Arg Met
 340 345 350
 Glu Arg Gln Ser Thr Asn Arg Val Arg Asn Thr Val Gln Asp Pro Ala
 355 360 365
 Ser Met Arg Asp Val Gly Gly Met Asn Lys Pro Val
 370 375 380

<210> 32
 <211> 1410
 <212> DNA
 <213> Artificial Sequence

<220>
 <223> Description of Artificial Sequence:/note =
 synthetic construct

<400> 32
 gcgacacctg ctgatcccaa acaggcagag cttcttccag tcttggagg cacaattga 60
 gcatcaggaa cgtggaccca tcaggcgtga acagctactc agatctaaa gtggtgactt 120
 gaaagctga cggtacttg gaaaggagg tcgccaatca gcatctgga gctgcagcgc 180
 tcaccatgga tccccccatt cagatcttcc gaggagatcc aggccttacc tgctctccca 240
 gtgcttgcct tctcccaaac agcagctttt ggttcccaa ctggcagata tccgacagta 300

atggcagtgt gggctcagag gatcagcagc tggagtccgc gcacatctct cccgcacatcc 360
 ctgttatcat caccgctgtc tactctgtgg tatttgtggg gggcttagtg gccaattctc 420
 tggtcatgtt tgtcatcatc cgatacacga agatgaagac cgcaaccaac atctacatat 480
 ttaacctggc tttggcagat gcttggta ctaccactat gccccttcag agtgctgtct 540
 acttggatgaa ttcttggcct tttggagatg tgctatgcaa gattgtcatt tcatttgact 600
 actacaacat gtttaccagc atattcacct tgaccatgat gagtgtggac cgctacattg 660
 ctgtgtgcca ccctgtgaaa gctttggact tccgaacacc tttgaaagca aagatcatca 720
 acatctgcat ttggctccgt gcatcatctg ttggtatatc agcgatagtc cttggaggca 780
 ccaaagttag ggaagatgtg gatgtcattt aatgtccctt gcaagtttctt gatgtatgaat 840
 attcctggtg gtagtcttc atgaagatct gtgtcttcgt ctgtccctt gtgatcccag 900
 tcctcatcat cattgtctgc tacaccctga tgatcctgcg cctgaagagt gtccggctcc 960
 tgtctggctc ccgagagaag gacggaaatc tccgcccgcac caccagctg gtgctggtag 1020
 tagttgcagt cttcatcatc tgttggaccc ccattcacat ctttatcctg gtggaggctc 1080
 tggaaagcac ctcccacagc acagctgccc tctccagcta ttatttctgt attgccttgg 1140
 gttataccaa cagcagccgt aatcctgttc tctatgcctt tctggatgaa aacttcaagc 1200
 ggtgttttag ggacttctgc ttccctattt agatgcgaat ggagcgcagg agcaccata 1260
 gagttagaaa cacagttcag gatctgtt ccatgagaga tttggggaggg atgaataagc 1320
 cagtagtact agtcgtggaa atgtcttcattt attgtctcc aggttagagaa gagttcaatg 1380
 atcttgggtt aacccagatt acaactgcag 1410

<210> 33

<211> 380

<212> PRT

<213> Artificial Sequence

<220>

<223> Description of Artificial Sequence:/note =
synthetic construct

<400> 33

Met	Glu	Ser	Pro	Ile	Gln	Ile	Phe	Arg	Gly	Glu	Pro	Gly	Pro	Thr	Cys
1				5					10					15	
Ala	Pro	Ser	Ala	Cys	Leu	Leu	Pro	Asn	Ser	Ser	Ser	Trp	Phe	Pro	Asn
					20				25					30	
Trp	Ala	Glu	Ser	Asp	Ser	Asn	Gly	Ser	Val	Gly	Ser	Glu	Asp	Gln	Gln
					35			40			45				
Leu	Glu	Pro	Ala	His	Ile	Ser	Pro	Ala	Ile	Pro	Val	Ile	Ile	Thr	Ala
					50			55			60				
Val	Tyr	Ser	Val	Val	Phe	Val	Val	Gly	Leu	Val	Gly	Asn	Ser	Leu	Val
					65			70			75			80	
Met	Phe	Val	Ile	Ile	Arg	Tyr	Thr	Lys	Met	Lys	Thr	Ala	Thr	Asn	Ile
					85			90			95				
Tyr	Ile	Phe	Asn	Leu	Ala	Asp	Ala	Leu	Val	Thr	Thr	Thr	Met		
					100			105			110				
Pro	Phe	Gln	Ser	Ala	Val	Tyr	Leu	Met	Asn	Ser	Trp	Pro	Phe	Gly	Asp
					115			120			125				
Val	Leu	Cys	Lys	Ile	Val	Ile	Ser	Ile	Asp	Tyr	Tyr	Asn	Met	Phe	Thr
					130			135			140				
Ser	Ile	Phe	Thr	Leu	Thr	Met	Met	Ser	Val	Asp	Arg	Tyr	Ile	Ala	Val
					145			150			155			160	
Cys	His	Pro	Val	Lys	Ala	Leu	Asp	Phe	Arg	Thr	Pro	Leu	Lys	Ala	Lys
					165			170			175				
Ile	Ile	Asn	Ile	Cys	Ile	Trp	Leu	Leu	Ala	Ser	Ser	Val	Gly	Ile	Ser
					180			185			190				
Ala	Ile	Val	Leu	Gly	Gly	Thr	Lys	Val	Arg	Glu	Asp	Val	Asp	Val	Ile
					195			200			205				
Glu	Cys	Ser	Leu	Gln	Phe	Pro	Asp	Asp	Glu	Tyr	Ser	Trp	Trp	Asp	Leu
					210			215			220				
Phe	Met	Lys	Ile	Cys	Val	Phe	Val	Phe	Ala	Phe	Val	Ile	Pro	Val	Leu
					225			230			235			240	

Ile Ile Ile Val Cys Tyr Thr Leu Met Ile Leu Arg Leu Lys Ser Val
 245 250 255
 Arg Leu Leu Ser Gly Ser Arg Glu Lys Asp Arg Asn Leu Arg Arg Ile
 260 265 270
 Thr Lys Leu Val Leu Val Val Ala Val Phe Ile Ile Cys Trp Thr
 275 280 285
 Pro Ile His Ile Phe Ile Leu Val Glu Ala Leu Gly Ser Thr Ser His
 290 295 300
 Ser Thr Ala Val Leu Ser Ser Tyr Tyr Phe Cys Ile Ala Leu Gly Tyr
 305 310 315 320
 Thr Asn Ser Ser Leu Asn Pro Val Leu Tyr Ala Phe Leu Asp Glu Asn
 325 330 335
 Phe Lys Arg Cys Phe Arg Asp Phe Tyr Phe Pro Ile Lys Met Arg Met
 340 345 350
 Glu Arg Gln Ser Thr Asn Arg Val Arg Asn Thr Val Gln Asp Pro Ala
 355 360 365
 Ser Met Arg Asp Val Gly Gly Met Asn Lys Pro Val
 370 375 380

<210> 34

<211> 2481

<212> DNA

<213> Artificial Sequence

<220>

<223> Description of Artificial Sequence:/note =
 synthetic construct

<400> 34

tccagccctg cctgcacagg caaagttgt ctctctgggt ccaatctgtc ctctgtct 60
 gcagccggc aagtgcattc gtcctcggt ttccagctgc agcactcacc atggagtccc 120
 ccatccagat ttccgcgga gagccaggcc ctacctgtgc tcccagtgtc tgccctactcc 180
 ccaacacgcag ctcttgggtc cccaaactggg cccgaatcgga cagcaatggc agtttgggtc 240
 ccgaggacca gcagctggag cccgcgcaca tctctccaggc catccctgtt atcatcaccg 300
 ctgtctactc tgggtgttt gtgggggt tagtgggcaa ttccctggtc atgtttgtca 360
 tcatccgata cacaaggatc aagaccgcaa ccaacatcta catatttaac ctggctttgg 420
 cagatgtttt ggttactacc actatggcc tccagagtgc tgcacttgc atgaattttt 480
 ggccttttgg agatgttctg tgcaagatttgc tcatttccat tgactactac aacatgttta 540
 ccagcatatt cacccttgacc atgatggatc tggaccgcta cattggcggtg tgccaccctg 600
 tggaaagcttt ggatttccga acaccccttga aagcaaaatg catcaacatc tgcatttggc 660
 tactggatcc atctgttgcata tggatggatc tggatggatc tggatggatc 720
 atgtggatgt cattgaatgc tccctcgat tccctgtat tggatggatc tggatggatc 780
 tcttcattgaa gatctgtgtc ttcgttttgc cttttgttat ccctgtctta atcatcatttgc 840
 tctgtctacac cctgtatgtc ctggcgatc agatgttgc gtcctctcg ggctctcgag 900
 agaaggaccg aaatctccgc cggatccatc agctgggtgc ggttagtgggtt gcagtcttca 960
 tcattgttg gaccccccattc cacatcttta tcctgggtcgaa ggctctaggc agcacctctc 1020
 acagcacacgc tgcctctctt agcttatttgc tctgtatgc cttgggttat accaacagca 1080
 gcttgaatcc tggatggatc tggatggatc tggatggatc tggatggatc tggatggatc 1140
 tctgtctccca cattaaatgc cgaatggatc gccagagacaa aacagatgtt agaaacacag 1200
 ttcaggatcc tgcctccatc agggatgtgg gtggatggatc tggatggatc tggatggatc 1260
 tggaaaatgtc ttccttatttgc tctccggatc gagaagatgtt caatgtatgc tggatggatc 1320
 agattaccac tgcgtatgtc agaggaaatgc tggatggatc aataacttgc ccatgttgc 1380
 caatctaaatgc tgcgtatgtc cattaaatgc tggatggatc tggatggatc tggatggatc 1440
 aacagagacac atgtcctggc aacaataacac ctctttccatc ggacagagacaa gaaggcaatc 1500
 taaacctcaac ctttcatttgc acagacacgc ctctttccatc tggatggatc tggatggatc 1560
 acctccatct gctgtatgtc tctgtatgtc atagttccaa agctctatgc aagaaaatgtc 1620
 aagaaaaatgtc tgcgtatgtc cattaaatgc tggatggatc tggatggatc tggatggatc 1680
 aaaaccaact tgcgtatgtc tggatggatc ccaagggtca tatccaactc actttctgtc 1740
 ggtgtatgtc tctttatgtt gatggatgtc aacatgttgc agaaccctggc ttcagaccct 1800
 gacactgggg gagagcacca tattgtacatt tgcgtatgtc tggatggatc tggatggatc 1860

cgtctcacag tgtctaatgc cttgaaaaac tacagttgct tcttaaggtc tctgggtttt 1920
 agcatgctat tcaggaagat aatcttctga gaaaacatga actgatatta aaagggttcaa 1980
 gcttaatacc agcaaagtgt gtgtatattc atctgtaaat agtggctgt atataaataa 2040
 ggaccaggtt ttccctgtcca gcctgtacat ttctcaagga tgccgttagac acacccctgg 2100
 aggcattggaa agttcatgct gggatattt gcttcaactat aagctacttt ctgattttgg 2160
 tcttgggtgtg atttctacta gattactcaa acattattta ctctaacact gatcataact 2220
 tgggttaac aattccccaa actttaattt cattctaaag tgtagcatt gatcaaataatct 2280
 actttgtgtt agcatctgtt tgtaaacaca cacatattgc cagattctt actcaggttag 2340
 aggaagttgc tttgatcatg tacacccatca aatgttatgc tctggcttc cacagaaaagt 2400
 ggaattgttt caaaatgcat gctgaaaaag gaaataggat ttgagatggc tttagcacaat 2460
 ttgcattgtt tttagttaaga g 2481

<210> 35

<211> 21

<212> DNA

<213> Artificial Sequence

<220>

<223> Description of Artificial Sequence:/note =
 synthetic construct

<400> 35

tttttccagt tccgtttatc c

21

<210> 36

<211> 20

<212> DNA

<213> Artificial Sequence

<220>

<223> Description of Artificial Sequence:/note =
 synthetic construct

<400> 36

tttatcgcca atccacatct

20

<210> 37

<211> 20

<212> DNA

<213> Artificial Sequence

<220>

<223> Description of Artificial Sequence:/note =
 synthetic construct

<400> 37

cccatagtaa cgccaatagg

20

<210> 38

<211> 21

<212> DNA

<213> Artificial Sequence

<220>

<223> Description of Artificial Sequence:/note =
 synthetic construct

<400> 38

aaatgtgagc gagtaacaac c

21

<210> 39

<211> 20
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence

<220>
<223> Description of Artificial Sequence:/note =
synthetic construct

<400> 39
accacagttc atgccccatcac 20

<210> 40
<211> 20
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence

<220>
<223> Description of Artificial Sequence:/note =
synthetic construct

<400> 40
tccaccaccc tgttgctgtta 20

<210> 41
<211> 23
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence

<220>
<223> Description of Artificial Sequence:/note =
synthetic construct

<400> 41
cacctaatac gactcactat agg 23

<210> 42
<211> 18
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence

<220>
<223> Description of Artificial Sequence:/note =
synthetic construct

<400> 42
cattaaaccct cactaaag 18

<210> 43
<211> 35
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence

<220>
<223> Description of Artificial Sequence:/note =
synthetic construct

<400> 43
atatcgatat cgcttagcttt taaaagaaaa ggggg 35

<210> 44

<211> 39
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence

<220>
<223> Description of Artificial Sequence:/note =
synthetic construct

<400> 44
taatcgatgc taagcaaaat tttgaatttt tgtaatttg 39

<210> 45
<211> 22
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence

<220>
<223> Description of Artificial Sequence:/note =
synthetic construct

<400> 45
gaatttaccta atgggaacat gg 22

<210> 46
<211> 18
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence

<220>
<223> Description of Artificial Sequence:/note =
synthetic construct

<400> 46
gcagacgatg aacacagc 18

<210> 47
<211> 14
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence

<220>
<223> Description of Artificial Sequence:/note =
synthetic construct

<400> 47
accacagcaa tcac 14

<210> 48
<211> 10472
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence

<220>
<223> Description of Artificial Sequence:/note =
synthetic construct

<400> 48
aatgttagtct tatgcaatac tctttagtc ttgcaacatg gtaacgatga gtttagcaaca 60
tgccttacaa ggagagaaaa agcaccgtgc atgccgattt gtgaaagtaa ggtggtaacga 120

tcgtgcctta ttaggaaggc aacagacggg tctgacatgg attggacgaa ccactgaatt 180
 gccgcattgc agagatattg tatttaagtg cctagctcg tacataaaacg ggtctctcg 240
 gttagaccag atctgagcct gggagctctc tggctaacta gggAACCCAC tgcttaagcc 300
 tcaataaaagc ttgccttgag tgcttcaagt agtgtgtgcc cgtctgtgt gtgactctgg 360
 taactagaga tccctcagac ccttttagtc agtgtggaaa atctctagca gtggcgcccg 420
 aacaggact tgaaagcgaa agggaaacca gaggagctct ctcgaecag gactcggctt 480
 gctgaagcgc gcacggcaag aggcgagggg cggcgactgg tgagtagcc aaaaattttg 540
 actagcggag gctagaagga gagagatggg tgcgagagcg tcagtattaa gcgggggaga 600
 attagatcgc gatggggaaa aattcggtta aggccagggg gaaagaaaaaa atataaatta 660
 aaacatatacg tatgggcaag cagggagcta gaacgattcg cagttaatcc tggctgtta 720
 gaaacatcag aaggctgtag acaaatactg ggacagctac aaccatccct tcagacagga 780
 tcagaagaac ttagatcatt atataataca gtagcaaccc tctattgtgt gcatcaaagg 840
 atagagataa aagacaccaa ggaagcttta gacaagataa aggaagagca aaacaaaagt 900
 aagaccacccg cacagcaagc ggccgctgat cttcagaccc ggaggaggag atatgaggg 960
 caattggaga agtgaattat ataaatataa agtagtaaaa attgaaccat taggagtagc 1020
 acccacaag gcaaagagaa gagtggtgca gagagaaaaaa agagcagtgg gaataggagc 1080
 tttgttcctt gggttcttgg gagcagcagg aagcactatg ggcgcagcgt caatgacgct 1140
 gacggtacag gccagacaat tattgtctgg tatagtgcag cagcagaaca atttgcttag 1200
 ggctatttag ggcgaacagc atctgttgca actcacagtc tggggcatca agcagctcca 1260
 ggcaagaatc ctggctgtgg aaagataacct aaaggatcaa cagctctgg ggatttgggg 1320
 ttgctctgga aaactcattt gcaccactgc tttgccttgg aatgcttagt ggagtaataa 1380
 atctctggaa cagatttggaa atcacacgac ctggatggag tgggacagag aaattaacaa 1440
 ttacacaagc ttaatacact ccttaatttga agaatcgca aaccagcaag aaaagaatga 1500
 acaagaatta ttgaaatttag ataaatgggc aagtttggg aattggtttta acataacaaa 1560
 ttgctctggtt tatataaaat tattcataat gatagtagga ggcttggtag gtttaagaat 1620
 agttttgtct gtactttcta tagtgaatag agttaggcag ggatattcac cattatcggt 1680
 tcagacccac ctcccaaccc cgaggggace cgacaggccc gaaggaatag aagaagaagg 1740
 tggagagaga gacagagaca gatccattcg attagtgaac ggatctcgac ggtatcgata 1800
 agcttggggat ttccgcgtt cataacttac ggtaaaatggc ccgcctggct gaccgccccaa 1860
 cgacccccgc ccattgacgt caataatgac gtatgttccc atagtaacgc caataggac 1920
 ttccatttga cgtcaatggg tggagtattt acggtaaact gcccacttgg cagtagatca 1980
 agtgtatcat atgccaagta cgccccctat tgacgtcaat gacggtaaat gccccgcctg 2040
 gcattatgcc cagtagatga ccttatggga ctttccctact tggcagtaca tctacgtatt 2100
 agtcatcgat attaccatgg tgatgggggtt ttggcagtac atcaatgggc gtggatagcg 2160
 gtttgcgtca cggggatttc caagtccttca cccctgtac gtcacatggga gtttgggg 2220
 gcaccaaaaat caacgggact ttccaaaatg tctgtacacat tccgccttcat tgacgcaaat 2280
 gggggtagg cgtgtacggt gggaggtcta tataaggcaga gtcgtttag tgaaccgtca 2340
 gatgcgttgg agacgccccat cactgtttt tgacccatcat agaagacacc gactctagag 2400
 gatccactag tccagtgtgg tggaaattgtat cccttccatcat aatcgcactc actataggct 2460
 agctcttccat ctgcgtccca aatcccttccca accccctatg gtggatggc tgacacagaa 2520
 aatgtctgtt cctgtatggg acatttggccc ctcttctccca aatataaagac aggtgaggg 2580
 ctatgtttt ctgcgtccaaat gttttaaaag aacacattgc acggcattta gggactctaa 2640
 agggggagg aggaatgagg gaatttgcac atgccaaggc tggccctcat ccatcactgc 2700
 ttccaggggcc cagagtggct tccaggaggt attcttacaa aggaagccc atctgttagct 2760
 aacactcaga gcccattttc ctgcgttaac ccctcccgac ctcataataca ggagtaacat 2820
 gatcagtgcac ctggggggac tggccaaact gcccgttgc cccaaatgtg gggccttgg 2880
 gctgtggac aacccctgtg ccgtatggac tgactaccgc caggaggccc tggtgccat 2940
 ggcacacccctg gacgcgttag acaaagagta ctatgaggac gaggaccggg cagaagctga 3000
 ggagatcccg aagaggctga aggaggaaca ggagcaagaa ctcgcacccgg accaagacat 3060
 ggaacccgtac ctccgcctaa cttatgtggct cctctagccct gcaggacag taaaggtgtat 3120
 ggcaggaagg cagccccccgg aggtcaaagg ctgggcacgc gggaggagag gcccaggatc 3180
 gaggtgtccgg gtatctcaga tatgaaggaa agatgagaga ggctcaggaa gaggtaaagaa 3240
 aagacacaag agaccagaga agggagaaga attagagagg gaggcagagg accgctgtct 3300
 ctacagacat agctggtaga gactggagg aagggatgaa ccctgagcgc atgaaggaa 3360
 ggaggtggct ggtggatataat ggaggatgta gctggccacgg gggaaagatc ctgcactaaa 3420
 aatctgaagc taaaaataac aggacacggg gtggagaggc gaaaggaggg cagattgagg 3480
 cagagagact gagaggccctg gggatgtggg cattccggta gggcacacag ttcaacttgc 3540
 ttctctttt ccaggaggcc aragatgtcg acctcaagaa ctcataatac cccagtgggg 3600
 accacccgcatt tcataccct gttacaagaa gtgggagatg ttccttttg tcccaactg 3660
 gaaatccatt acatcccgag gtcaggatc tttgtgtggc atctctgtgt ggcttggct 3720
 gtggccctac ctaaaagtccct aagcacagct ctcacacgaga tccgaggcga ctaagatgct 3780

gtctggagag aagagccgag gaggtgggct gtgatggatc agttcagctt 3840
tcaaaaaaa aggcggtttt atattctgtg tcgagttcgt gaaccctgt ggtggcttc 3900
tccatctgc tgggttagta cctgccacta tactggaata aggggacgcc tgctccctc 3960
gagttggctg gacaaggta tgagcatccg tgtactttag gggttcccaag cttggctctg 4020
gatccccgg gcccttcccc caccctgtcg gttccccacc accacccecg cgctacgtg 4080
cgctccggc tgcagctt gactcatccg gccccccggg tcacatgcgc tgcctcgct 4140
ctataggcgc cgccccctgc ccacccccc cccgcgtgg gagccgcage cgccgccact 4200
cctgctctc ctgcgeegcc gccgtcacca ccgcacccgc caccggctga gtctgcagtc 4260
ctcgaggaac tgaaaaacca gaaagttaac tggtaagttt agtctttttc tcttttattt 4320
caggccccg atccgggtgt ggtgaaatc aaagaactgc tcctcagtgg atgttgcctt 4380
tacttctagg cctgtacggg agtgttactt ctgctctaaa agtgcggaa ttgtacccgc 4440
ggccaagcta agttgatata cgaattccgg atgagcctt gtgaactact aagggtggag 4500
ggggctatac gcagaggaga atgtcagatg ctcagctcgg tccccctccgc ctgacgcctc 4560
tctctgtctc agccaggact gtttctgtt agaaacagca ggagctgtgg cagcggcgaa 4620
aggaagccgc tgagggcgtt ggaacccgaa aagtctcggt gtcctggct acctcgcaca 4680
gcggtgcggc cccggccgtc agtaccatgg acagcagcgc tgcacccacg aacgcacgca 4740
attgcactga tgccttggcg tactraagtt gtcctccage acccagcccc ggttctggg 4800
tcaacttgc ccacttagat ggcaacctgt cegacccatg cggccgaac cgcacccgacc 4860
tggggggag agacagcctg tgccctccga cggcagtc ctcacatgatc acggccatca 4920
cgatcatggc cctctactcc atcgtgtcg tgggtggctt ctteggaaac ttctggtca 4980
tgtatgtat tgcagatac accaagatga agactgcac caacatctac attttcaacc 5040
ttgtctggc agatgccta gcccacagta ccctgcctt ccagagtgt aattacctaa 5100
tgggaacatg gccattttggaa accatctttt gcaagatagt gatctccata gattactata 5160
acatgttccac cagcatattc accctctgca ccatgagtgt tgatcgatc attgcagtct 5220
gccaccctgt caaggccta gatttccgta ctccccgaa tgcacaaatt atcaatgtct 5280
gcaactggat cctctcttca gccattggc ttccctgtat gttcatggct acaacaaat 5340
acaggcaagg ttccatagat tgtacactaa cattctctca tccaaacctgg tactggaaa 5400
acctgctgaa gatctgtttt ttcatcttcg ctttcattat gccagtgctc atcattaccg 5460
tgtgtatgg actgatgatc ttgcgcctca agagtgtccg catgctctc ggctccaaag 5520
aaaaggacag gaatttcga aggatcacca ggatgggtct ggtgtgggt gctgttca 5580
tcgtctgtg gactccatt cacatttacg tcatcattaa agccttgggtt acaatcccag 5640
aaactacgtt ccagactgtt tcttggact tctgcatttc tctagggtac acaaacagct 5700
gcctcaaccc agtcctttat gcatttctgg atgaaaactt caaacgatgc ttcaagaggt 5760
tctgtatccc aacctcttcc aacattgagc aacaaaactc cactogaatt cgtcagaaca 5820
tctagagacc accccctccac ggcaataaca gtggatagaa ctaatcatca gctagaaat 5880
ctggaaaggc aactgtctcc gttggccgtc gaccggcgc gccgcttccc tttagtgagg 5940
gttaatgaag ggctcgagtc tagagggccc gcggttcgaa ggtaaaggcta tccctaaacc 6000
tctcctcggt ctgcatttca cgcgtacccgg tttagtaatga gtttggaaatt aattctgtgg 6060
aatgtgttc agttaggggt tggaaagtcc ccaggtccc caggcaggca gaagtatgca 6120
aagcatgcat ctcaatttgc cagcaaccag gtgtggaaag tccccaggct ccccgacgagg 6180
cagaagtatg caaagcatgc atctcaattt gtcaaccatc atagtccccg ccctaactcc 6240
gccccatcccc cccctaactc cggccagttc cgccccatct cggcccccattg gctgactaat 6300
tttttttatt tatgcagagg cggaggccgc ctctgcctt gagctatcc agaagtagtg 6360
aggaggctt tttggaggcc taggtttttt caaaaagctc cccggagctt gtatatcat 6420
tttggatct gatcagcagc ttttgcataatcatccg catatgtat cggcatagta 6480
taatcagaca aggtgaggaa ctaaaccatg gccaagcctt tctctcaaga agaatccacc 6540
ctcattgaaa gagaacggc tacaatcaac agcatccccca tctctgaaga ctacagcgtc 6600
gccagcgcag ctctctctag cgacggccgc atcttcactg gtgtcaatgt atatcattt 6660
actggggac ttgtgcaga actcggtgt ctggcactg ctgtgtctgc ggcagctggc 6720
aacctgacat gtatcgctgc gatcgaaaat gagaacagggg gcatctttag cccctgcgg 6780
cggtgccgac aggtgctt gcatctgcatt cctggatca aagccatagt gaaggacagt 6840
gatggacagc cgacggcagt tgggattcgt gaattgctgc cctctggta tgggtggag 6900
ggctaagcac aattcgagct cggtacctt aagaccaatg acttacaaagg cagctgtaga 6960
tcttagccac tttttaaaag aaaagggggg actgaaaggg ctaatttact cccaaacgaa 7020
acaagatctg ctttttgcct gtactgggtc tctctggta gaccagatc gaggctgg 7080
gctctctggc taacttaggg acccactgtc taaggctcaa taaagctgc tttagtgc 7140
tcaagtagt tggccctgc tggattgtga ctctggtaac tagagatccc tcaagaccctt 7200
tttagtcgtg tggaaaatct ctagcagtag tagtcatgt catcttattt ttcagttttt 7260
ataacttgc aagaaaatgaa tatcagagag tgagggaaac ttgtttattt cagttataa 7320
tggttacaaa taaagcaata gcatcacaaa tttcacaaa aagcattt tttactgc 7380
ttcttaqtgt qggttgc tttttttttt aactcatcaa tttttttttt catgtctqgc tctagctatc 7440

ccggccccaa ctccgccccat cccggccccaa actccgccccaa gttccgccccaa ttctccgcccc 7500
 catggctgac taattttttt tattttatgca gaggccgagg ccgcctcgcc ctctgagcta 7560
 ttccagaagt agtgaggagg cttttttggaa ggcccttagggc cgtacccaaat tcgcccata 7620
 gtgagtcgta ttacgcgcgc tcactggccg tcgttttaca acgtcgtgac tgggaaaacc 7680
 ctggcggtac ccaacttaat cgccttcgag cacatcccccc tttcgccagc tgccgtata 7740
 gcgaaagagggc cgcacccgtat cgcccttcccc aacagtgc cagccctgaaat ggcgaatggg 7800
 acgcgcctg tagccggcgc ttaagccggg cgggtgtggg gttacgcgc acgtgaccg 7860
 ctacacttgc cagcccccata ggcggccgctc ctttcgctt cttccctcc tttctcgcca 7920
 cgttcgccccgg ctttccccgt caagctctaa atcgggggct ccctttaggg ttccgattta 7980
 gtgccttacg gcacccctgac cccaaaaaaac ttgatttaggg tgatgggtca cgtatgggc 8040
 catcgccctg atagacgggtt ttccgcctt tgacgttggaa gtccacgttc tttaatagtg 8100
 gactcttggt ccaaacttggaa acaacactca accctatctc ggtctattct tttgatttt 8160
 aagggattttt gccgatttcg gcctttaggg taaaaaaatgaa gctgatttaa caaaaattta 8220
 acgcaattt taacaaaata ttaacgcctt caatttaggt ggcacttttc gggaaaatgt 8280
 gcgccggacc cctattttgtt tatttttcta aatacattca aatatgtatc cgctcatgag 8340
 acaataaaccctt tgataaaatgc ttcataataata ttgaaaaagg aagagtatgaa gtattcaaca 8400
 ttccctgttc gcccatttttc ctttttttgc ggcatttttc cttccctgttt ttgctcacc 8460
 agaaaacgtg gtgaaagtaa aagatgttgc agatcagggtt ggtgcacggg tgggttacat 8520
 cgaactggat ctcaacacgg gtaagatccct tgagagttttt cggccggaaag aacgttttcc 8580
 aatgtatggc acttttaaag ttctgtatg tggccgggtt ttatccgtt ttgacgcccgg 8640
 gcaagagcaa ctcggcgcgc gcatacacta ttctcagaat gacttgggtt agtactcacc 8700
 agtcacagaa aagcatctt cggatggcat gacagttaaga gaattatgca gtgctgccc 8760
 aaccatgagt gataacactg cggccaaactt acttctgaca acgatcggag gaccgaagga 8820
 gctaaccgct tttttgcaca acatgggggta tcatgttact cgccttgcgtt gttgggaacc 8880
 ggagctgaat gaagccatac caaacgacga gctgtgacacc acgatgcctg tagcaatggc 8940
 aacaacgttgc cgccaaactat taactggcga actacttact ctatctccccc gccaacaattt 9000
 aatagactgg atggaggccg ataaagttgc aggaccactt ctgcgcgttcc cccctccggc 9060
 tggctgggtt attgctgata aatctggagc cgggtgacgtt gggtctcgctt gtatcattgc 9120
 agcaactgggg ccagatggta agccctcccg tatctgtatgtt atctacacga cggggagtc 9180
 ggcaactatg gatgaacgaa atagacagat cgctgagata ggtgccttcac tgattaagca 9240
 ttggtaactg tcagaccaag tttactcata tatacttttag attgatttaa aacttcattt 9300
 ttaatttaaa aggatctagg tgaagatccct ttttgcataat ctcatgacca aaatccctta 9360
 acgtgagttt tcgttccact gagcgtcaga ccccgtagaa aagatcaaag gatcttcttgc 9420
 agatccctttt tttctgcgcg taatctgtt cttgcaccaaaaaaccac cgctaccagc 9480
 ggtggtttgc ttgcggatc aagagctacc aactctttt ccgaaggtaa ctggcttcag 9540
 cagagccgcg atacccaaata ctgttcttctt aatgttgcgtt tagttaggcc accacttcaa 9600
 gaactctgtt gcacccgcctt catacctgc tctgttataatc ctgttaccag tggtgtctgc 9660
 cagttggcgat aagtctgttcc ttacccgggtt ggactcaaga cgatgttac cgataaggc 9720
 gcagccggatc ggctgaacgg ggggttcgtt cacacagccc agcttggagc gaacgaccta 9780
 caccgaacttgc agataccctac agcgtgatgtt atgagaaagg cccacgcctt cccggaggag 9840
 aaaggccggac aggtatccggta taagccggcag ggtccggaaaca ggagagccgcg cggaggagct 9900
 tccagggggaa aacgcctgtt atctttatag tctctgttccggg ttccgcaccc tctgacttgc 9960
 ggcgtcgat tttgtatgtt cgtcagggggg ggcggagccata tggaaaaaaacg ccagcaacgc 10020
 ggccttttta cgggttcctgg ctttttgcgtt gccttttgcgtt cacatgttctt ttccctgcgtt 10080
 atccctgtat tctgttgcata accgttattac cgcctttgcgtt tgagctgata ccgcctcgccg 10140
 cagccgaacgc accgagccgc ggcggatgtt gggccggatc tctgttgcgtt tggtggatc 10200
 caaacccgcctt ctcccccgcgc gttggccgtt tcattatgc agctggccacg acagggttcc 10260
 cgacttggaaa gccggccgtt agcgcacacgc aattatgtt agttagctca ctcattagcc 10320
 acccccaggctt ttacacttta tgcctccggc tctgttgcgtt tggtggatc tgagccggata 10380
 acaatttcac acaggaaaca gctatgacca tgattacgc aagccgcacaa ttaaccctca 10440
 ctaaaggaa caaaagctgg agctgcaagc tt 10472

<210> 49
 <211> 8889
 <212> DNA
 <213> Artificial Sequence

<220>
 <223> Description of Artificial Sequence:/note =

synthetic construct

<400> 49

gacttcagga agtatactgc atttaccata cctagtataa acaatgagac accaggatt 3540
 agatatcgt acaatgtgt tccacaggga tggaaaggat caccagcaat attccagtgt 3600
 agcatgacaa aaatcttaga gcctttaga aacaaaatc cagacatagt catctatcaa 3660
 tacatggatg atttgtatgt aggatctgac ttagaaatag ggcagcatag aacaaaata 3720
 gaggaactga gacaacatct gttgaggtgg ggatttacca caccagacaa aaaaacatcag 3780
 aaagaacctc cattcctttg gatgggttat gaactccatc ctgataaatg gacagtacag 3840
 cctatagtgc tgccagaaaa ggacagctgg actgtcaatg acatacagaa attagtggga 3900
 aaattgaatt gggcaagtca gatttatgca gggattaaag taaggcaatt atgtaaactt 3960
 cttagggaa ccaaagcact aacagaagta gtaccactaa cagaagaagc agagctagaa 4020
 ctggcagaaa acagggagat tctaaaagaa cccgtacatg gagtgttata tgacccatca 4080
 aaagacttaa tagcagaaaat acagaagcag gggcaaggcc aatggacata tcaaatttat 4140
 caagagccat taaaaaatct gaaaacagga aagtatgca gaatgaaggg tgcccacact 4200
 aatgtatgtga aacaattaac agaggcagta caaaaaatag ccacagaaag catagtaata 4260
 tgggaaaga ctcctaaatt taaattaccc atacaaaagg aaacatggga agcatgggtt 4320
 acagagtatt ggcaagccac ctggattctt gagtgggagt ttgtcaatac ccctccctta 4380
 gtgaagttat ggtaccagtt agagaaagaa cccataatag gaggcagaaac tttctatgta 4440
 gatggggcag ccaataggga aactaaatta ggaaaagcag gatatgtaac tgacagagga 4500
 agacaaaag ttgtccccctt aacggacaca acaaattcaga agactgagtt acaagcaatt 4560
 catctagctt tgcaggattc gggatttagaa gtaaacatag tgacagactc acaatatgca 4620
 ttgggaatca ttcagcaca accagataag agtgaatcag agttatgtc tcaaataata 4680
 gagcagttaa taaaaaagga aaaagtctac ctggcatggg taccagcaca caaaggaatt 4740
 ggagagaaatg aacaagtaga taaattggtc agtgctggaa tcagggaaatg actatttta 4800
 gatgaatag ataaggccca agaagaacat gagaatatac acagtaattt gagagcaatg 4860
 gctagtgatt ttaacctacc acctgttagt gcaaaaagaaaa tagtagccag ctgtgataaa 4920
 tgtcagctaa aaggggaaagc catgcatgga caagtagact gtggccagg aatatggcag 4980
 cttagattgtc cacatTTAGA aggaaaagtt atcttggtag cagttcatgt agccagtgga 5040
 tatatagaag cagaagtaat tccagcagag acagggcaag aaacagcata cttcccttta 5100
 aaatttagcag gaagatggcc agtaaaaaca gtacatacag acaatggcag caatttcacc 5160
 agtactacag ttaaggccgc ctgttgggtt gggggatca agcaggaatt tggcattccc 5220
 tacaatcccc aaagtcaagg agtaatagaa ttatgataa aagaataaaa gaaaattata 5280
 ggacaggtaa gagatcaggc tgaacatctt aagacagcag tacaatggc agtattcatc 5340
 cacaatttttta aagaaaaagg ggggattttt ggggtacagtg cagggaaaag aatagtagac 5400
 ataatagcaa cagacataca aactaaagaa ttacaaaaac aaattacaaa aattcaaaaat 5460
 tttcgggtttt attacaggga cagcagagat ccagtttggg aaggaccagg aaagcttctc 5520
 tggaaagggtg aagggggcagt agtaatacaa gataatagtg acataaaaatg agtggcaaga 5580
 agaaaaagcaa agatcatcag ggattatggaa aacacatgg caggtatgta ttgtgtggca 5640
 agtagacagg atgaggattt acacatggaa ttccggagcgg gccgcaggag ctttggctt 5700
 tgggttcttg ggagcagcag gaagcactat gggcgcagc tcaatgacgc tgacggta 5760
 ggcgcacaaa ttattgtctg ttagatgtca gcaagcagaac aatttgcgtt gggctattga 5820
 ggcgcacacag catctgttgc aactcacatg ctggcgttgc aagcagctcc aggcaagaat 5880
 cctggctgtg gaaagatacc taaagatca acagtcctg gggattttgg gttgtctgg 5940
 aaaactcatt tgcaccactg ctgtgccttga gatgtatgt tggatataa aatctctgga 6000
 acagatttgg aatcacacga cctggatggaa gttggacaga gaaatataaatttattt 6060
 cttccgcggaa attcacccttcc caagtcggcgg ctgcctatca gaaagtgggt gctgggtgtgg 6120
 ctaatgcctt gggccacaag tatcactaag ctcgccttct tgctgtccaa ttcttattaa 6180
 aggttcctttt gttccctaaag tccaaactact aaactggggg atattatgaa gggccttgg 6240
 catctggatt ctgccttata aaaaacattt attttcatttgc caatgtatgtt tttttttttttt 6300
 ttctgtatattttt tttactaaaaa agggatgtt ggaggtcgtt gcatataaaaa cattaaagaaaa 6360
 tgaagagctt gttcaaaacct tggaaaata cactatatct taaactccat gaaagaaggt 6420
 gaggtctgcaaa acagctatg cacaatggca acagccccctg atgcctatgc cttatttcattc 6480
 cctcagaaaaa ggattcaagt agaggcttgc ttggagggtt aaagtttgc tatgtgttat 6540
 tttacattttt ttattgtttt agctgttgc atgaatgtct ttctactacc catttgcattt 6600
 tcctgcatttctt ctcaggcttgc actccactca gttctcttgc tttagagatac cacccttccc 6660
 ctgaagtgtt cttccatgt ttacggcga gatggtttctt cctcgcttgc ccactcagcc 6720
 ttatgtgtctt ctgttgcattt atagaggctt acttgcggaa gggaaaaacag ggggcattgtt 6780
 ttgactgtcc tttttttttt tttttttttt tttttttttt tttttttttt tttttttttt 6840
 cgacatggca gtctagact agtgcggccgg cagatctgtt ctctcgctca ctgactcgct 6900
 ggcgcgttgc gttccggcttgc ggcgcggcggt atcagctcactca tcaaaggcgg taatacggtt 6960
 atccacagaa tcaggggata acgcaggaaa gaacatgtga gcaaaaaggcc agcaaaaaggc 7020
 caggaaccgt aaaaaggccg ctttgcggc gtttttccat aggctccggc cccctgacga 7080
 gcatcacaaa aatcgacgtt caagtcggag gtggcggaaac ccgcacaggac tataaaagata 7140

ccaggcgttt cccccctggaa gctccctcggt gcgctctccat gttccgaccc tgccgcttac 7200
 cggataacctg tccgccttgc tcccttcggg aagcgtggcg ctttctcata gtcacgctg 7260
 tagtatctc agttcggtgt aggtcggtcg ctccaagctg ggctgtgtgc acgaaccccc 7320
 cgttcagccc gaccgctcgcg cttatccgg taactatcg tttgagtcac acccggtaag 7380
 acacgactta tcgcccactgg cagcagccac tggtaacagg attagcagag cgaggtatgt 7440
 aggccggct acagagttt tgaagtgggt gcctaactac ggctacacta gaagaacagt 7500
 atttggtatac tgcgctctgc tgaagccagt taccttcggg aaaagagttt gtagcttgc 7560
 atccggccaa caaaccacccg ctggtagcgg tggttttttt gtttgcacgc agcagattac 7620
 gcgccagaaaa aaaggatctc aagaagatcc tttgatctt tctacgggtt ctgacgctca 7680
 gtgaaacgaa aactcacgtt aaggattttt ggtcatgaga ttatcaaaaaa ggatcttcac 7740
 ctagatcctt ttaaattaaa aatgaagttt taaatcaatc taaagtatat atgagtaaaac 7800
 ttgtctgac agttaccaat gcttaatcag tgaggcacct atctcagcga tctgtcttatt 7860
 tcgttcatcc atagttgcct gactcccccgt cgttagata actacgatac gggagggctt 7920
 accatctggc cccagtgtcg caatgatacc gcgagaccca cgctcaccgg ctccagattt 7980
 atcagcaata aaccagccag ccggaaaggc cgagcgcaga agtggctctg caacttttac 8040
 cgccctccatc cagtctattt attttgcgg ggaagctaga gtaagtagtt cggcagttaa 8100
 tagtttgcgc aacgttggc ccattgtctac aggcatcggt gtgtcacgtt cgtcgtttgg 8160
 tatggcttca ttcaagcttgc gttcccaacg atcaaggcga ttacatgtat ccccatgtt 8220
 gtgcaaaaaa gcggttagt cttcgggtcc tccgatcggt gtcagaagta agttggccgc 8280
 agtgttatca ctcatgggtt tggcagcaact gcataattt cttaactgtca tgccatccgt 8340
 aagatcttt tctgtgactg gtgagtaactc aaccaagtca ttctgagaat agtgtatgcg 8400
 gcgaccgagt tgctcttgcg cggcgtaat acgggataat acccgccac atagcagaac 8460
 tttaaaagtgt ctcatcatgtt gaaaacgttc ttccggggcga aaactctca ggtatcttacc 8520
 gctgttgaga tccagttcga tggtaacccac tcgtgcaccc aactgtatctt cagcatcttt 8580
 tactttcacc agcgtttctg ggtgagcaaa aacaggaaagg caaaatgccc caaaaagggg 8640
 aataagggcg acacggaaat gttgaataact catactcttc ctttttcaat attattgaag 8700
 catttatcag gtttattgtc tcatgagcgg atacatattt gaatgtattt agaaaaataa 8760
 acaaataggg gttccgcgc a cattttcccg aaaagtgcac cctgacggga tcccctgagg 8820
 gggcccccattt gggcttagagg atccggcctc ggcctctgc taaataaaaaa aaatttagtca 8880
 gccatgagc 8889

<210> 50

<211> 4180

<212> DNA

<213> Artificial Sequence

<220>

<223> Description of Artificial Sequence:/note= synthetic construct

<400> 50

aatgttagtct tatgcaatac tctttagtgc ttgcaacatg gtaacgtatg gtttagcaaca 60
 tgccttacaa ggagagaaaa agcaccgtgc atgcccattt gttggaaatgg ggtggatcg 120
 tcgtgcctta ttaggaaggc aacagacggg tctgacatgg attggacgaa ccactgaattt 180
 ccgcatttgcgca gagatattttt atttaagtgc ttagctcgat acaataaaacg ccatttgacc 240
 attcaccaca ttgggtgtgca cctccaaatcgat cgagctcggt tagtgaacccg tcagatcgcc 300
 tggagacgcc atccacgcgtg ttttgcctc catagaagac accgggacccg atccacgcctc 360
 ccctcgaaatc tagtcgat ttttgcctc atggcaggaa gaagcggaga cagcgcacgaa 420
 gaccccttca aggccatcgactcatcaag ttttgcctc atggcaggaa gaagcggaga cagcgcacgaa 480
 cccgaggggc cccgcacaggc ccgaagggat agaagaagaa ggtggagaga gagacagaga 540
 cagatccattt cgatttagtgc acggatccctt agcacttatac tgggacgatc tgccggaccc 600
 gtgcctcttc agcttaccacc gtttgcgttgc ttttgcctc atggcaggaa gaagcggaga 660
 acttctggga cgcagggggt gggaaatccctt caaatattgg tggaaatctcc tacaatattt 720
 gagtcaggag ctaaagaataa gtttgcgttgc ttttgcctc atggcaggaa gaagcggaga 780
 tgaggggaca gatagggttta tagaagtagt acaagaagct tggcactggc cgtcgtttta 840
 caacgtcgat atctgacccctt gggagatctc tggctacta gggaaacccac tgcttaagcc 900
 tcaataaaatc ttgccttgcg ttttgcctc atggcaggaa gaagcggaga cagcgcacgaa 960
 taacttagaga tcaggaaaac cctggcgatcc cccaaacttac tggctacta gggaaacccac tgcttaagcc 1020
 ctttgccttccat agcgaagagg cccgcacccg tggctacta gggaaacccac tgcttaagcc 1080

tttcacacccg catacgtcaa agcaaccata gtacgcgccc ttagcggcg cattaagcgc 1200
ggcggtgtg gtggtaacgc qcagegtgac cgctacactt gcaagcgcgc tagcgcgcgc 1260
tccttcgct ttctccctt cctttctcgc cacgttcgccc ggcttcccc gtcaagctct 1320
aaatcgaaaa gtcggctttag gggtccgatt tagtgctta cggcacctcg accccaaaaaa 1380
acttgattt ggtgatggtt cacgttagtgg gccatcgccc tgatagacgg ttttcgccc 1440
tttgacgtt gagttcacgt tcttaatag tggactcttgg ttccaaactg gaacaacact 1500
caaccctatc tcgggttatt cttttgattt ataagggatt ttgcggattt cggcctattt 1560
gttaaaaaat gagctgattt aacaaaaatt taacgcgaat ttaacaaaaa tattaacgtt 1620
tacaattttt tggtgcactc tcagttacaat ctgctctgtat gccgcataatg taagccagcc 1680
ccgacacccg ccaacaccccg ctgacgcgcctgacgggct tgcacgggtc tgcacgggtc 1740
ttacagacaa gctgtgaccc tctccggag ctgcacgtgtt cagaggtttt caccgttcatc 1800
accgaaacgc gcgagacgaa agggcctcgat gatacgccctt tttttatagg ttaatgtcat 1860
gataataatg gtttcttaga cgtcagggtgg cacttttcgg ggaatgtgc gggaaacccc 1920
tatttgttta ttttctaaa tacattcaaa tatgtatccg ctcatgagac aataaccctg 1980
ataaaatgttt caataatattt gaaaaaggaa gatgtgagt attcaacattt tccgtgtcgc 2040
ccttattttt ttttttgcgg cattttgcctt tctgtttttt getcaccctcgaaacgctt 2100
gaaagtaaaa gatgtgaaatcagttggg tgcacggatg gtttacatcg aactggatct 2160
caacagcggt aagatccttgc agatgtttcg ccccaagaa cgttttccaa tgatgagcac 2220
ttttaaagtt ctgtatgttgc ggcgggtattt atccgtattt gaeccggggc aagagcaact 2280
cggtcgccgc atacactatt tcagaatatg cttgggttag tactcaccag tcacagaaaa 2340
gcacatcttacg gatggcatga cagtaagaga attatgcagt gtcgcataa ccatgagtga 2400
taacactgcgc gccaacttac ttctgacaac gatcgagga cccaaaggagc taaccgcctt 2460
tttgcacaac atgggggatc atgtacttgc cttgtatgttgc gggaaaccgg agctgaatga 2520
agccataccca aacgacgagc gtgacaccac gatgcctgtat gcaatggcaaa caacgttgcg 2580
caaactattt actggcgaaatcacttactt agctttccgg caacaattaa tagactggat 2640
ggaggcgat aaagtgcag gaccacttgc ggcctcgcccttccggctg gctggtttat 2700
tgctgataaa tctggagccg gtgagctgg tgcacgggtt atcattgcag cactggggcc 2760
agatggtaag ccctcccgta tctgtatgttgc tctacacgcgg gggagtcagg caactatgg 2820
tgaacgaaat agacagatcg ctgagatagg tgcctactg attaaggattt ggttaactgtc 2880
agaccaagtt tactcatata tacttttagat tgatttaaaa cttcattttt aatttaaaaag 2940
gatcttaggtt aagatcctt ttgataatctt catgacccaa atcccttaac gtgagttttc 3000
gttccactgat ggcgtcggacc cctgtatggaa gatcaagggat ttttcttgcattttt 3060
tctggcgatc atctgtgttgc tgcaaaacaaa aaaaccacccg ctaccacgggg tggtttgc 3120
gcccggatcaa gagtacccaa ctcttttccgg gaaaggtaact ggcttcagca gaggcgcagat 3180
accaaaatact gtttcttgc tctgtatgttgc gtttagccac cacttcagaatctgttagc 3240
acccgcctaca tacctcgctc tgctatctt gttacacgtg gtcgtgcgc gttggcgatcaa 3300
gtcgtgtctt accgggttgg actcaagacg atagttaccc gataaggcgc acggcgtcg 3360
ctgaacgggg ggttgcgtca cacagcccgat cttggagcga acgacccatcaca cggaaacttag 3420
atacctacag cgtgagctat gagaaagcgc caccgttccca gaaaggagaa aggccgacag 3480
gtatcccgta agccggcagggg tctggaaacagg agagccacg agggagcttc cagggggaaa 3540
cgccctggat ctttataatgc tctgtcggtt tgcctaccc tgcacggatcc gtcgatctt 3600
gtgatgtctg tcaggggggc ggagccatgt gaaaaacgcgca agcaacgcgg ccttttgc 3660
gttccctgcgc ttttgcgtca catgttctt cttggcgatcattt cccctgtattt 3720
tgtggataac cgttattaccc ctttgcgttgc agctgatacc gtcgcggcga gcccgaacgc 3780
cgagcgcacg cgttacgtga gtcggaggaa ggaagagcgc ccaataacgcgca aaccgcctct 3840
ccccgcgcgt tggccgattt attaatgcag ctggcgcac gggatcccg actggaaagc 3900
gggcgtgtgg cgcaacgcgaa ttaatgtgat ttagctactt cattaggcactt cccaggctt 3960
acactttatc cttccggctc gatgttgc tggaaattgtg agcggataac aatttcacac 4020
aggaaaacacgc tatgacatga ttacgaattt gatgtacggg ccaagatatac gctatctga 4080
ggggacttagg gtgtgttttag gcgaaaaacgc gggctcggt tgcacgggtt taggatccc 4140
ctcaqqatataq aqtagtttcg cttttgcata gggaaqqqqq 4180

<210> 51

<211> 5821

<212> DNA

<213> Artificial Sequence

<220>

<223> Description of Artificial Sequence:/note =
synthetic construct.

<400> 51

ctctcagcct tgactccact cagttctt gcttagagat accacccccc ccctgaagt 3600
 ttcttccat gttttacggc gagatggtt ctctcgcct ggccactcg ccttagttgt 3660
 ctctgttgc ttatagaggt ctacttgaag aaggaaaaac agggggcatg gtttactgt 3720
 cctgtgagcc cttttccct gcctccccc ctcacagtga cccgaaatcc ctcgacatgg 3780
 cagttctagca ctatgtcgcc cgcagatctg ttctctcgct cactgactcg ctgcgcctgg 3840
 tcgttccgtc gccggcagcg gtatcagctc actcaaaggc ggtaatacgg ttatccacag 3900
 aatcagggga taacgcagga aagaacatgt gagcaaaagg ccagaaaaag gccaggaacc 3960
 gtaaaaaaggc cgcgttgcgt gcgttttcc ataggtctcg ccccccgtac gaggatcaca 4020
 aaaatcgacg ctcaagtctcg aggtggcgaa acccgcagg actataaaga taccaggcgt 4080
 ttccccctgg aagctccctc gtgcgtctc ctgttccgac cctgcgcctt accggatacc 4140
 tgcgtccctt tctcccttcg ggaagcgtgg cgcttctca tagctcacgc ttaggttac 4200
 tcagttcggt gttagtctcg ctgcctcaagc tgggtctgtgt gcacgaaacc cccgttcagc 4260
 ccgaccgctg cgccttatacc ggtaactatc gtcttgagtc caaccggta agacacgact 4320
 tatcgccact ggcagcagcc actgttaaca ggattagcag agcgaggtat gttaggggtg 4380
 ctacagagtt ctgttaactgg tggcttaact acggctacac tagaagaaca gtatgggtta 4440
 tctgcgtct gctgttttca gttaccttcg gaaaaagagt tggtagctct tgcgtccggca 4500
 aacaaaaccac cgctggtagc ggtgggtttt ttgtttgcaaa gcagcagatt acgcgcagaa 4560
 aaaaaggatc tcaagaagat ccttgcgtatct ttctacggg gtctgacgtc cagtggaaacg 4620
 aaaactcact ttaagggtt ttgttcatga gattatcaaa aaggatctc acctagatcc 4680
 ttttaatataa aaaatgaagt tttaatcaa tctaaagtat atatgatgaa accttgggtctg 4740
 acagttacca atgcttaatc agtggggcac ctatotcago gatctgtctt ttcgttcat 4800
 ccatagttgc ctgactcccc gtctgttaga taactacgt acggggaggc ttaccatctg 4860
 gccccgtgc tgcaatgata cccggagacc cagcgtcacc ggctccagat ttatcagca 4920
 taaaccagcc agccggaaagg gccgagcga gaagtggtcc tgcaacttta tccgcctcca 4980
 tccagtctat taattgttgc cgggaagctg gagaatgtt ttcgcctgg aatagtttgc 5040
 gcaacgttgt tgcattgtt acaggcatcg tgggtgtcaacg ctctgtgtt ggtatggctt 5100
 cattcagctc cgggtccccaa cgatcaaggc gagttacatg atccccatg ttgtcaaaaa 5160
 aagcggttag ctcccttgggt cctccgtatcg ttgttggaaag taagtggcc gcagtgttat 5220
 cactcatgtt tatggcagca ctgcataatt ctcttactgtt catgcctatcc gtaagatgct 5280
 ttctgtgac tgggtgatgtc tcaaccaagt cattctgaga atatgtatg cggcgaccga 5340
 gttgtcttg cccggcgatca atacgggata atacggcgcc acatagcaga acctttaaaag 5400
 tgctcatcat tggaaaaacgt tcttcggggc gaaaaactctc aaggatcttta cccgtgttga 5460
 gatccagttc gatgttaaccc actctgtgcac ccaactgtatc ttctacttca 5520
 ccagcgttt tgggtgagca aaaacaggaa gccaaaaatgc cgaaaaaaag ggaataagg 5580
 cgacacggaa atgttgaata atcataacttctc tctttttca atattattgtt acattttatc 5640
 agggttatttgc tctcatgagc ggatacatat ttgtatgtat ttagaaaaat aaacaaatag 5700
 ggggtcccgac cacatttccc cggaaatgtc cacctgacgg gatccctga gggggcccc 5760
 atgggctaga ggatccggcc tcggcctctg cataaataaa aaaaattagt cagccatgag 5820
 C 5821

<210> 52
 <211> 1986
 <212> DNA
 <213> Artificial Sequence

<220>
 <223> Description of Artificial Sequence:/note =
 synthetic construct

<400> 52
 tcctccctcg ctgcggccat ctttccaaacc ccctatggtg gtatggctga cacagaaaaat 60
 gtctgtctt gtatgggaca ttggccctc ttctccaaat ataagacagg atgaggccta 120
 gcttttgcgt ctccaaagggtt taaaaagaac acattgcacg gcatttaggg actctaaagg 180
 gtggaggagg aatgaggggaa ttgcatacatg ccaaggctgg tcctcatcca tcactgttcc 240
 caggggcccg agtggcttcc aggaggtatt cttacaaagg aagccccatc tggtagctaac 300
 actcagagcc cattttccctcg ctgttaccccc tcccgacatc atatacagga gtaacatgtat 360
 cagtgacatcg ggggagctgg cccaaactgcg ggacctgccc aagctgaggg ctttgggtct 420
 gctggacaac ccctgtgcgg atgagactga ctaccggccag gaggccctgg tgcatgatggc 480
 acacccatcgacg cgccttagaca aagactacta tgaggacgag gaccggcag aagctgagga 540

gatccgacag aggctgaagg aggaacagga gcaagaactc gacccggacc aagacatgga 600
 accgtaccc cggccaaactt agtggctcct ctagcctgca gggacagtaa aggtgtatggc 660
 aggaaggcag cccccggagg tcaaaggctg ggcacgcggg aggagaggcc agagtcagag 720
 gctcggtta tctcagatata gaaggaaaga tgagagagggc tcaggaagag gtaagaaaaag 780
 acacaagaga ccagagaagg gagaagaatt agagagggag gcagaggacc gctgtctcta 840
 cagacatagc tggtagagac tgggaggaag ggtatgttcc tgagcgcatt aagggaaagga 900
 ggtggctgtt ggtatgttcc ggtatgttcc gggccaggaa aaagatcctc cactaaaaat 960
 ctgaagctaa aaataacagg acacgggtg gagaggcgaaggaggccatgaggcattgaggc 1020
 agagactgag aggctgggg atgtggcat tccggtaggg cacacagtcc acttgttcc 1080
 tcttttcca ggaggccara gatgtgacc tcaagaactc ataataccccc agtggggacc 1140
 accgcattca tagccctgtt acaagaagtg ggagatgttcc tttttgtcc cagactggaa 1200
 atcattaca tcccgaggct caggttctgt ggtggtcattc tctgtgttcc ttgttctgtt 1260
 ggcttaccta aagtcttaag cacagcttc aagcagatcc gaggcacta agatgttagt 1320
 aggggttgc tggagagaag agccgaggag gtgggctgtt atggatcagt tcaagtttca 1380
 aataaaaagg cgtttttata ttctgtgttcc agttcgttcc cccctgtgtt gggcttctcc 1440
 atctgtctgg ttagtacctt gccactatac tggaaataagg ggacgcctgc ttccctcgag 1500
 ttggctggac aagggtatgtt gcatccgttcc acttatgggg ttggcagttt ggtcctggat 1560
 cgcggggcc cttcccccac cctgtcggtt cccaccacc acccgccctc gtacgtgcgt 1620
 ctcgcctgc agtcttttgc tcatcggttcc ccccggttcc catgegcctcg ctcggctctta 1680
 tagggccgc cccctgcacc ccccccgcgc ggcgtggag ccgcagccgc cggccactcct 1740
 gctctctgtt cggccggcc gtcaccaccg ccaccgcaccc cggctgatc tgcagtcctc 1800
 gaggactga aaaaccagaa agttaacttgg taagtttagt tttttgttcc ttatttttag 1860
 gtccggatc cgggtgtgtt gcaaatcaaa gaactgttcc tcaatggatg ttgcctttac 1920
 ttcttaggcct gtacggaaatgttacttctgttcc tcaatggatg tgcggaaatggatc 1980
 caagctt 1986

<210> 53

<211> 1610

<212> DNA

<213> Artificial Sequence

<220>

<223> Description of Artificial Sequence:/note =
synthetic construct

<400> 53

cggatgagcc tctgtgaact actaagggtgg gagggggcta tacgcagagg agaatgtcag 600
 atgctcagct cggtcccttc cgcctgacgc tcctctctgt ctcagccagg actggtttct 120
 gtaagaaaca gcaggagctg tggcagcggc gaaaggaagc ggctgaggcg ctggaaacc 180
 gaaaagtctc ggtgctctgt gctacctcgc acagcgttcc cggccggccg tcaatgttcc 240
 ggacagcagc gctgccccca cgaacgcgcg caatttgcact gatgccttgg cgtactcaag 300
 ttgtccccca gcaccaccgc cgggttctgt ggtcaacttgc tccacttag atggcaaccc 360
 gtccgaccctt tgcggccatc accgcaccgc cctggccggg agagacagcc tggccctcc 420
 gaccggcagt ccctccatgt tcaacggccat cacgtatcgtt gccctctact ccattgtgtt 480
 cgtgggtgggg ctcttcggaa acttcctgtt catgtatgtt attgttccatg acaccaagat 540
 gaagactgcc accaacatct acatatttcaatc cttgtctgtt gcaatgttcc tagccaccag 600
 tacccctgccc ttccagatgt tgaatttccat aatggaaaca tggccatccat 660
 ttgcaagata gtatcttca tagattacta taacatgttcc accagcatat tcaaccctct 720
 caccatgtatgtt gttgtatcgtt acatttgcgtt ctggccaccctt gtcaaggccct tagatttcc 780
 tactccccca aatgcacaaatc ttatcaatgtt ctgttccatgtt atccctctt cagccattgg 840
 tcttcctgtt atgttccatgtt ctacaacaaa atacaggcaaa gggtccatag attgttccat 900
 aacatttctt catccaaacctt ggtactggaa aacactgttcc aagatctgtt ttttcatctt 960
 cgccttcattt atgcccgttcc tcaatgttccatgtt cttgttccatgtt ggactgttcc tcttgcgcct 1020
 caagactgttcc cgcgttccatgtt ctggccatgtt agaaaaggcac aggaatcttc gaaggatcac 1080
 caggatgggtt ctgggtgggg tggctgttccatgttccatgtt cttgttccatgtt 1140
 cgtcatcattt aaaggcccttggg ttacaatccc agaaaacttccatgtt ccattgttccatgtt 1200
 cttctgttccatgtt gtttccatgttccatgtt ccattgttccatgtt atgcatttctt 1260
 ggttggaaatgttccatgttccatgtt ccattgttccatgtt ccattgttccatgtt 1320
 gcaacaaaac tccactcgaa ttcgttccatgttccatgtt ccattgttccatgtt 1380
 agtggataga actaattccatgttccatgtt ccattgttccatgtt ccattgttccatgtt 1440
 acagggttccatgttccatgtt ccattgttccatgtt ccattgttccatgtt 1500

aggttgcttc aagaatgtgt aggaggctct aattctctag gaaagtgcct gcttttaggt 1560
catccaacct ctttctctc tggccactct gctctgcaca ttagaggccg 1610

<210> 54

<211> 1536

<212> DNA

<213> Artificial Sequence

<220>

<223> Description of Artificial Sequence:/note =
synthetic construct

<400> 54

atgaagtgcc ttttgtactt agcctttta ttcattgggg tgaattgcaa gttcaccata 60
gttttccac acaaccaaaa agggaaactgg aaaaatgttc cttctaatta ccattattgc 120
ccgtcaagct cagatttaaa ttggcataat gacttaatag gcacaggcctt acaagtcaaa 180
atgccaaga gtcacaagc tattcaagca gacgggttgg a tgtgtcatgc ttccaaatgg 240
gtcactactt gtgatttccg ctggtatgga ccgaagtata taacacattc catccgatcc 300
ttcactccat ctgtagaaca atgcaaggaa agcattgaac aaacgaaaca aggaacttgg 360
ctgaatccag gttccctcc tcaaagttgt ggatatgcaa ctgtgacgga tgccgaagca 420
gtgattgtcc aggtgactcc tcaccatgtg ctgggttggat aatacacagg agaatgggtt 480
gattcacagt tcatcaacgg aaaaatgcago aattacatata gccccactgt ccataactct 540
acaacctggc attctgacta taaggtcaaa gggctatgtg attctaacct catttccatg 600
gacatcacct tcttctcaga ggacggagag ctatcatccc tgggaaagga gggcacaggg 660
ttcagaagta actactttgc ttatgaaact ggaggcaagg cctgcaaaat gcaatactgc 720
aagcattggg gagtcagact cccatcaggt gtcgtgttcg agatggctga taaggatctc 780
tttgcgtcag ccagattccc tgaatgcccga aaggggtcaa gtatctctgc tccatctcag 840
acctcagtggt atgtaaatgtt aattcaggac gttgagagga tcttggatta ttccctctgc 900
caagaaacctt ggagcaaaat cagacgggtt ctcccaatct ctccagtgga tctcagctat 960
cttgcctcta aaaacccagg aaccgttccctt gctttcacca taatcaatgg taaccctaaaa 1020
tacttgaga ccagatacat cagatgtcgat attgtctgc caatcccttc aagaatggtc 1080
ggaatgtca gtggaaactac cacagaaagg gaactgtggg atgactggc accatatgaa 1140
gacgtggaaa ttggacccaa tggaggctctg aggaccagtt caggatataa gtttccttta 1200
tacatgattt gacatggat gttggactcc gatcttcate ttagctcaaa ggtcaggtg 1260
ttcgaacatc ctcacattca agacgtcgat tgcacacttc ctgatgtatgg gagtttattt 1320
tttgggtata ctgggctatc caaaaatcca atcgagctt tagaagggtt gttcagtagt 1380
tggaaaagctt ctattgcctc tttttctttt atcatagggat taatcattgg actattctt 1440
gttctccgag ttggatccat tctttgcatt aaattaaaggc acaccaagaa aagacagatt 1500
tatacagaca tagagatgaa ccgacttggaa aagtaa 1536

**This Page is Inserted by IFW Indexing and Scanning
Operations and is not part of the Official Record**

BEST AVAILABLE IMAGES

Defective images within this document are accurate representations of the original documents submitted by the applicant.

Defects in the images include but are not limited to the items checked:

- BLACK BORDERS**
- IMAGE CUT OFF AT TOP, BOTTOM OR SIDES**
- FADED TEXT OR DRAWING**
- BLURRED OR ILLEGIBLE TEXT OR DRAWING**
- SKEWED/SLANTED IMAGES**
- COLOR OR BLACK AND WHITE PHOTOGRAPHS**
- GRAY SCALE DOCUMENTS**
- LINES OR MARKS ON ORIGINAL DOCUMENT**
- REFERENCE(S) OR EXHIBIT(S) SUBMITTED ARE POOR QUALITY**
- OTHER:** _____

IMAGES ARE BEST AVAILABLE COPY.

As rescanning these documents will not correct the image problems checked, please do not report these problems to the IFW Image Problem Mailbox.